

**2016 Illinois
Pregnancy Risk Assessment
Monitoring System (PRAMS)**

Detailed Data Tables

Technical Notes

Collection of Data

The Division of Health Data and Policy, Illinois Department of Public Health collected the 2016 Illinois Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) data. Illinois uses the standardized data collection methods developed by the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). These methods are also used by the 47 states and New York City, Puerto Rico, the District of Columbia, and the Great Plains Tribal Chairmen's Health Board (GPTCHB) participating in PRAMS. Data are collected through mailed surveys with telephone follow-up for non-respondents. A systematic stratified random sample of approximately 200 mothers is selected monthly from a frame of eligible birth certificates. At two to six months after delivery, each sampled mother is mailed an introductory letter and a survey. A reminder letter and a second and third mailing of the survey are sent to those who do not initially respond. PRAMS interviewers telephone mothers who do not respond to any of the mailed surveys to administer the survey by telephone. Surveys are available in both English and Spanish, and telephone interviews are conducted in both languages.

In 2016, a total of 2,307 women were selected to participate in the study; 1,382 women completed the survey. Data were weighted and are representative of the 12 month PRAMS-eligible population of 146,451 recent mothers. Data collection during 2016 marks the first year using the Phase 8 PRAMS survey. Data analysis reports include the survey questions so data users are aware of what was asked on the survey.

Sampling Design

A systematic stratified random sampling design is used to oversample low birthweight (less than 2,500 grams) births. The sample is stratified by low birthweight (less than 2,500 grams) and normal birthweight (2,500 grams or greater). The 2016 overall weighted response rate was 59.9%. The weighted response rates by birthweight are low birth weight 59.9% and normal birth weight 59.9%.

Weighting and Interpretation of Results

Statistics in this report are based on weighted data. The weights were developed by CDC to adjust for sample design, non-response patterns, and omissions from the sampling frame. The final sampling weight used in the analysis of the survey data is the product of these three elements. Weighting is necessary to give unbiased estimates of population parameters.

The percentages, 95 percent confidence intervals, and total estimated population affected were calculated using Survey Data Analysis (SUDAAN®*) software. Estimates for response categories with small sample size (i.e., fewer than 30 respondents in the denominator) are not reported due to possible imprecision and bias.

PRAMS data are representative of Illinois resident women, age 14 years or older, who gave birth in Illinois to live infants. The sampling design is valid at the state level and not intended or developed to represent sub-state geographies or their populations without further evaluation. The data are not applicable to all pregnant women. At the direction of IDPH legal counsel, women younger than 18 years of age were not asked questions about physical abuse.

Acknowledgements

The Illinois PRAMS project would like to thank all the mothers who took the time to participate in our survey. These women provided valuable information to improve the understanding of why some babies are born healthy and some are not. The Illinois PRAMS project also would like to thank the CDC PRAMS team for their on-going operational and technical support.

This publication was supported by Cooperative Agreement Number 1U01DP003109-05 from the CDC.

Please call 1-866-643-7194 with any questions about Illinois PRAMS or email us at dph.pramtrac@illinois.gov.

Suggested citation: 2016 Illinois PRAMS Annual Report, Division of Health Data and Policy, Illinois Department of Public Health, 2018.

*SUDAAN® is a registered trademark of the Research Triangle Institute. © 2005 Research Triangle Institute. All rights reserved



Illinois PRAMS FACTS – 2016

Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System



The Illinois Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) is an ongoing, population-based survey of women who delivered live born infants in Illinois. It is part of a national initiative of the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) to reduce infant morbidity and mortality. More Illinois PRAMS information and detailed data can be found at <http://www.dph.illinois.gov/data-statistics/prams>.

SELECTED INDICATORS	PERCENTAGE% ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Before Pregnancy				
During the 12 months before pregnancy				
• Exercised three or more days per week	44.0	41.2-47.0	607	64,311
• Dieted to lose weight	28.7	26.1-31.4	402	41,767
• Had teeth cleaned by dentist or dental hygienist	58.5	55.0-61.8	573	60,520
• Had a health care visit with OB/GYN	60.6	57.2-63.9	602	62,717
• Had health care visit for illness or chronic condition	16.9	14.5-19.6	176	17,510
• Had health care visit for family planning or birth control	11.1	9.1-13.4	117	11,446
• Had health care visit for depression or anxiety	6.9	5.4-8.8	81	7,165
• Checked for diabetes by health care worker	18.9	16.7-21.3	269	27,606
• Taking regular prescription medications, other than birth control	18.5	16.4-20.8	288	26,986
• Talked with a health care worker about their family history	39.1	36.3-42.0	566	57,124
During the 3 months before pregnancy				
• Diagnosed with diabetes	2.1	1.4-3.1	33	3,062
• Diagnosed with high blood pressure	3.4	2.6-4.6	68	5,000
• Diagnosed with depression	7.8	6.3-9.5	114	11,384
Took multivitamins, prenatal vitamins, or folic acid vitamins every day during the month before pregnancy	37.6	34.9-40.5	529	55,002
Pregnancy unintended – want to be pregnant later, not at all, or not sure	41.9	39.0-44.9	566	60,926
Smoked during the three months before pregnancy	16.7	14.6-19.1	222	23,110
Consumed alcoholic drinks during the three months before pregnancy	59.9	57.0-62.8	828	87,016
Were physically abused by current or ex-husbands/partners, a family member, or someone else during 12 months before pregnancy	3.3	2.3-4.5	44	4,687
Enrolled in Medicaid the month before pregnancy	28.0	25.4-30.7	382	40,979

SELECTED INDICATORS	PERCENTAGE% ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
During Pregnancy				
Received prenatal care during the first trimester	88.3	86.1-90.1	1,203	127,053
Used WIC services during pregnancy	32.5	29.8-35.5	420	46,203
Had teeth cleaned by dentist or dental hygienist	44.3	41.4-47.3	596	64,548
Diagnosed with depression	8.6	7.1-10.4	124	12,481
Received influenza immunization 12 months before or during pregnancy	57.4	54.4-60.2	792	83,447
Diagnosed with high blood pressure (starting in pregnancy) or (pre-)eclampsia	11.2	9.6-13.1	216	16,321
Diagnosed with gestational diabetes	7.6	6.2-9.2	119	11,021
Were physically abused by current or ex-husbands/partners, a family member, or someone else during pregnancy	2.0	1.3-3.1	29	2,941
Smoked last three months of pregnancy	7.6	6.1-9.4	101	10,537
Felt unsafe in the neighborhood where living	10.7	9.0-12.7	156	15,679
Enrolled in Medicaid for prenatal care	43.0	40.1-46.0	560	60,546
Postpartum Experiences and Infant Health				
Smoked after delivery	10.0	8.3-12.0	140	13,864
Diagnosed with depression	9.8	8.2-11.7	139	14,199
Had a postpartum checkup	92.6	90.8-94.1	1,266	134,200
Used postpartum birth control	81.4	79.0-83.6	1,100	117,692
Breastfed at least once after birth	88.6	86.5-90.4	1,192	127,567
Breastfed for at least 12 weeks after birth	60.5	57.5-63.4	771	83,827
Infant usual sleeping				
• Infant put to sleep on their backs most of the time	79.9	77.4-82.2	1,055	114,239
• Infant slept in crib/bassinet/play yard	89.2	87.1-90.9	1,184	126,797
• Infant slept with a blanket	46.6	43.7-49.7	607	65,282
Enrolled in Medicaid after delivery	37.5	34.7-40.5	514	54,961

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage of Illinois mothers giving birth to live infants in 2016 who responded Yes or as indicated to the survey question for the specified indicator

²CI = confidence interval

³Respondents (N) = Total number of mothers who responded Yes to the survey question for the specified indicator; <30 respondents results may be unreliable

⁴Estimated population affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers giving birth in 2016 who would respond Yes or as indicated to the survey question for the specified indicator

The 2016 Illinois PRAMS survey was sent to 2,307 recent mothers in Illinois who delivered live born infants. The number of mothers responding to the survey was 1,382 for an unweighted response rate of 59.9%. The overall weighted response rate was 59.9%. The weighted response rate for mothers of low birth weight infants was 59.9% and 59.9% for mothers of normal birth weight infants. (Source: Illinois 2016 Unit Response Report.)

**Illinois Department of Public Health
2016 Pregnancy Risk Monitoring System (PRAMS)**

Detailed Data Tables Contents

Description	Table Number
2016 Illinois PRAMS Sample	Table 1
2016 Illinois PRAMS Detailed Tables	
Before Pregnancy	
Health Behaviors	
• Health activities 12 months before pregnancy	Table 2
• Dieting before pregnancy	Table 3
• Exercise before pregnancy	Table 4
• Health conditions	Table 5
• Vitamin usage everyday	Table 6
• Health care visit before pregnancy	Table 7
• Type of health care visit before pregnancy	Table 8
• Teeth cleaning 12 months before pregnancy	Table 9
• Content of health care visit before pregnancy	Table 10
• Pregnancy preparation discussed during healthcare visit	Table 11
• Pregnancy preparation topics discussed during healthcare visit	Table 12
• Pregnancy preparation discussed dental care	Table 13
• Pregnancy preparation discussed depression	Table 14
Family Planning	
• Feelings about being pregnant	Table 15
• Unintended pregnancy	Table 16
• Intended pregnancy	Table 17
• Unintended pregnancy and birth control use	Table 18
• Reasons for not using birth control	Table 19
During Pregnancy	
Prenatal Care	
• Prenatal care started in first trimester	Table 20
• Reasons early prenatal care was not received	Table 21
• Adequacy of prenatal care	Table 22
• Use of WIC during pregnancy	Table 23
• Health care topics discussed during prenatal care visits	Table 24
• Health care topics asked about during prenatal care visits	Table 25
• Folic acid awareness	Table 26
• Teeth cleaning during pregnancy	Table 27
• Health conditions reported during pregnancy	Table 28
Immunizations	
• Mothers who reported being told to get an influenza vaccination	Table 29
• Influenza vaccination 12 months before delivery	Table 30
Smoking	
• Cigarette smoking in last two years	Table 31

Description	Table Number
• During three months before pregnancy	Table 32
• During last three months of pregnancy	Table 33
• Smoking now (at time of survey completion)	Table 34
• Number of cigarettes smoked	Table 35
• During prenatal care visit advised to quit smoking	Table 36
Other Tobacco Products	
• Other tobacco product use in last two years	Table 37
Alcohol Consumption	
• Alcohol use in last two years	Table 38
• During three months before pregnancy	Table 39
• Number of alcoholic drinks consumed	Table 40
Stressors During Pregnancy	
• Types of stressors	Table 41
• Number of stressors	Table 42
• Neighborhood safety and unfair treatment	Table 43
• Physical abuse before, during, or after pregnancy	Table 44
After Pregnancy	
Breastfeeding	
• Sources of breastfeeding information	Table 45
• Initiation of breastfeeding	Table 46
• Reasons for not breastfeeding	Table 47
• Continuation of breastfeeding at 1 month and 2 months after delivery	Table 48
• Continuation and exclusivity of breastfeeding at 12 weeks after delivery	Table 49
Infant Sleep Habits	
• Infant sleeps on back	Table 50
• Infant sleeps in own crib	Table 51
• Infant sleeps alone in same room with mother	Table 52
• Infant sleep environment	Table 53
• Infant sleep position topics discussed with health care worker	Table 54
Birth Control Use after Delivery	
• Use of birth control	Table 55
• Types of birth control used	Table 56
• Use of most or moderately effective birth control	Table 57
• Reasons for not using birth control	Table 58
Postpartum Care	
• Received a postpartum visit	Table 59
• Postpartum visit barriers	Table 60
• Postpartum visit location	Table 61
• Postpartum visit content	Table 62
Mental Health	
• Self-reported symptoms of depression after delivery	Table 63
• Self-reported depression after delivery	Table 64
• Self-reported lack of interest after delivery	Table 65

Description	Table Number
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reported diagnosis of postpartum depression 	Table 66
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Medication or counseling for treatment of postpartum depression 	Table 67
Support	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Support systems available to help mother 	Table 68
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Husband/partner engagement and emotional support 	Table 69
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Husband/partner engagement with baby 	Table 70
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Husband/partner emotionally supports mother 	Table 71
Health Insurance	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Before pregnancy 	Table 72
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • During pregnancy for prenatal care 	Table 73
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Current health insurance 	Table 74
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Medicaid before pregnancy by demographics 	Table 75
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Medicaid for prenatal care by demographics 	Table 76
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Medicaid current health insurance by demographics 	Table 77

Table 1
Sample Numbers, Response Rates, and Estimated Populations by Selected Characteristics
2016 Illinois PRAMS

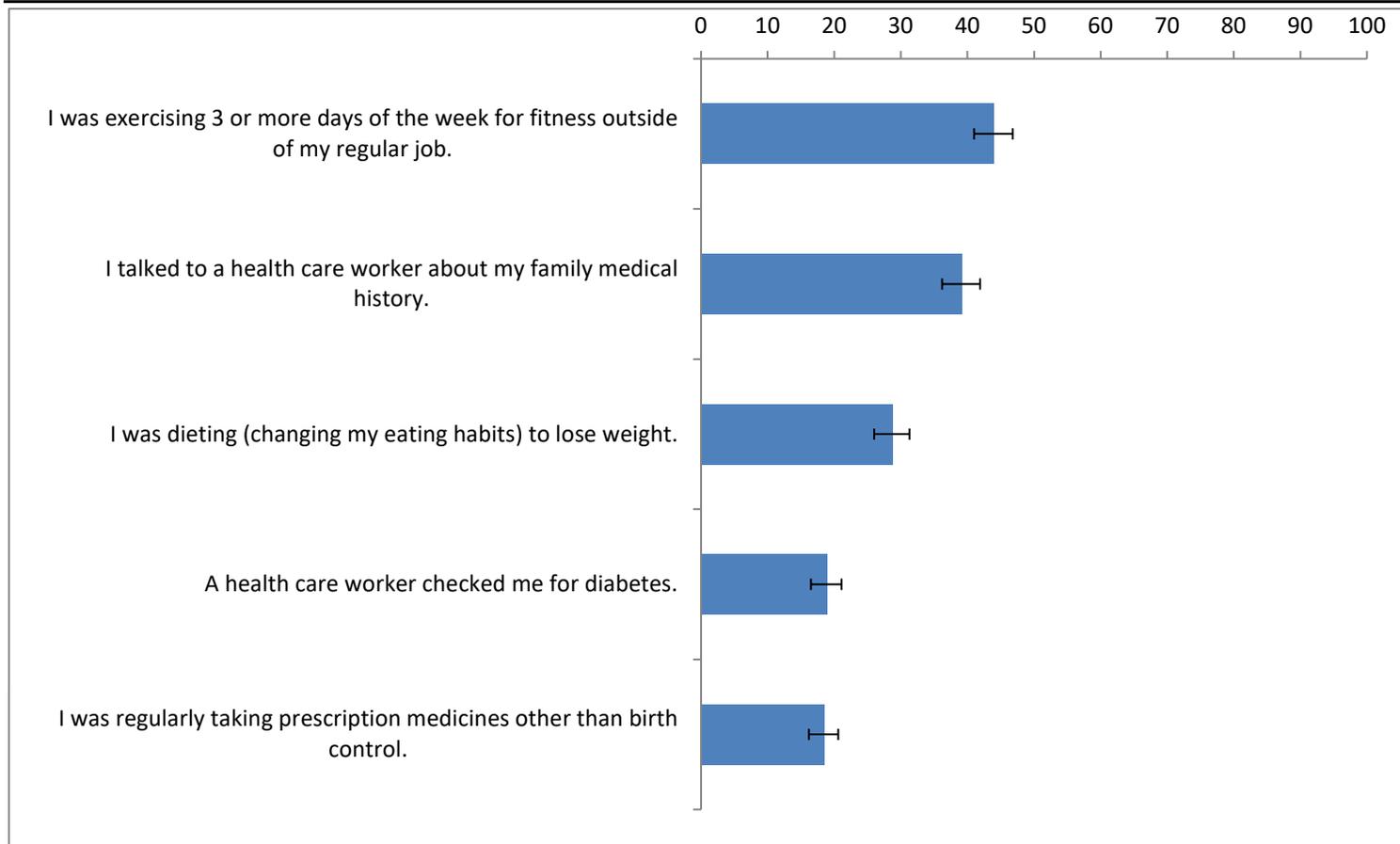
Characteristic	Number Sampled	Number of Respondents	Unweighted Percent Responding	Estimated Population*
All	2,307	1,382	59.9	146,451
Age				
< 20 years	121	56	46.3	6,759
20-24 years	423	216	51.1	25,543
25-29 years	639	362	56.7	42,032
30-34 years	693	460	66.4	44,261
=>35 years	431	288	66.8	27,856
Race				
NH White	1,185	780	65.8	83,109
NH Black	408	215	52.7	19,570
Hispanic	482	245	50.8	30,412
Other	197	120	60.9	11,286
Education				
< High School	317	167	52.7	19,083
High School	504	265	52.6	30,156
> High School	1,420	912	64.2	93,265
Marital Status				
Married	1,322	862	65.2	90,471
Other	985	520	52.8	55,980
Birthweight				
Low (<2,500 grams)	636	381	59.9	10,775
Normal (=>2,500 grams)	1,671	1,001	59.9	135,676

*Estimated population is the PRAMS eligible population of Illinois resident women, age 14 years or older, who gave live birth in Illinois. Total estimated population for some characteristics may not equal the total estimated population for the "All" population due to incomplete data for those characteristics.

Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported doing the following activities 12 months before pregnancy

Survey Question 4: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you do any of the following things? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I was exercising 3 or more days of the week for fitness outside of my regular job.	44.0	41.2	47.0	1,378	64,311
I talked to a health care worker about my family medical history.	39.1	36.3	42.0	1,376	57,124
I was dieting (changing my eating habits) to lose weight.	28.7	26.1	31.4	1,372	41,767
A health care worker checked me for diabetes.	18.9	16.7	21.3	1,374	27,606
I was regularly taking prescription medicines other than birth control.	18.5	16.4	20.8	1,375	26,986

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

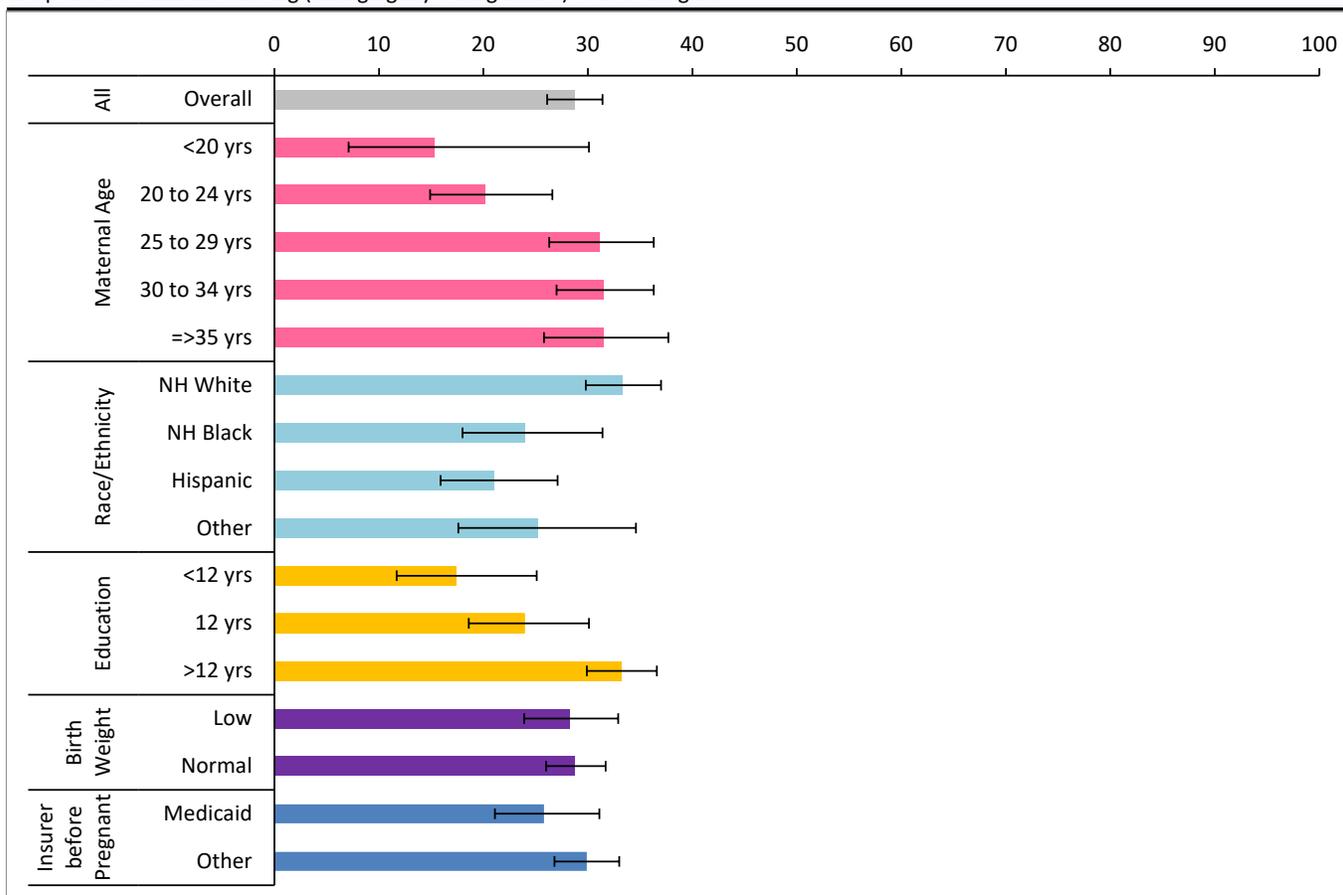
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated population affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported dieting 12 months before pregnancy

Survey Question 4: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you do any of the following things?
Response: Yes A. I was dieting (changing my eating habits) to lose weight.



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	28.7	26.1	31.4	1,372	41,767
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	15.3	7.1	30.1	56	1,035
	20 to 24 yrs	20.1	14.9	26.6	215	5,108
	25 to 29 yrs	31.1	26.3	36.3	359	12,777
	30 to 34 yrs	31.5	27.0	36.3	457	13,811
	=>35 yrs	31.5	25.8	37.7	285	8,678
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	33.3	29.8	37.0	774	27,528
	NH Black	24.0	18.0	31.4	215	4,703
	Hispanic	21.0	15.9	27.1	243	6,320
	Other	25.2	17.6	34.6	118	2,796
Education	<12 yrs	17.4	11.7	25.1	165	3,268
	12 yrs	23.9	18.6	30.1	265	7,193
	>12 yrs	33.2	29.9	36.6	904	30,734
Birth Weight	Low	28.2	23.9	32.9	378	3,013
	Normal	28.7	26.0	31.7	994	38,754
Marital Status	Married	31.1	27.8	34.5	854	27,876
	Other	24.9	20.9	29.4	518	13,891
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	25.8	21.1	31.1	381	10,560
	Other	29.9	26.8	33.0	991	31,207

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

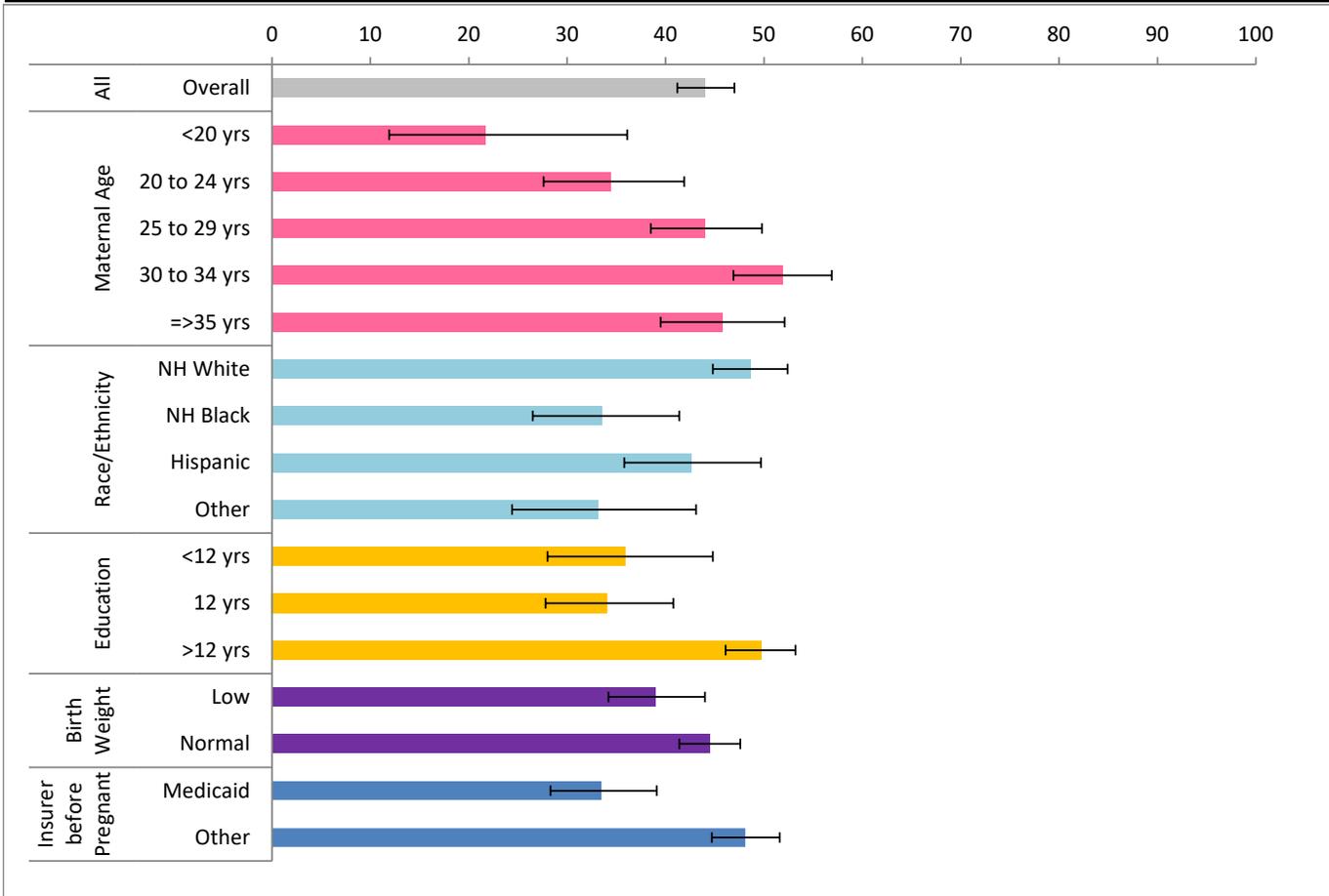
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported exercising three or more times per week during the 12 months before pregnancy

Survey Question 4: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you do any of the following things? Response: Yes B. I was exercising three or more days of the week for fitness outside of my regular job.



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	44.0	41.2	47.0	1,378	64,311
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	21.7	11.9	36.1	56	1,464
	20 to 24 yrs	34.4	27.6	41.9	214	8,679
	25 to 29 yrs	44.0	38.5	49.8	362	18,513
	30 to 34 yrs	51.9	46.9	56.9	458	22,905
	=>35 yrs	45.8	39.5	52.1	288	12,749
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	48.6	44.8	52.4	778	40,239
	NH Black	33.5	26.5	41.4	215	6,566
	Hispanic	42.6	35.8	49.7	244	12,955
	Other	33.1	24.4	43.1	119	3,685
Education	<12 yrs	35.9	28.0	44.8	165	6,792
	12 yrs	34.0	27.8	40.8	264	10,198
	>12 yrs	49.7	46.1	53.2	911	46,269
Birth Weight	Low	39.0	34.2	44.0	380	4,190
	Normal	44.5	41.4	47.6	998	60,121
Marital Status	Married	50.4	46.7	54.0	859	45,431
	Other	33.8	29.3	38.6	519	18,880
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	33.5	28.3	39.1	381	13,670
	Other	48.1	44.7	51.6	997	50,641

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

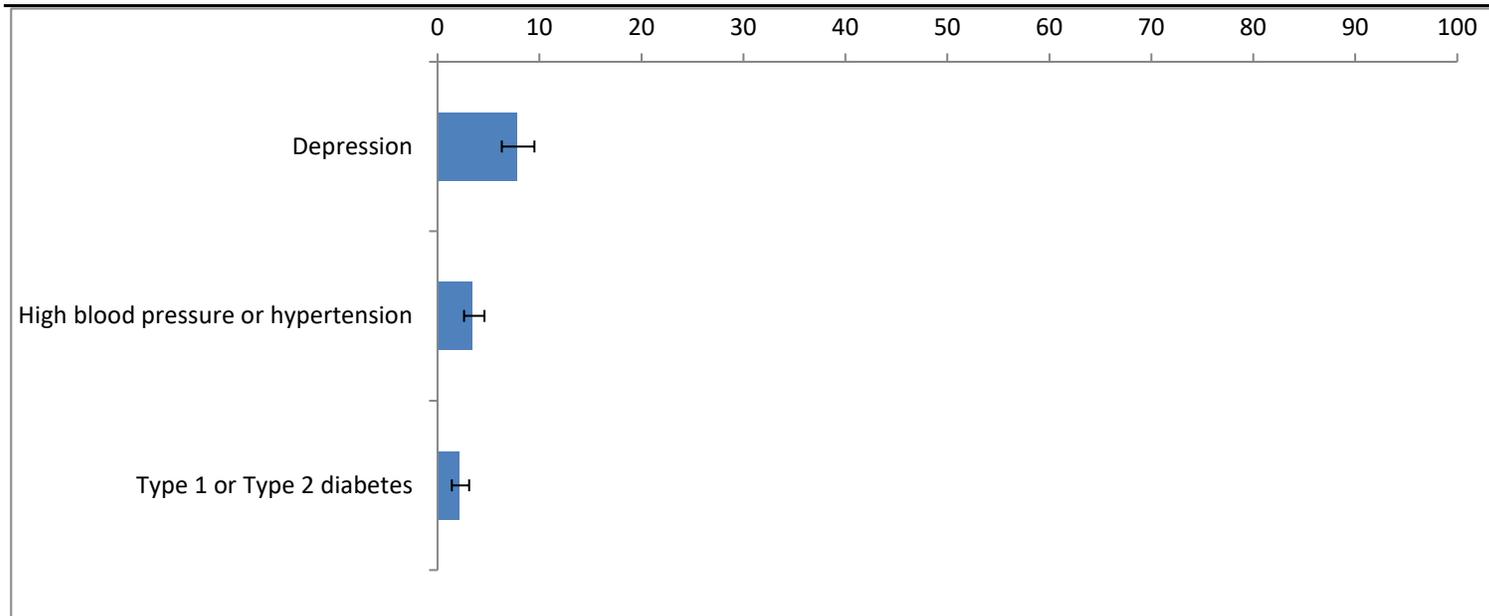
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Health Conditions

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported a having diabetes, high blood pressure, or diabetes.

Survey Question 5: During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have any of the following health conditions?
 Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Depression	7.8	6.3	9.5	1,378	11,384
High blood pressure or hypertension	3.4	2.6	4.6	1,379	5,000
Type 1 or Type 2 diabetes	2.1	1.4	3.1	1,377	3,062

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

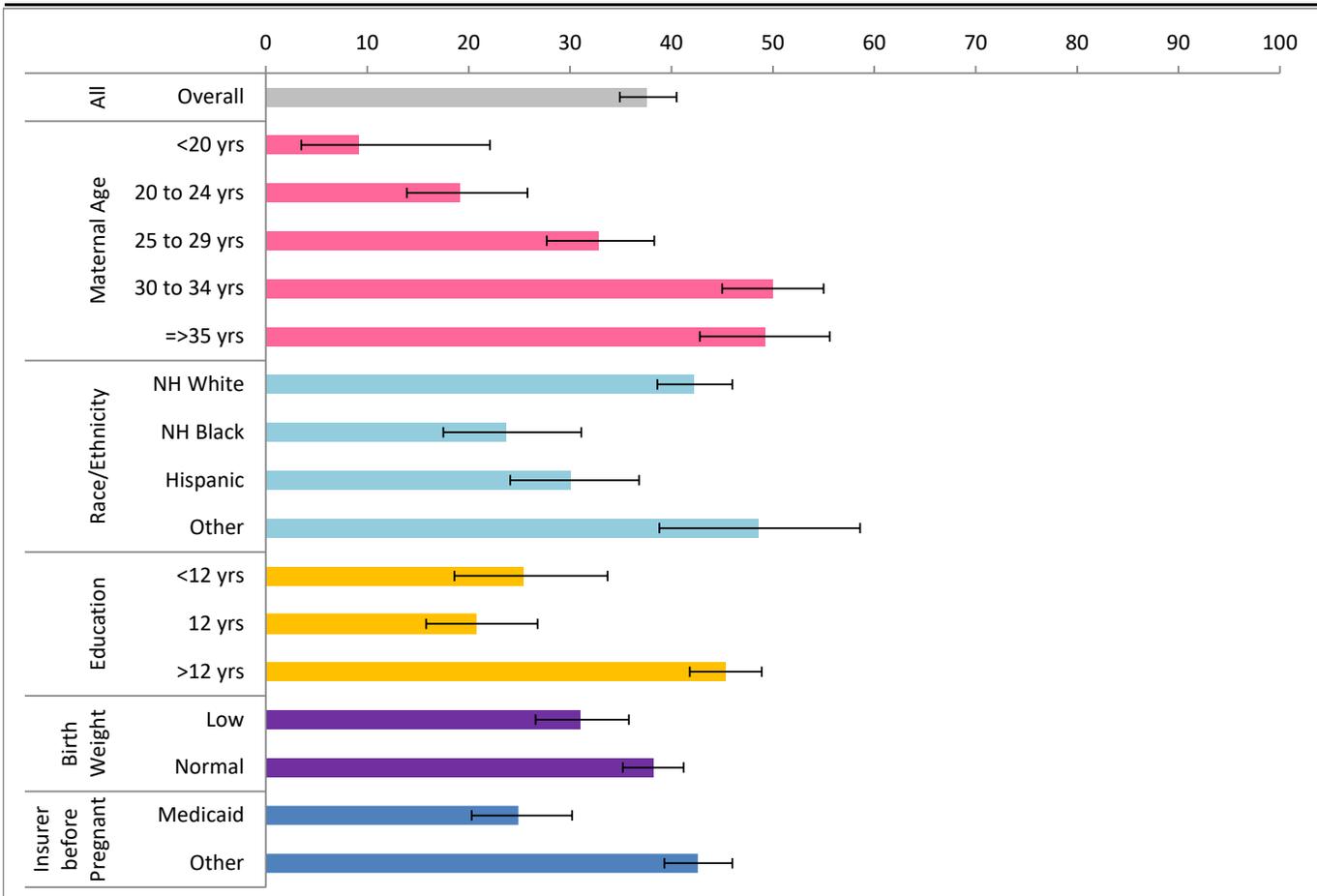
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported taking a daily multivitamin with folic acid

Survey Question 6: During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, how many times a week did you take a multivitamin, a prenatal vitamin, or a folic acid vitamin? Response: Every day of the week



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	37.6	34.9	40.5	1,378	55,002
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	9.2	3.5	22.1	56	623
	20 to 24 yrs	19.1	13.9	25.8	215	4,859
	25 to 29 yrs	32.8	27.7	38.3	362	13,782
	30 to 34 yrs	50.0	45.0	55.0	460	22,123
	=>35 yrs	49.2	42.8	55.6	285	13,615
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	42.2	38.6	46.0	779	35,100
	NH Black	23.7	17.5	31.1	215	4,634
	Hispanic	30.1	24.1	36.8	243	9,095
	Other	48.6	38.8	58.6	119	5,410
Education	<12 yrs	25.4	18.6	33.7	165	4,807
	12 yrs	20.7	15.8	26.8	264	6,252
	>12 yrs	45.3	41.8	48.9	911	42,216
Birth Weight	Low	31.0	26.6	35.8	379	3,323
	Normal	38.2	35.2	41.2	999	51,679
Marital Status	Married	47.5	43.9	51.2	860	42,924
	Other	21.6	17.9	25.9	518	12,078
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	24.9	20.3	30.2	381	10,207
	Other	42.6	39.3	46.0	997	44,795

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

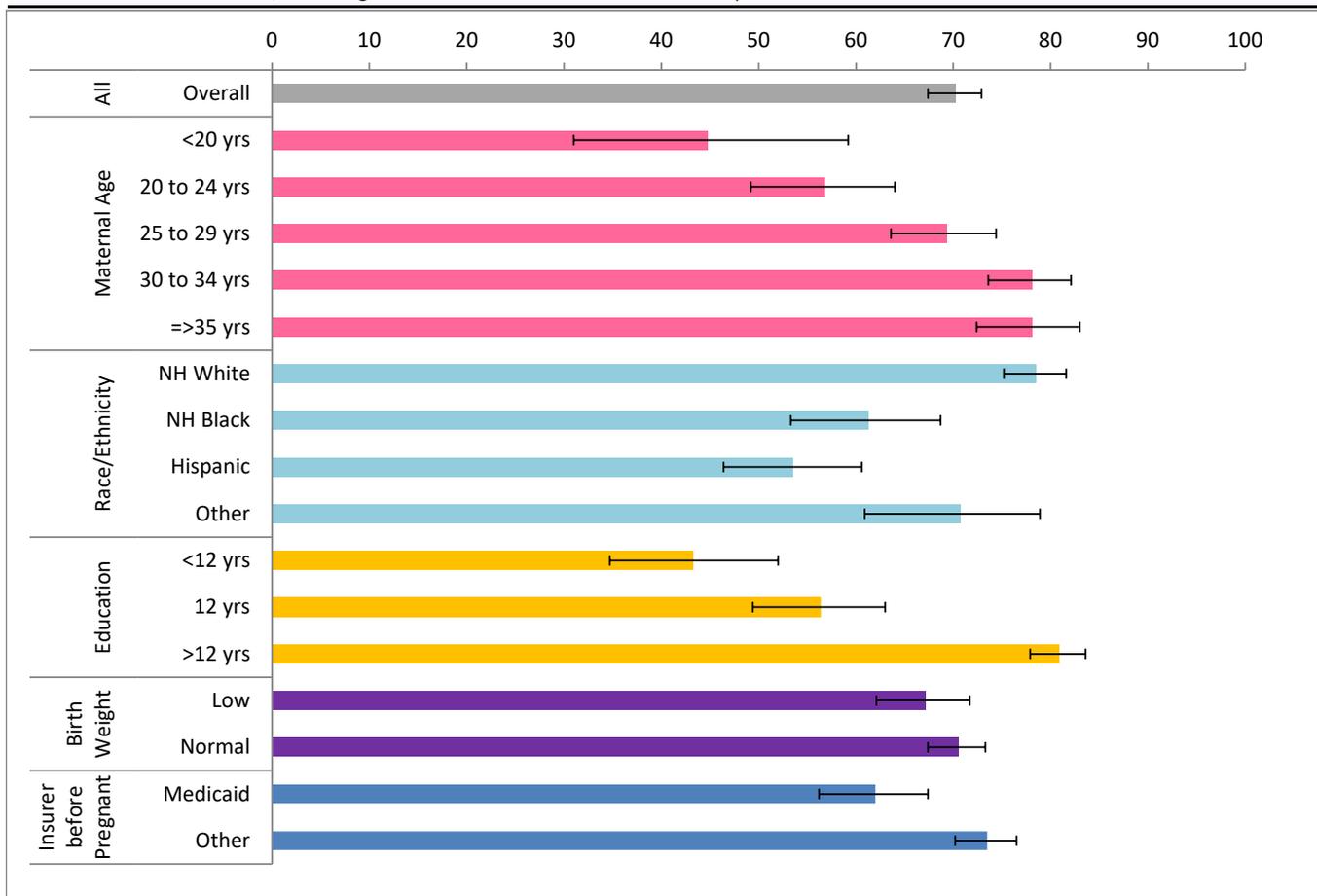
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who had a visit with a health care worker in the 12 months before pregnancy

Survey Question 7: In the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have any health care visits with a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker, including a dental or mental health worker? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	70.2	67.4	72.9	1,353	100,841
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	44.7	31.0	59.2	56	3,020
	20 to 24 yrs	56.8	49.2	64.0	215	14,485
	25 to 29 yrs	69.3	63.6	74.4	355	28,466
	30 to 34 yrs	78.1	73.6	82.1	446	33,542
	=>35 yrs	78.1	72.4	83.0	281	21,328
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	78.5	75.2	81.6	766	64,140
	NH Black	61.3	53.3	68.7	213	11,892
	Hispanic	53.5	46.4	60.6	237	15,857
	Other	70.7	60.9	78.9	116	7,783
Education	<12 yrs	43.2	34.7	52.0	160	7,967
	12 yrs	56.3	49.4	63.0	264	16,865
	>12 yrs	80.9	77.9	83.6	892	73,948
Birth Weight	Low	67.1	62.1	71.7	372	7,072
	Normal	70.5	67.4	73.3	981	93,769
Marital Status	Married	77.9	74.6	80.9	839	68,741
	Other	58.0	53.0	62.8	514	32,100
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	62.0	56.2	67.4	378	25,128
	Other	73.5	70.2	76.5	975	75,713

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

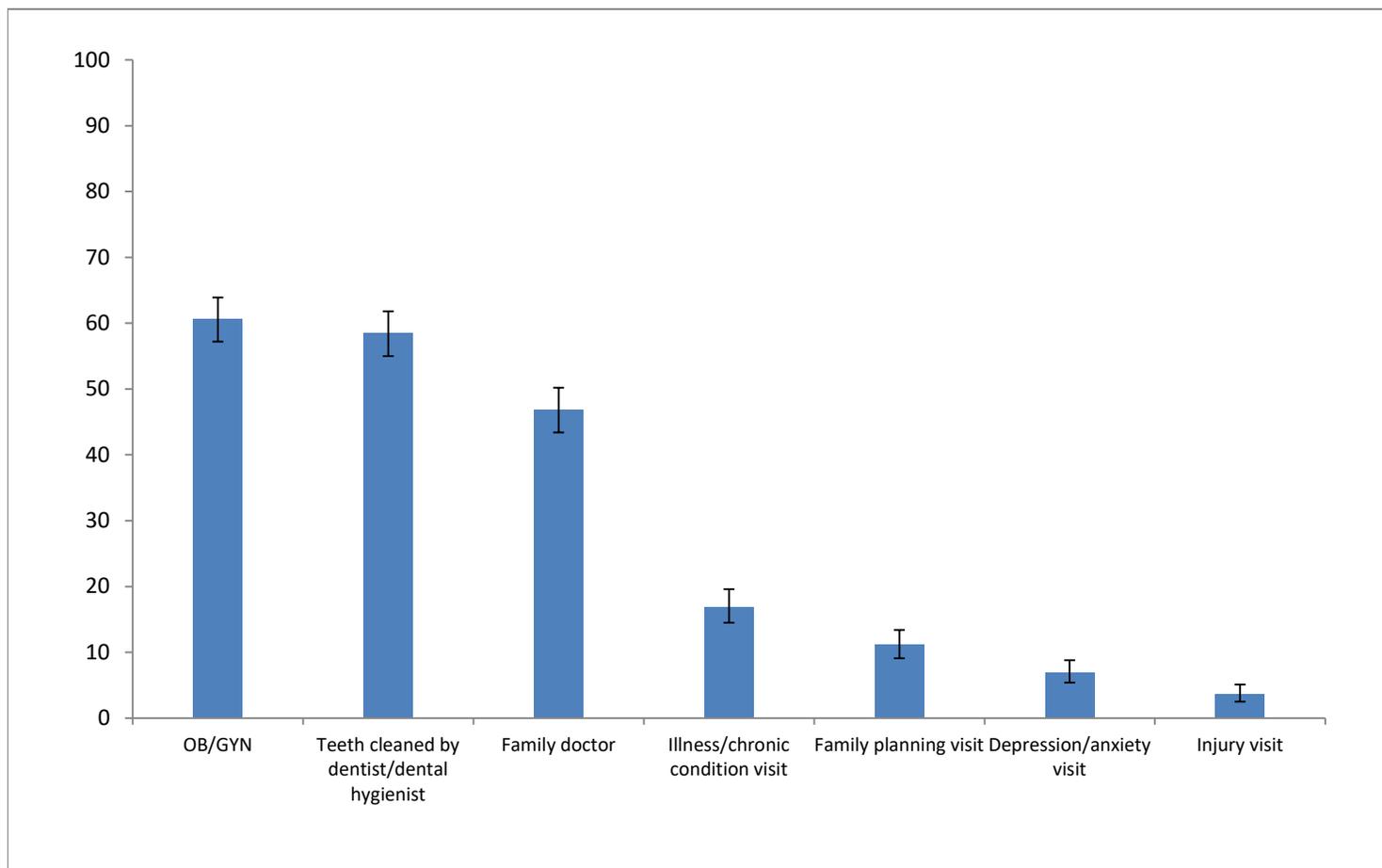
Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who had the following types of health care worker visits during the 12 months before pregnancy

Among women reporting they had a visit with a health care worker in the 12 months before pregnancy

Survey Question 8: What type of health care worker visit did you have in the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby?

Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
OB/GYN	60.6	57.2	63.9	994	62,717
Teeth cleaned by dentist/dental hygienist	58.5	55.0	61.8	994	60,520
Family doctor	46.8	43.4	50.2	994	48,418
Illness/chronic condition visit	16.9	14.5	19.6	994	17,510
Family planning visit	11.1	9.1	13.4	994	11,446
Depression/anxiety visit	6.9	5.4	8.8	994	7,165
Injury visit	3.6	2.5	5.1	994	3,746

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

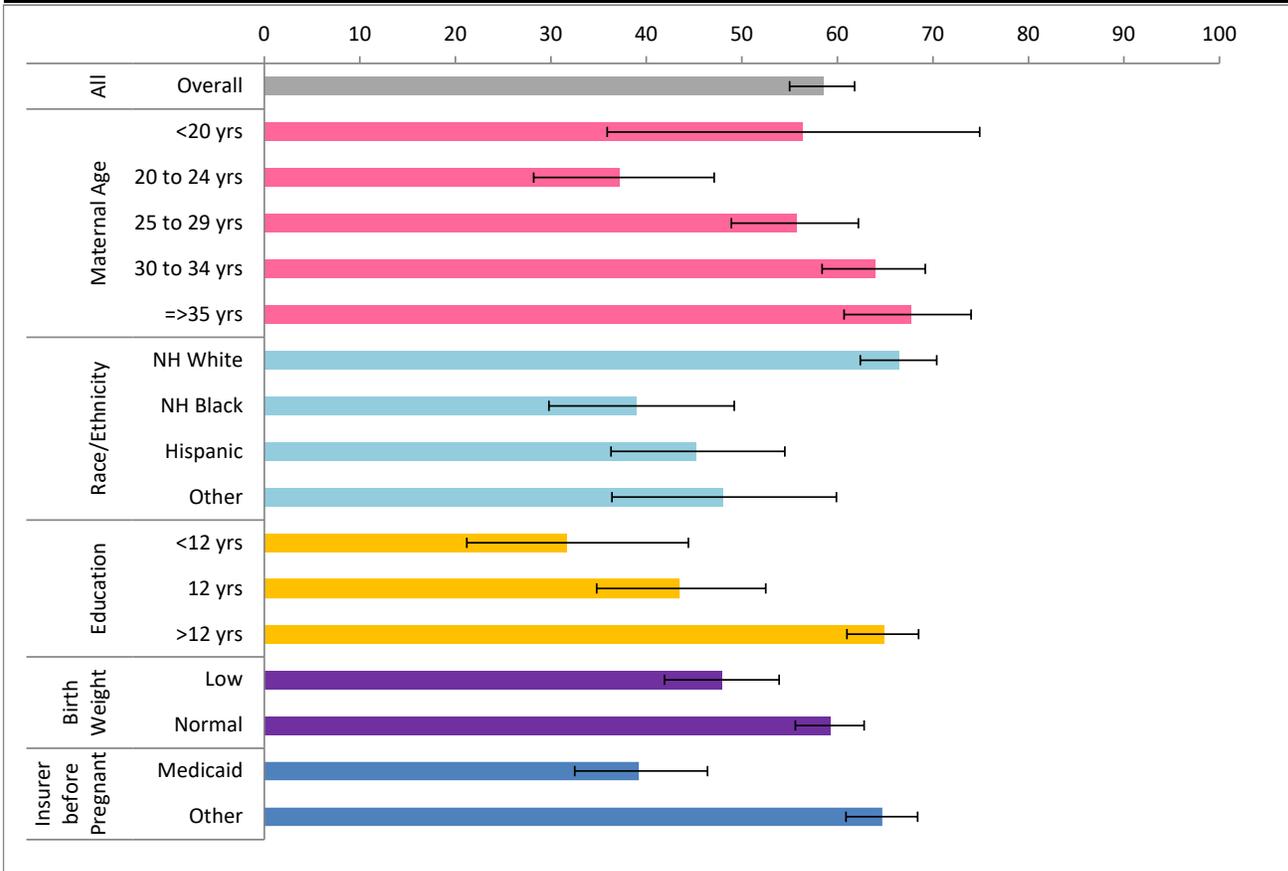
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who had a visit to have their teeth cleaned in the 12 months before pregnancy

Among women reporting they had a visit with a health care worker in the 12 months before pregnancy

Survey Question 8: In the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have any health care visits with a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker, including a dental or mental health worker? Response: G. Visit to have my teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	58.5	55.0	61.8	994	60,520
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	56.4	35.9	74.9	30	1,703
	20 to 24 yrs	37.2	28.2	47.1	124	5,401
	25 to 29 yrs	55.7	48.9	62.2	253	16,277
	30 to 34 yrs	64.0	58.4	69.2	364	22,314
	=>35 yrs	67.7	60.7	74.0	223	14,823
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	66.5	62.4	70.4	618	43,541
	NH Black	39.0	29.8	49.2	138	4,705
	Hispanic	45.2	36.3	54.5	141	7,535
	Other	48.0	36.4	59.9	81	3,873
Education	<12 yrs	31.7	21.2	44.4	84	2,669
	12 yrs	43.4	34.8	52.5	145	7,413
	>12 yrs	64.9	61.0	68.5	740	49,180
Birth Weight	Low	47.9	41.9	53.9	263	3,500
	Normal	59.3	55.6	62.8	731	57,020
Marital Status	Married	67.3	63.3	71.0	682	47,754
	Other	39.2	33.2	45.6	312	12,765
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	39.2	32.5	46.4	244	9,961
	Other	64.7	60.9	68.4	750	50,559

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Health Behaviors

Percentage of recent mothers in Illinois who reported that during a pre-pregnancy health care visit a health care worker did any of the following things

Among women reporting they had a visit with a health care worker in the 12 months before pregnancy

Survey Question 9: During any of your health care visits in the 12 months before you got pregnant, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Ask me if I was smoking cigarettes	76.9	73.8	79.8	962	77,360
Ask me about the kind of work I do	61.9	58.5	65.3	962	62,277
Ask me if I was feeling down or depressed	50.0	46.5	53.4	963	50,248
Talk to me about my desire to have or not have children	49.3	45.8	52.8	961	49,564
Ask me if someone was hurting me emotionally or physically	47.9	44.4	51.4	961	48,083
Tell me to take a vitamin with folic acid	45.7	42.2	49.2	961	45,915
Talk to me about maintaining a healthy weight	43.4	40.0	46.9	961	43,568
Talk to me about using birth control to prevent pregnancy	43.0	39.6	46.5	962	43,148
Talk to me about how I could improve my health before a pregnancy	35.0	31.8	38.4	958	35,128
Test me for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)	30.5	27.3	33.8	955	30,409
Talk to me about sexually transmitted infections such as chlamydia, gonorrhea, or syphilis	27.8	24.8	31.1	960	27,925
Talk to me about controlling any medical conditions such as diabetes or high blood pressure	20.4	17.7	23.4	959	20,451

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

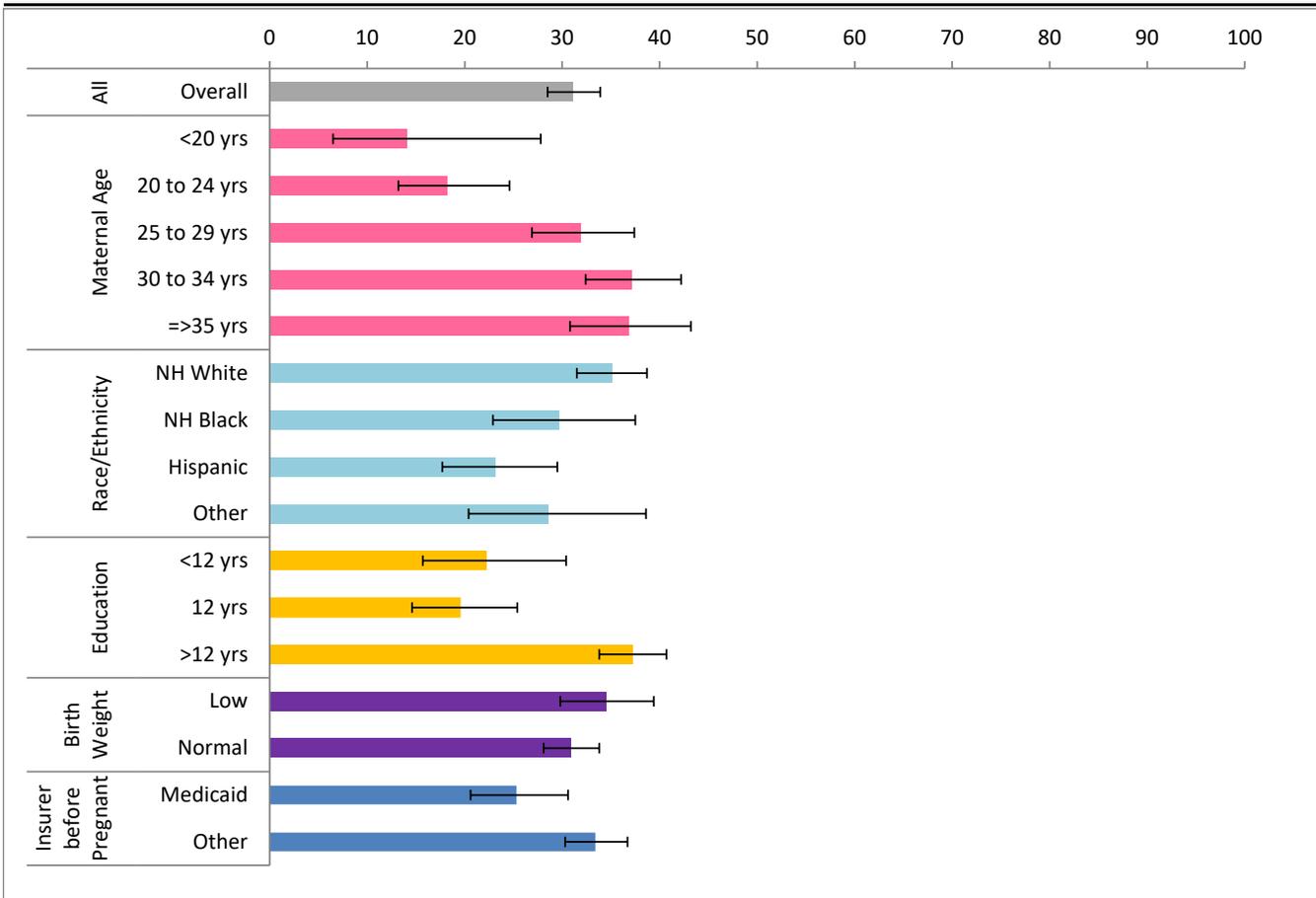
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who had a health care worker talk to them about preparing for a pregnancy

Survey Question 10: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk to you about preparing for a pregnancy? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	31.1	28.5	33.9	1,341	44,357
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	14.1	6.5	27.8	55	929
	20 to 24 yrs	18.2	13.2	24.6	214	4,623
	25 to 29 yrs	31.9	26.9	37.4	353	13,104
	30 to 34 yrs	37.1	32.4	42.2	443	15,771
	=>35 yrs	36.8	30.8	43.2	276	9,930
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	35.1	31.5	38.7	757	28,384
	NH Black	29.7	22.9	37.5	212	5,718
	Hispanic	23.1	17.7	29.5	237	6,849
	Other	28.6	20.4	38.6	113	2,995
Education	<12 yrs	22.2	15.7	30.4	159	4,055
	12 yrs	19.5	14.6	25.4	258	5,746
	>12 yrs	37.2	33.8	40.7	886	33,744
Birth Weight	Low	34.5	29.8	39.4	368	3,591
	Normal	30.9	28.1	33.8	973	40,766
Marital Status	Married	39.1	35.6	42.8	834	34,284
	Other	18.4	14.9	22.5	507	10,073
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	25.3	20.6	30.6	374	10,139
	Other	33.4	30.3	36.7	967	34,219

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported that during a health care visit a health care worker talked to them about the following things in preparation for a pregnancy

Among women reporting that before pregnancy a health care worker talked to them about preparing for pregnancy

Survey Question 11: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below about preparing for a pregnancy? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
How drinking alcohol during pregnancy can affect a baby	61.6	56.6	66.3	472	28,546
The safety of using prescription or over-the-counter medicines during pregnancy	58.0	53.0	62.9	471	26,883
Getting my vaccines updated before pregnancy	57.7	52.6	62.6	470	26,697
How smoking during pregnancy can affect a baby	57.3	52.2	62.1	471	26,467
How using illegal drugs during pregnancy can affect a baby	55.7	50.6	60.6	471	25,724
Visiting a dentist or dental hygienist before pregnancy	41.0	36.1	46.0	471	18,936
Getting counseling for any genetic diseases that run in my family	36.0	31.3	41.0	470	16,621
Getting counseling or treatment for depression or anxiety	26.0	21.8	30.8	472	12,060

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

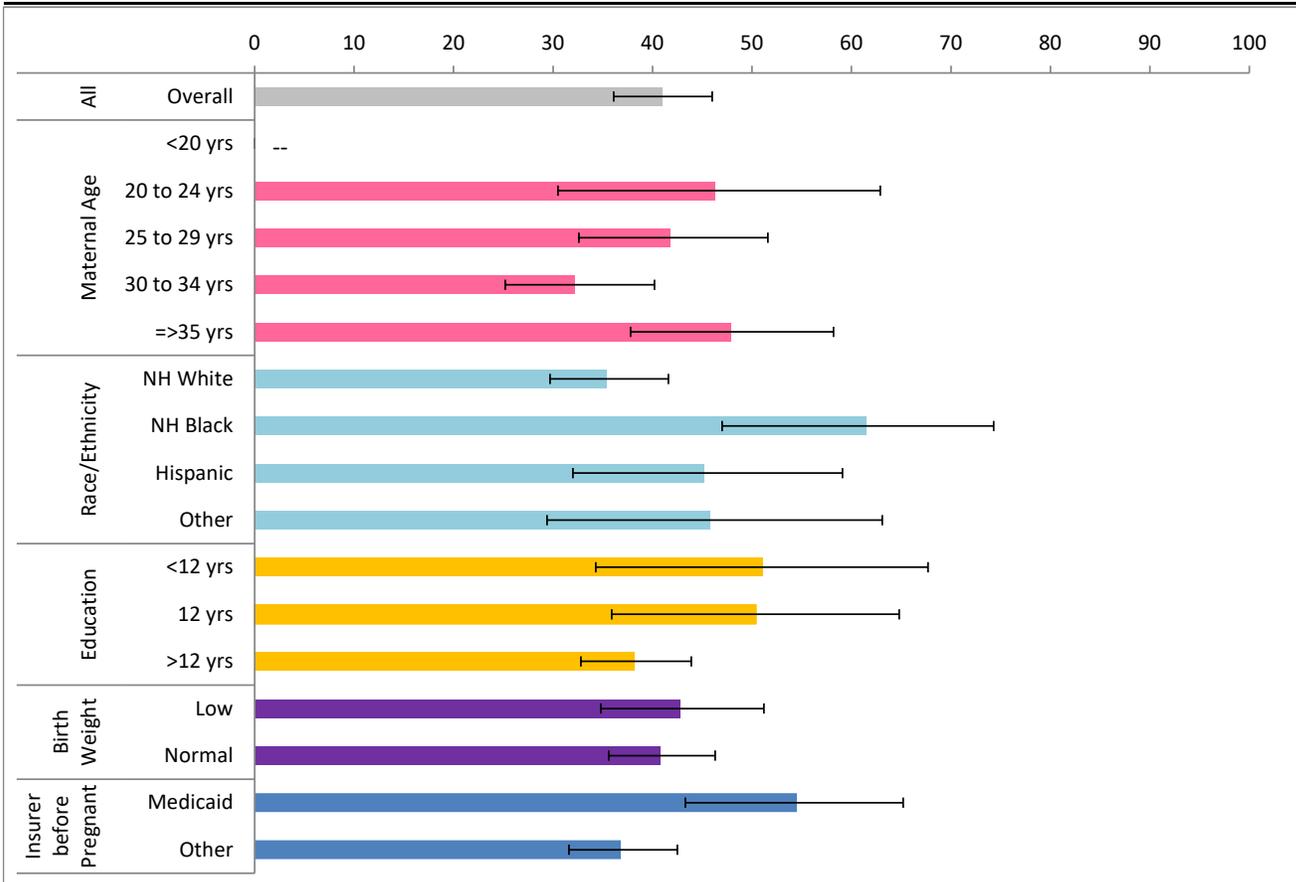
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported that during a health care visit a health care worker talked to them about visiting a dentist or dental hygienist in preparation for a pregnancy

Among women reporting that before pregnancy a health care worker talked to them about preparing for pregnancy

Survey Question 11: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below about preparing for a pregnancy? 11b. Visiting a dentist or dental hygienist before pregnancy. Response: Yes



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	41.0	36.1	46.0	471	18,936
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	20 to 24 yrs	46.3	30.5	62.9	47	2,228
	25 to 29 yrs	41.8	32.6	51.6	125	5,653
	30 to 34 yrs	32.2	25.2	40.2	178	5,328
	=>35 yrs	47.9	37.8	58.2	112	4,915
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	35.4	29.7	41.6	298	10,235
	NH Black	61.5	47.0	74.3	63	3,694
	Hispanic	45.2	32.0	59.1	62	3,308
	Other	45.8	29.4	63.1	41	1,643
Education	<12 yrs	51.1	34.3	67.7	42	2,391
	12 yrs	50.4	35.9	64.8	56	3,066
	>12 yrs	38.2	32.8	43.9	360	13,238
Birth Weight	Low	42.8	34.8	51.2	139	1,619
	Normal	40.8	35.6	46.3	332	17,317
Marital Status	Married	36.7	31.5	42.3	365	13,024
	Other	55.0	44.0	65.5	106	5,913
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	54.5	43.3	65.2	99	5,906
	Other	36.8	31.6	42.5	372	13,030

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

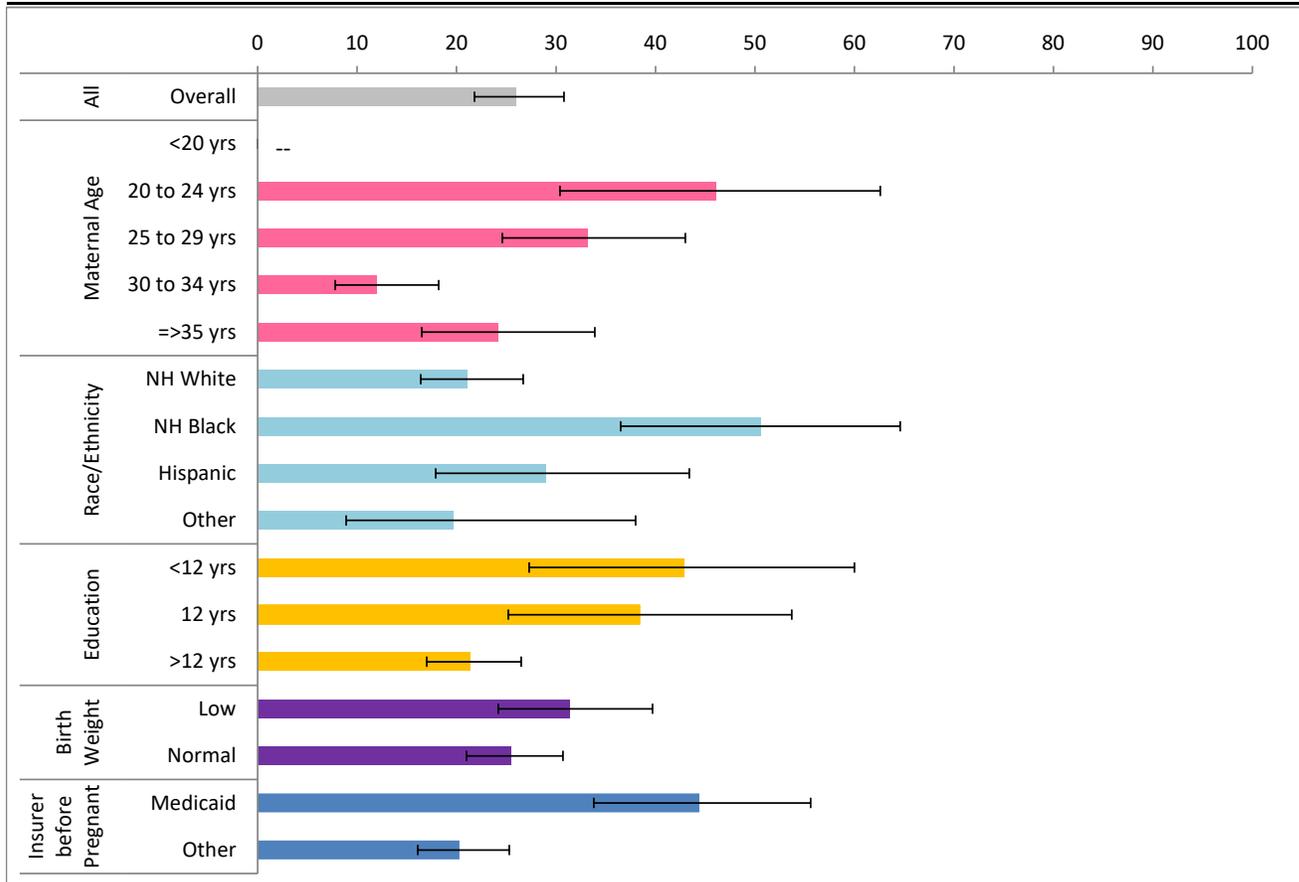
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported that during a health care visit a health care worker talked to them about getting counseling or treatment for depression or anxiety in preparation for a pregnancy

Among women reporting that before pregnancy a health care worker talked to them about preparing for pregnancy

Survey Question 11: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below about preparing for a pregnancy? 11d. Getting counseling or treatment for depression or anxiety. Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	26.0	21.8	30.8	472	12,060
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	20 to 24 yrs	46.1	30.4	62.6	47	2,219
	25 to 29 yrs	33.2	24.6	43.0	125	4,481
	30 to 34 yrs	12.0	7.8	18.2	178	1,988
	=>35 yrs	24.2	16.5	33.9	113	2,510
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	21.1	16.4	26.7	298	6,096
	NH Black	50.6	36.5	64.6	63	3,038
	Hispanic	29.0	17.9	43.4	63	2,164
	Other	19.7	8.9	38.0	41	706
Education	<12 yrs	42.9	27.3	60.0	43	2,062
	12 yrs	38.4	25.2	53.7	56	2,340
	>12 yrs	21.4	17.0	26.5	360	7,394
Birth Weight	Low	31.4	24.2	39.7	139	1,189
	Normal	25.5	21.0	30.7	333	10,871
Marital Status	Married	20.9	16.6	25.9	366	7,426
	Other	43.1	32.6	54.2	106	4,635
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	44.4	33.8	55.6	100	4,872
	Other	20.3	16.1	25.3	372	7,189

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

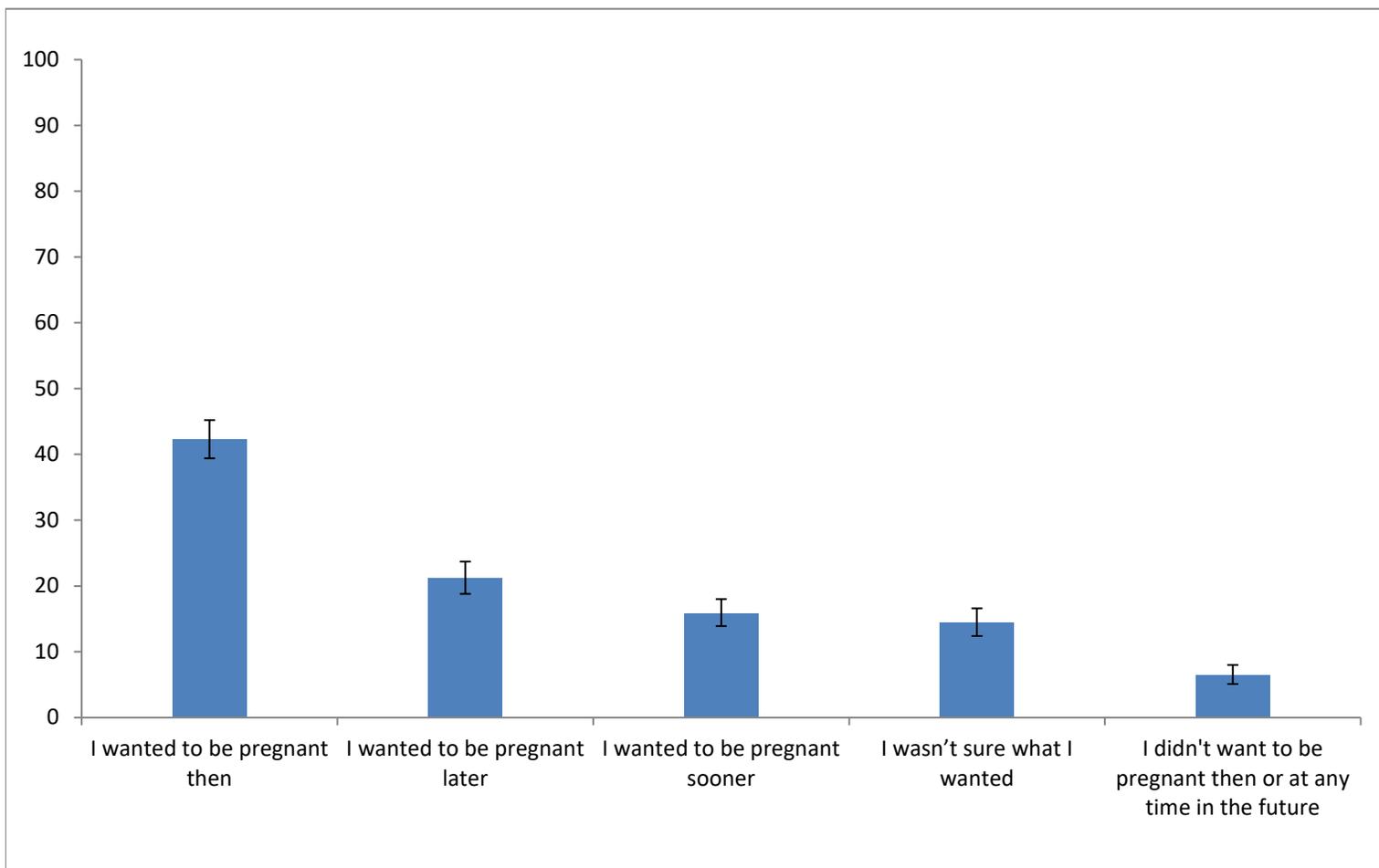
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Family Planning

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the following feelings about being pregnant

Survey Question 15: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant?
 Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I wanted to be pregnant then	42.2	39.4	45.2	1,373	61,377
I wanted to be pregnant later	21.2	18.8	23.7	1,373	30,763
I wanted to be pregnant sooner	15.8	13.9	18.0	1,373	23,030
I wasn't sure what I wanted	14.4	12.4	16.6	1,373	20,882
I didn't want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future	6.4	5.1	8.0	1,373	9,281

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

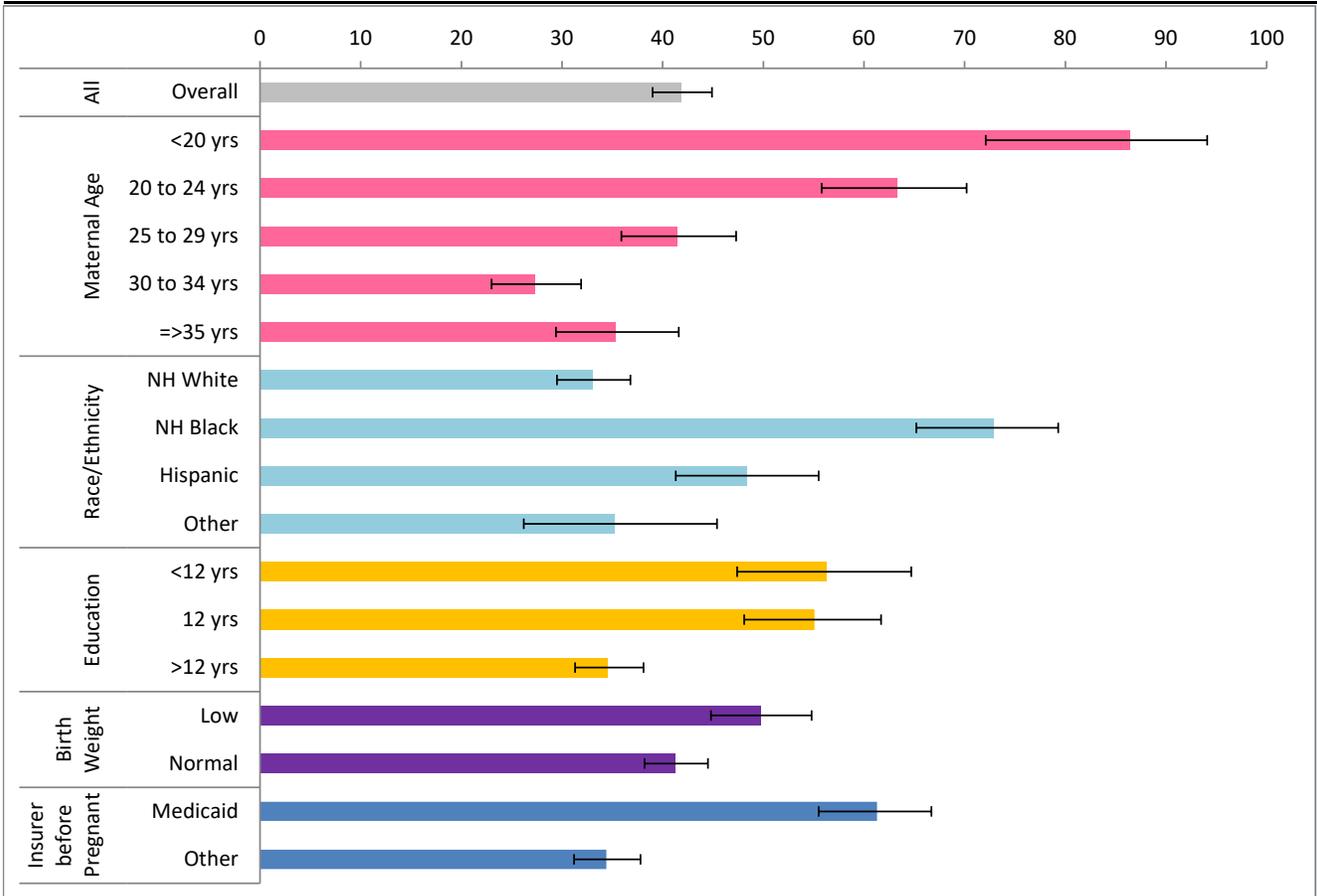
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Family Planning

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported that pregnancy was unintended

Survey Question 15: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant? A. I want to be pregnant later; B. I wanted to be pregnant sooner; C. I want to be pregnant then; D. I didn't want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future; E. I wasn't sure what I wanted. Responses B and C were grouped as 'Intended Pregnancy'; Responses A, D, and E were grouped as 'Unintended Pregnancy'. Chart shows unintended pregnancy rates.



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	41.9	39.0	44.9	1,373	60,926
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	86.5	72.1	94.1	56	5,847
	20 to 24 yrs	63.3	55.8	70.2	216	16,158
	25 to 29 yrs	41.5	35.9	47.3	358	17,198
	30 to 34 yrs	27.3	23.0	31.9	458	12,001
	=>35 yrs	35.3	29.4	41.6	285	9,722
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	33.1	29.5	36.8	776	27,351
	NH Black	72.9	65.2	79.3	213	14,073
	Hispanic	48.4	41.3	55.5	242	14,490
	Other	35.2	26.2	45.4	120	3,975
Education	<12 yrs	56.3	47.4	64.7	165	10,547
	12 yrs	55.0	48.1	61.7	262	16,425
	>12 yrs	34.6	31.3	38.1	908	32,109
Birth Weight	Low	49.8	44.8	54.8	380	5,356
	Normal	41.3	38.2	44.5	993	55,570
Marital Status	Married	26.4	23.2	29.8	857	23,701
	Other	67.1	62.3	71.6	516	37,225
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	61.3	55.5	66.7	379	24,883
	Other	34.4	31.2	37.8	994	36,043

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

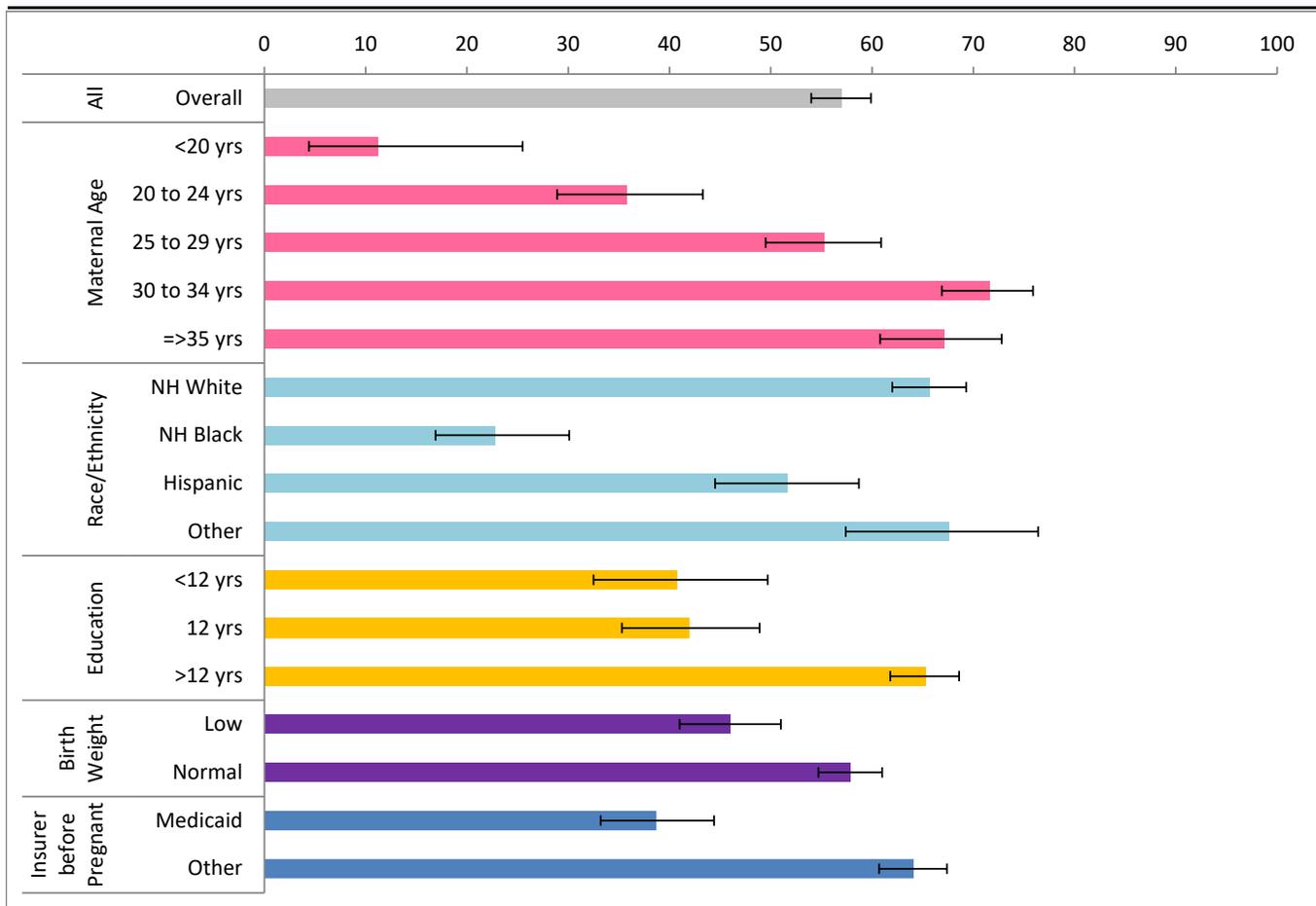
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Family Planning

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported that they were trying to get pregnant

Survey Question 16: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you trying to get pregnant? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	57.0	54.0	59.9	1,369	82,676
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	11.2	4.4	25.5	56	757
	20 to 24 yrs	35.8	28.9	43.3	215	9,080
	25 to 29 yrs	55.3	49.5	60.9	358	23,008
	30 to 34 yrs	71.6	66.9	75.9	457	31,430
	=>35 yrs	67.1	60.8	72.8	283	18,400
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	65.7	62.0	69.3	774	54,229
	NH Black	22.8	16.9	30.1	213	4,405
	Hispanic	51.7	44.5	58.7	241	15,447
	Other	67.6	57.4	76.4	119	7,609
Education	<12 yrs	40.8	32.5	49.7	165	7,675
	12 yrs	41.9	35.3	48.9	260	12,409
	>12 yrs	65.3	61.8	68.6	906	60,541
Birth Weight	Low	46.0	41.0	51.0	378	4,916
	Normal	57.9	54.7	61.0	991	77,760
Marital Status	Married	72.9	69.4	76.1	854	65,332
	Other	31.3	26.9	36.1	515	17,343
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	38.7	33.2	44.4	379	15,736
	Other	64.1	60.7	67.4	990	66,939

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

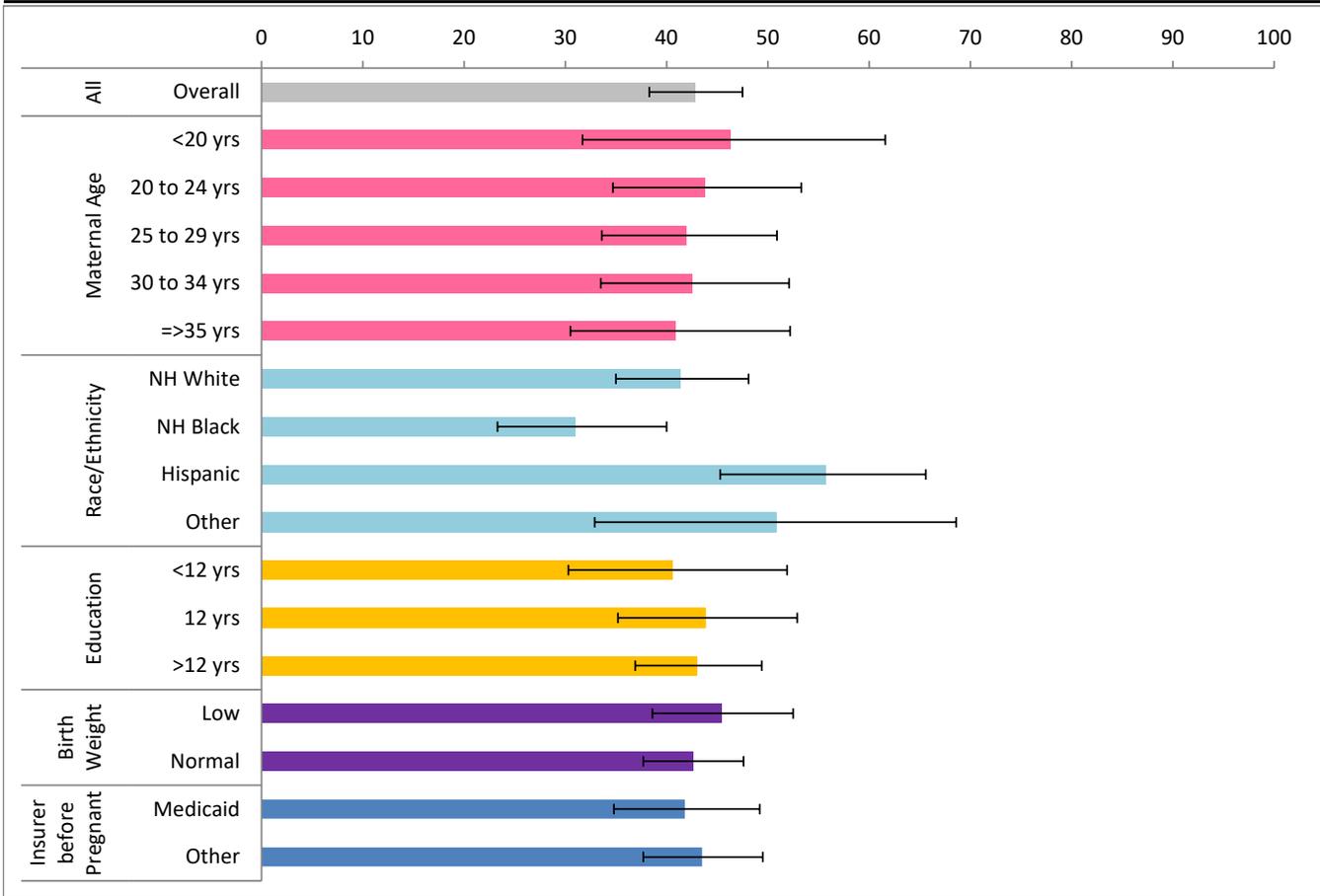
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Family Planning

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who were not trying to get pregnant and who reported using birth control

Among women who were not trying to get pregnant

Survey Question 17: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴		
All	Overall	42.8	38.3	47.5	579	26,525
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	46.3	31.7	61.6	51	2,781
	20 to 24 yrs	43.8	34.7	53.3	139	7,140
	25 to 29 yrs	42.0	33.6	50.9	160	7,799
	30 to 34 yrs	42.5	33.5	52.1	133	5,189
	=>35 yrs	40.9	30.5	52.2	96	3,616
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	41.4	35.0	48.1	261	11,607
	NH Black	31.0	23.3	40.0	158	4,606
	Hispanic	55.7	45.3	65.6	116	8,034
	Other	50.8	32.9	68.6	34	1785.1
Education	<12 yrs	40.6	30.3	51.9	103	4,637
	12 yrs	43.8	35.2	52.9	158	7,590
	>12 yrs	43.0	36.9	49.4	302	13,470
Birth Weight	Low	45.5	38.6	52.5	192	2,576
	Normal	42.6	37.7	47.6	387	23,948
Marital Status	Married	44.3	37.2	51.6	223	10,726
	Other	41.9	36.1	47.9	356	15,799
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	41.8	34.8	49.2	242	10,413
	Other	43.5	37.7	49.5	337	16,112

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

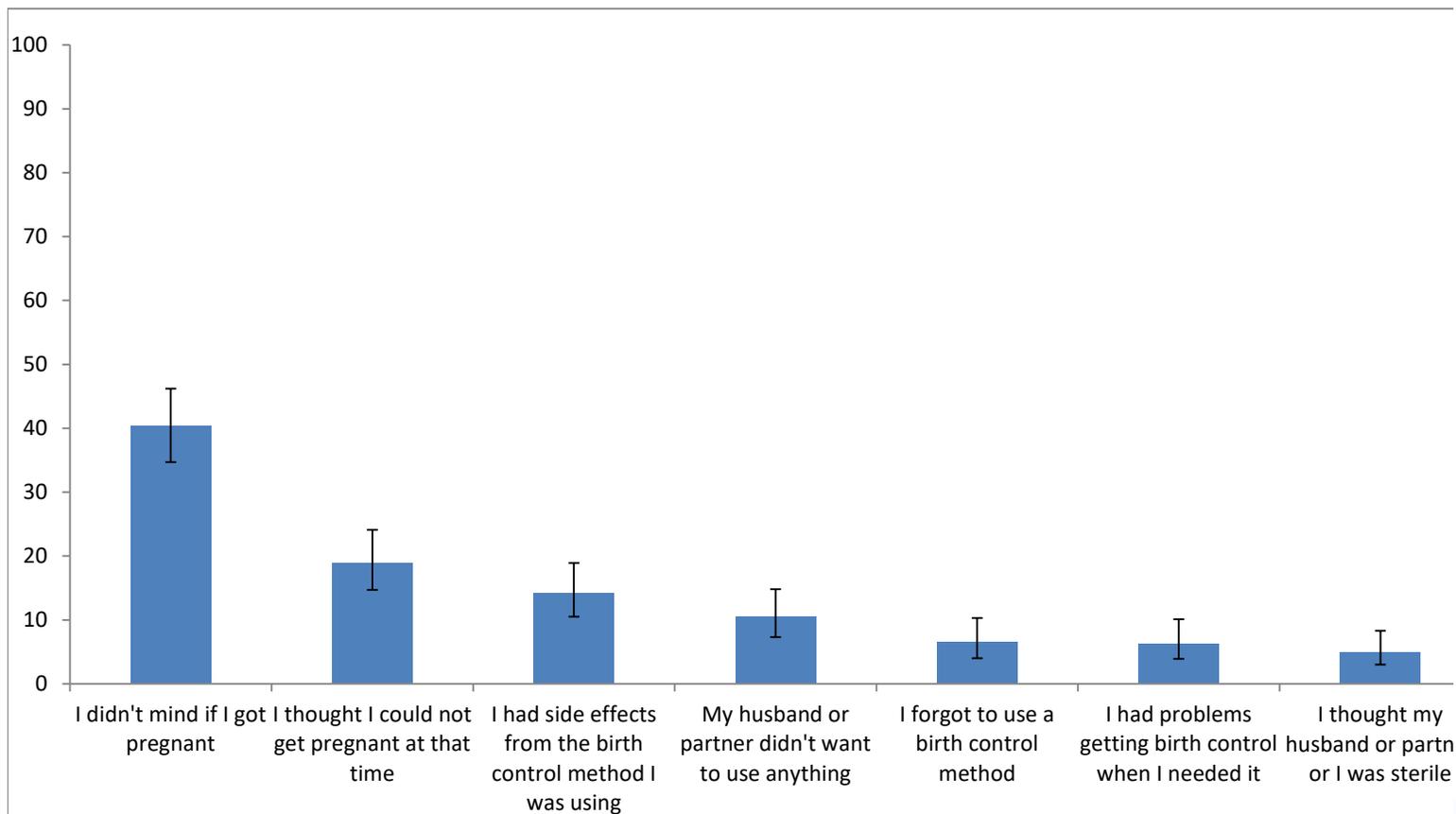
Family Planning

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the following reasons for not using birth control

Among women who were not trying to get pregnant

Survey Question 18: What were your reasons or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant?

Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I didn't mind if I got pregnant	40.3	34.7	46.2	346	14,975
I thought I could not get pregnant at that time	18.9	14.7	24.1	346	7,038
I had side effects from the birth control method I was using	14.2	10.5	18.9	346	5,283
My husband or partner didn't want to use anything	10.5	7.3	14.8	346	3,890
I forgot to use a birth control method	6.5	4.0	10.3	346	2,413
I had problems getting birth control when I needed it	6.3	3.9	10.1	346	2,356
I thought my husband or partner or I was sterile	5.0	3.0	8.3	346	1,865

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Prenatal Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported beginning prenatal care in the first trimester

Survey Question 19: How many weeks or months pregnant were you when you had your first visit for prenatal care? Response: First trimester care



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴		
All	Overall	88.3	86.1	90.1	1,354	127,053
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	71.6	56.1	83.3	54	4,706
	20 to 24 yrs	72.9	65.6	79.1	215	18,501
	25 to 29 yrs	92.4	88.6	95.0	352	37,828
	30 to 34 yrs	93.6	90.6	95.6	452	40,891
	=>35 yrs	91.8	87.5	94.7	281	25,126
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	92.9	90.5	94.7	769	76,275
	NH Black	83.0	76.1	88.3	207	15,690
	Hispanic	79.4	72.9	84.6	242	23,980
	Other	87.9	79.3	93.2	116	9,517
Education	<12 yrs	78.1	70.0	84.5	163	14,707
	12 yrs	77.8	71.4	83.1	261	23,169
	>12 yrs	93.9	91.9	95.5	895	86,126
Birth Weight	Low	86.8	82.9	89.9	369	9,066
	Normal	88.4	86.1	90.3	985	117,987
Marital Status	Married	93.9	91.7	95.5	848	83,594
	Other	79.2	74.7	83.0	506	43,459
Insurer Prenatal Care	Medicaid	82.5	78.6	85.8	548	49,156
	Other	94.1	91.7	95.8	758	74,002

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Prenatal Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported they did not receive prenatal care as early as desired

Among women who received prenatal care

Survey Question 20: Did you get prenatal care as early in your pregnancy as you wanted?

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
No	11.2	9.4	13.2	1,354	16,006
Yes	88.8	86.8	90.6	1,354	127,525

Reported reasons for not getting early prenatal care among recent mothers who reported not getting prenatal care as early as desired

Among women who received prenatal care

Survey Question 21: Did any of these things keep you from getting prenatal care when you wanted it? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I didn't know that I was pregnant	47.3	38.2	56.6	147	7,507
I couldn't get an appointment when I wanted one	36.9	28.7	46.0	149	5,878
I didn't have my Medicaid card	26.2	18.6	35.5	143	3,987
I didn't have enough money or insurance to pay for the visit	22.9	15.8	32.0	144	3,547
The doctor or health plan would not start care as early as I wanted	15.3	10.1	22.6	149	2,431
I didn't want anyone else to know I was pregnant	13.4	8.0	21.6	140	1,985
I had too many other things going on	12.7	7.6	20.6	142	1,925
I didn't have any transportation to get to the clinic or doctor's office	6.1	2.8	12.7	141	915
I couldn't take off from work or school	5.5	2.6	11.5	141	832
I didn't have anyone to take care of my children	5.4	2.5	11.5	140	804
I didn't want prenatal care	3.2	1.2	8.4	141	479

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

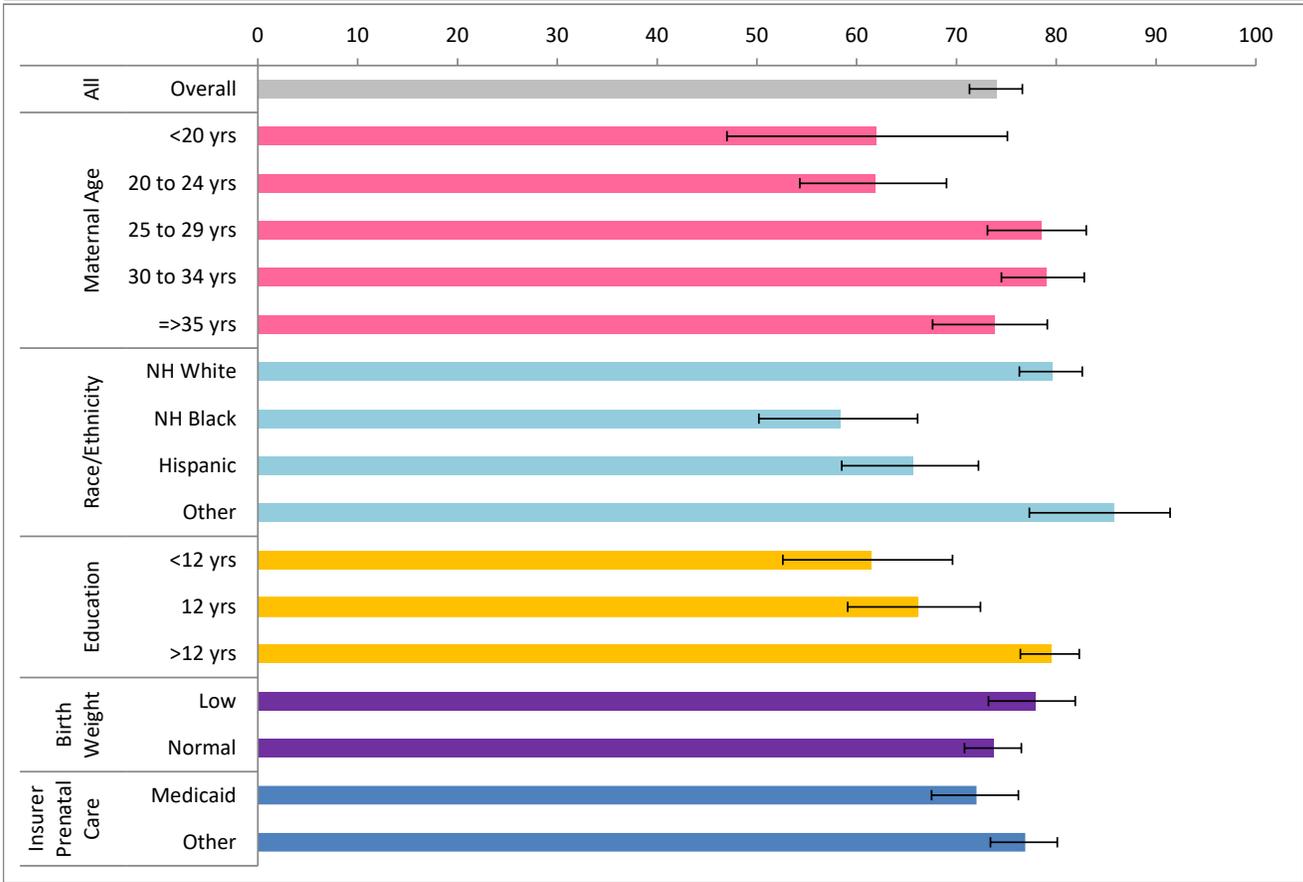
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Prenatal Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who received adequate prenatal care based on the Kotelchuck Index

Among women who received prenatal care

Inadequate <50% of expected visits, Intermediate 50%-79%, Adequate 80%-109%, Adequate Plus 110% or more. Adequate is a combination of Adequate and Adequate Plus.



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	74.0	71.3	76.6	1,331	105,193
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	62.0	47.0	75.1	56	4,194
	20 to 24 yrs	61.9	54.3	69.0	213	15,516
	25 to 29 yrs	78.5	73.1	83.0	346	31,685
	30 to 34 yrs	79.0	74.5	82.8	439	33,963
	=>35 yrs	73.8	67.6	79.1	277	19,836
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	79.6	76.3	82.6	753	64,137
	NH Black	58.4	50.2	66.1	206	10,992
	Hispanic	65.7	58.5	72.2	235	19,416
	Other	85.8	77.3	91.4	116	9,503
Education	<12 yrs	61.5	52.6	69.6	163	11,578
	12 yrs	66.1	59.1	72.4	255	19,215
	>12 yrs	79.5	76.4	82.3	878	71,879
Birth Weight	Low	77.9	73.2	81.9	358	7,916
	Normal	73.7	70.8	76.5	973	97,277
Marital Status	Married	77.1	73.8	80.1	825	67,374
	Other	69.2	64.3	73.6	506	37,819
Insurer Prenatal Care	Medicaid	72.0	67.5	76.2	540	42,307
	Other	76.9	73.4	80.1	744	59,827

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

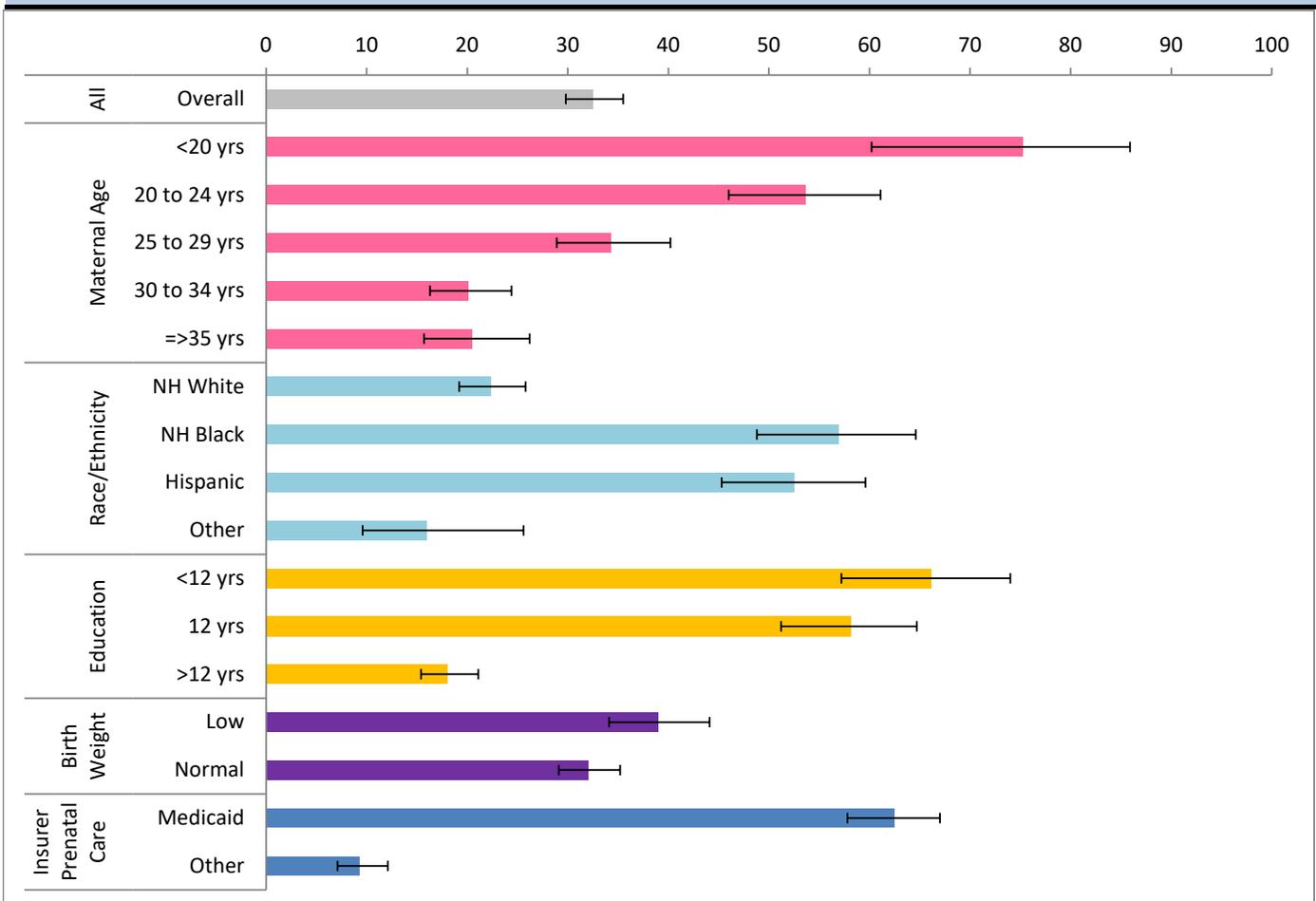
-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Prenatal Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported using WIC services during pregnancy. Response: Yes



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	32.5	29.8	35.5	1,340	46,203
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	75.2	60.2	85.9	54	4,811
	20 to 24 yrs	53.6	46.0	61.1	210	13,283
	25 to 29 yrs	34.3	28.9	40.2	347	13,874
	30 to 34 yrs	20.1	16.3	24.4	454	8,767
	=>35 yrs	20.5	15.7	26.2	275	5,468
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	22.3	19.2	25.8	762	18,133
	NH Black	56.9	48.8	64.6	207	10,723
	Hispanic	52.5	45.3	59.6	236	15,383
	Other	16.0	9.6	25.6	117	1,760
Education	<12 yrs	66.1	57.2	74.0	162	12,221
	12 yrs	58.1	51.2	64.7	258	17,081
	>12 yrs	18.0	15.4	21.1	887	16,349
Birth Weight	Low	39.0	34.1	44.1	368	4,045
	Normal	32.0	29.1	35.2	972	42,158
Marital Status	Married	16.7	14.0	19.8	836	14,675
	Other	58.1	53.1	63.0	504	31,528
Insurer Prenatal Care	Medicaid	62.5	57.8	67.0	547	36,881
	Other	9.3	7.1	12.1	747	7,230

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Prenatal Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the following topics were discussed during prenatal care visits

Among women who received prenatal care

Survey Question 23: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Doing tests to screen for birth defects or diseases that run in my family	91.8	90.0	93.3	1,353	131,552
Medicines that are safe to take during my pregnancy	89.6	87.6	91.3	1,349	127,959
Breastfeeding my baby	83.4	81.1	85.5	1,352	119,301
The signs and symptoms of preterm labor (labor more than 3 week sbefore the baby is due)	82.4	80.1	84.6	1,350	117,790
What to do if I feel depressed during my pregnancy or after my baby is born	75.4	72.8	77.9	1,351	107,957
How drinking alcohol during pregnancy could affect my baby	74.8	72.2	77.3	1,351	107,067
How smoking during pregnancy could affect my baby	71.6	68.9	74.2	1,352	102,532
How using illegal drugs could affect my baby	64.5	61.6	67.3	1,350	92,241
Using a seal belt during my pregnancy	57.2	54.3	60.1	1,351	81,964
Physical abuse to women by their husbands or partners	51.7	48.7	54.7	1,348	73,774

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Prenatal Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported a health care worker asked about the following topics during prenatal care visits

Among women who received prenatal care

Survey Question 24: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker ask you any of the things listed below?

Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
If I was taking any prescription medication	94.2	92.6	95.5	1,358	135,389
If I was smoking cigarettes	92.4	90.7	93.9	1,356	132,669
If I was drinking alcohol	91.7	89.9	93.2	1,355	131,429
If I planned to breastfeed my new baby	90.7	88.8	92.2	1,358	130,336
If I planned to use birth control after my baby was born	85.8	83.7	87.7	1,355	123,022
If I was feeling down or depressed	77.8	75.3	80.2	1,355	111,753
If I was using drugs such as marijuana, cocaine, crack, or meth	73.4	70.7	75.9	1,356	105,368
If someone was hurting me emotionally or physically	66.7	63.9	69.4	1,357	95,805
If I knew how much weight I should gain during pregnancy	65.9	63.1	68.7	1,354	94,498
If I wanted to be tested for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)	60.1	57.1	62.9	1,345	85,519

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Prenatal Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported they have heard or read about folic acid preventing birth defects

Survey Question 25: Have you ever heard or read that taking a vitamin with folic acid can help prevent some birth defects? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
No	23.1	20.7	25.8	1,374	33,713
Yes	76.9	74.2	79.3	1,374	112,070

Reported sources of folic acid information among recent mothers who reported hearing or reading about folic acid

Survey Question 26: Have you ever heard about folic acid from any of the following? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Doctor, nurse, or other health care worker	84.1	81.5	86.3	1,073	94,741
Family or friends	39.4	36.2	42.6	421	44,358
Magazine or newspaper article	31.4	28.4	34.6	1,073	35,434
Book	28.5	25.6	31.5	1,073	32,080
Radio or television	11.9	9.8	14.2	1,073	13,357

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

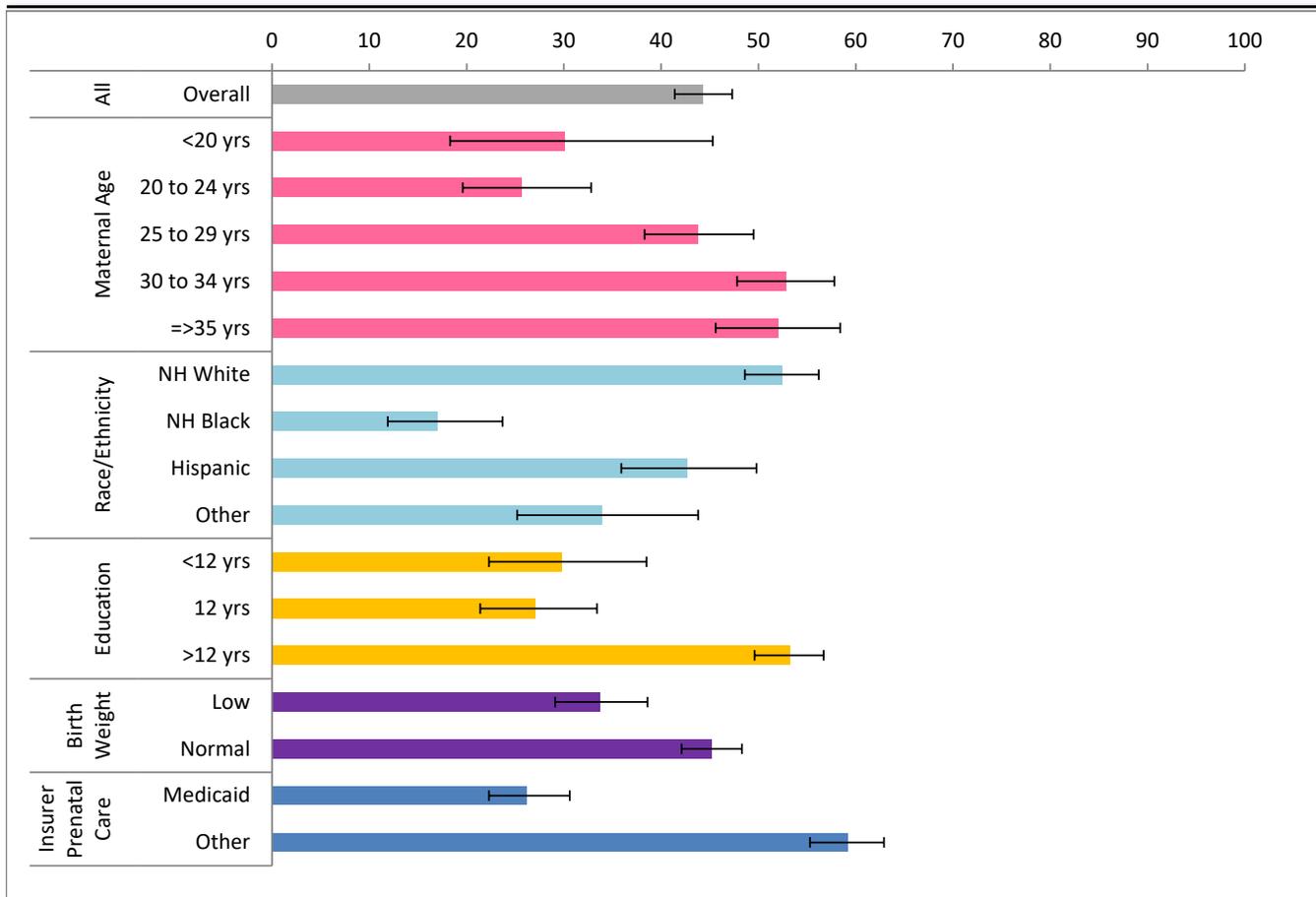
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Prenatal Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported having their teeth cleaned during their pregnancy

Survey Question 29: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have your teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist? Reponse: Yes



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	44.3	41.4	47.3	1,373	64,548
	Maternal Age					
	<20 yrs	30.1	18.3	45.3	54	1,987
	20 to 24 yrs	25.6	19.6	32.8	215	6,511
	25 to 29 yrs	43.8	38.3	49.5	361	18,405
	30 to 34 yrs	52.8	47.8	57.8	459	23,353
	=>35 yrs	52.0	45.6	58.4	284	14,292
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	52.4	48.6	56.2	773	43,274
	NH Black	17.0	11.9	23.7	215	3,332
	Hispanic	42.7	35.9	49.8	243	12,888
	Other	33.9	25.2	43.8	120	3,821
Education	<12 yrs	29.8	22.3	38.5	164	5,587
	12 yrs	27.0	21.4	33.4	264	8,131
	>12 yrs	53.2	49.6	56.7	908	49,368
Birth Weight	Low	33.7	29.1	38.6	378	3,598
	Normal	45.2	42.1	48.3	995	60,951
Marital Status	Married	54.6	50.9	58.2	859	49,220
	Other	27.6	23.4	32.3	514	15,329
Insurer Prenatal Care	Medicaid	26.2	22.3	30.6	557	15,834
	Other	59.2	55.3	62.9	768	47,111

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Prenatal Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported health conditions during pregnancy

Survey Question 30: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have any of the following health conditions? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
High blood pressure (that started during this pregnancy), pre-eclampsia or eclampsia	11.2	9.6	13.1	1,370	16,321
Depression	8.6	7.1	10.4	1,366	12,481
Gestational diabetes (diabetes that started during this pregnancy)	7.6	6.2	9.2	1,370	11,021

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

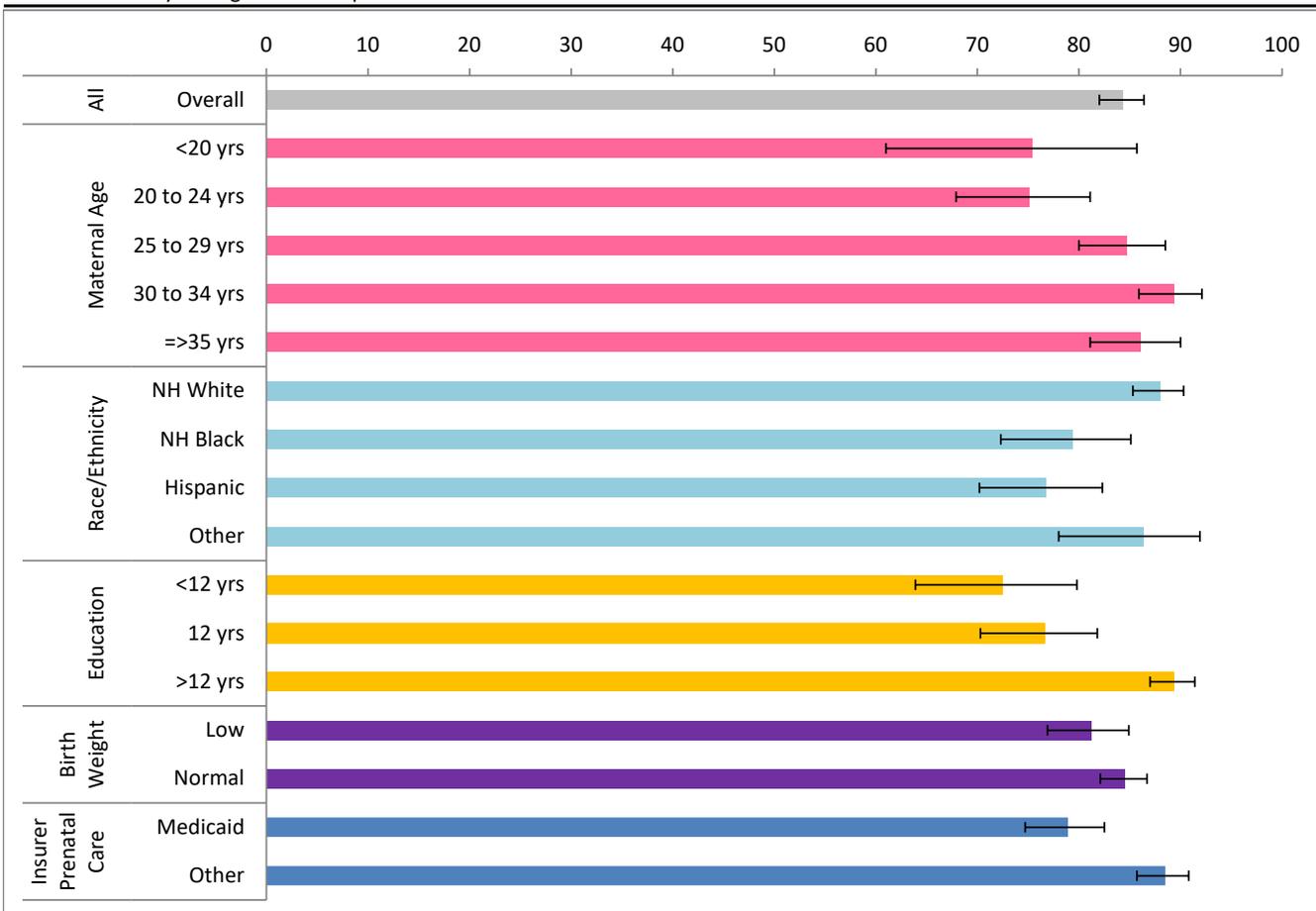
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Immunizations

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported being informed to get an influenza vaccination

Survey Question 27: During the 12 months before the delivery of your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker offer you a flu shot or tell you to get one? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴		
All	Overall	84.3	82.0	86.4	1,365	122,119
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	75.4	61.0	85.7	55	5,069
	20 to 24 yrs	75.1	67.9	81.1	212	18,803
	25 to 29 yrs	84.7	80.0	88.5	359	35,276
	30 to 34 yrs	89.4	85.9	92.1	453	39,198
	=>35 yrs	86.1	81.1	90.0	286	23,773
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	88.0	85.3	90.3	769	72,268
	NH Black	79.4	72.3	85.1	213	15,316
	Hispanic	76.8	70.2	82.3	243	23,174
	Other	86.4	78.0	91.9	119	9,723
Education	<12 yrs	72.5	63.9	79.8	162	13,351
	12 yrs	76.6	70.3	81.8	260	22,802
	>12 yrs	89.4	87.0	91.4	907	82,960
Birth Weight	Low	81.2	76.9	84.9	306	8,589
	Normal	84.5	82.1	86.7	991	113,530
Marital Status	Married	87.0	84.2	89.3	855	78,250
	Other	79.9	75.6	83.6	510	43,868
Insurer Prenatal Care	Medicaid	78.9	74.7	82.5	553	47,193
	Other	88.5	85.7	90.8	764	70,218

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

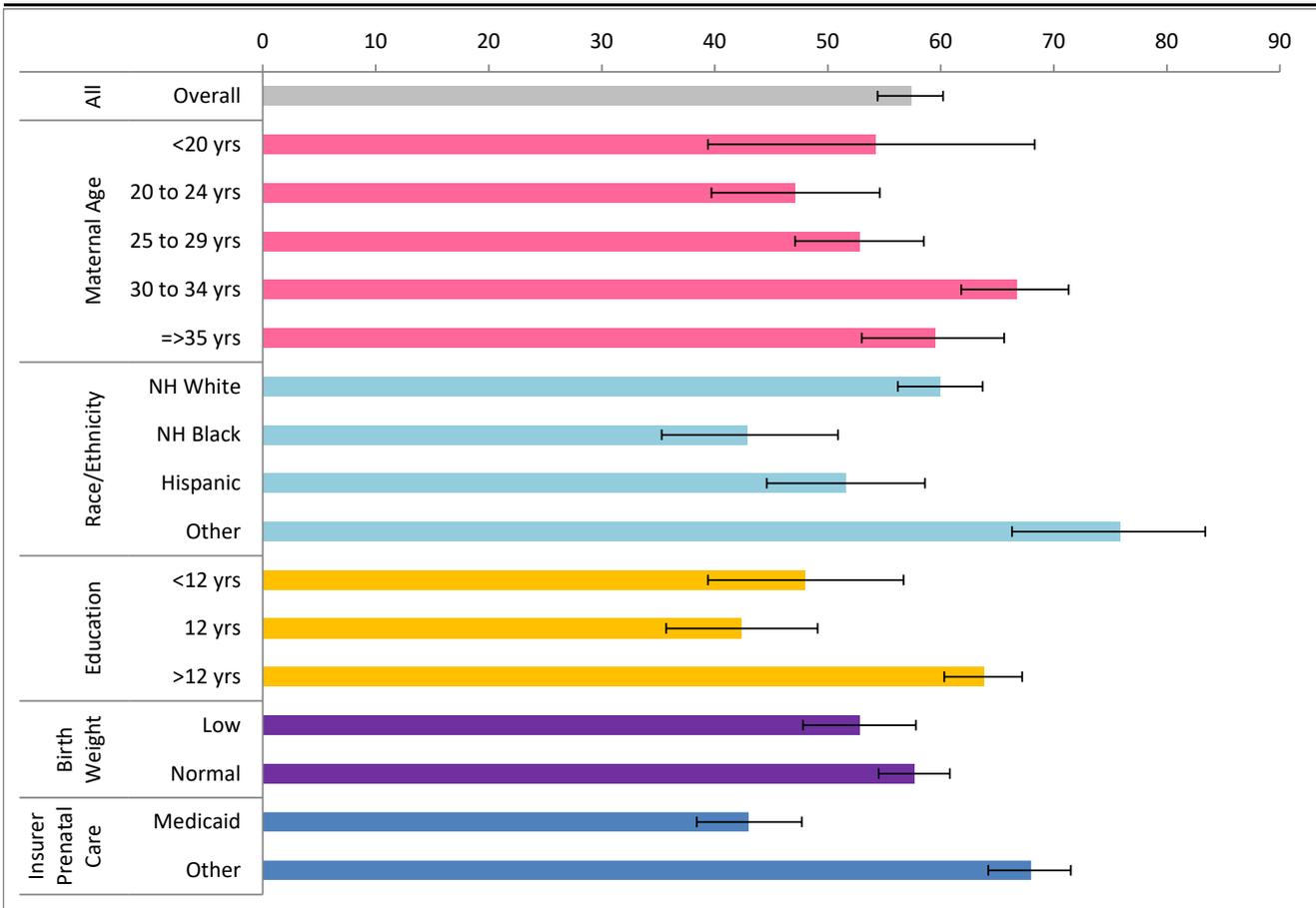
³Respondents= The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Immunizations

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported receiving an influenza vaccination

Survey Question 28: During the 12 months before the delivery of your new baby, did you get a flu shot? Responses: 'Yes, before my pregnancy' and 'Yes, during my pregnancy' are combined and shown in chart



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	57.4	54.4	60.2	1,371	83,447
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	54.2	39.4	68.3	54	3,578
	20 to 24 yrs	47.1	39.7	54.6	214	11,938
	25 to 29 yrs	52.8	47.1	58.5	360	22,130
	30 to 34 yrs	66.7	61.8	71.3	458	29,406
	=>35 yrs	59.5	53.0	65.6	285	16,394
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	60.0	56.2	63.7	772	49,451
	NH Black	42.9	35.3	50.9	214	8,340
	Hispanic	51.6	44.6	58.6	243	15,616
	Other	75.9	66.3	83.4	120	8,564
Education	<12 yrs	48.0	39.4	56.7	164	9,006
	12 yrs	42.3	35.7	49.1	263	12,716
	>12 yrs	63.8	60.3	67.2	907	59,211
Birth Weight	Low	52.8	47.8	57.8	377	5,628
	Normal	57.7	54.5	60.8	994	77,819
Marital Status	Married	64.4	60.8	67.9	858	58,026
	Other	45.8	41.0	50.8	513	25,421
Insurer Prenatal Care	Medicaid	43.0	38.4	47.7	556	25,919
	Other	68.0	64.2	71.5	767	54,023

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

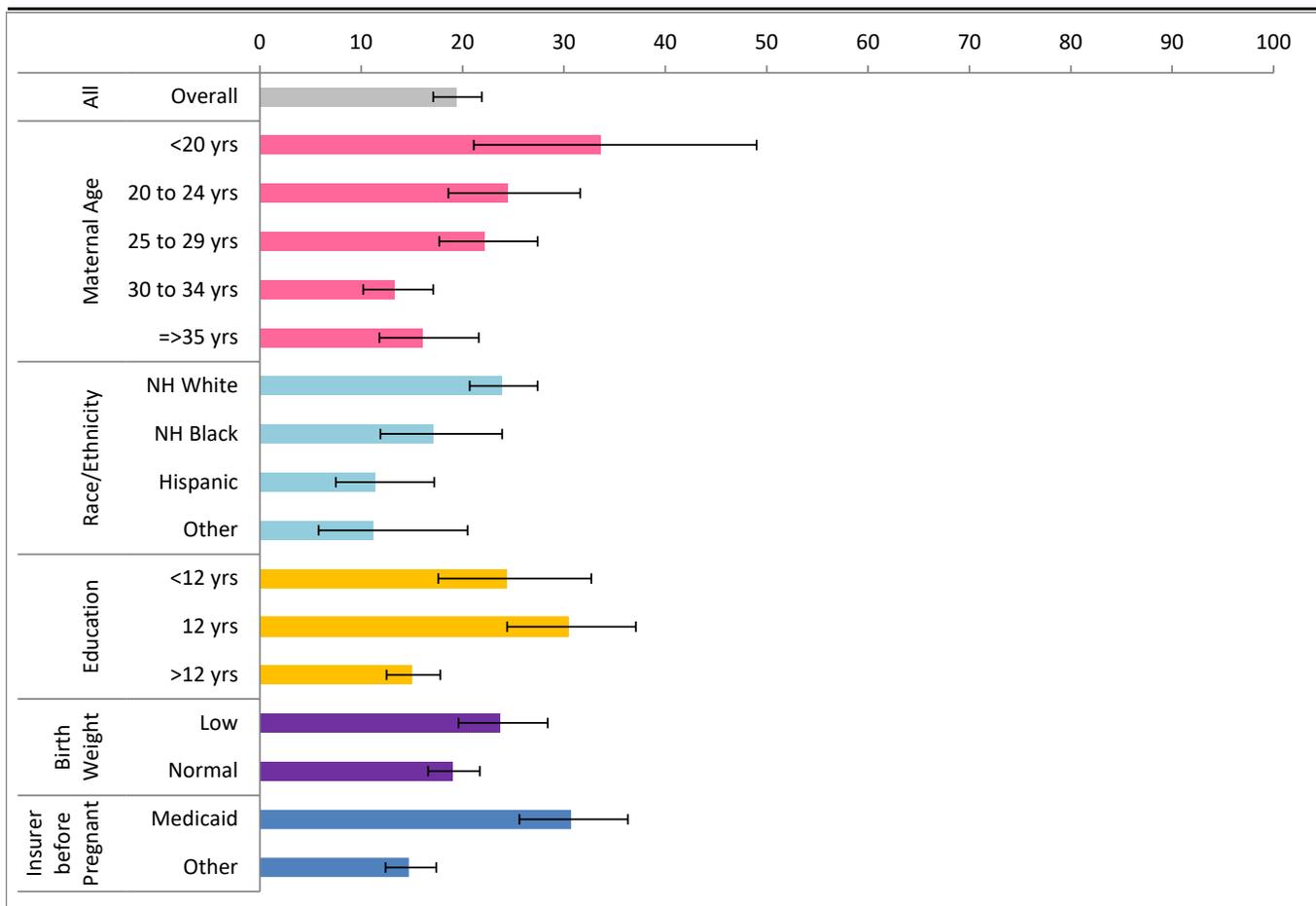
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Smoking

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported smoking cigarettes in the past two years

Survey Question 31: Have you smoked any cigarettes in the past 2 years? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	19.4	17.1	21.9	1,303	26,795
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	33.6	21.1	49.0	54	2,219
	20 to 24 yrs	24.5	18.6	31.6	209	6,066
	25 to 29 yrs	22.2	17.7	27.4	347	8,950
	30 to 34 yrs	13.3	10.2	17.1	429	5,472
	=>35 yrs	16.1	11.8	21.6	264	4,088
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	23.9	20.7	27.4	734	18,817
	NH Black	17.1	11.9	23.9	213	3,333
	Hispanic	11.4	7.5	17.2	226	3,224
	Other	11.2	5.8	20.5	109	1,114
Education	<12 yrs	24.4	17.6	32.7	156	4,356
	12 yrs	30.4	24.4	37.1	255	8,842
	>12 yrs	15.0	12.5	17.8	857	13,133
Birth Weight	Low	23.7	19.6	28.4	359	2,412
	Normal	19.0	16.6	21.7	944	24,383
Marital Status	Married	12.0	9.8	14.7	802	10,105
	Other	30.7	26.3	35.4	501	16,689
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	30.7	25.6	36.3	372	12,304
	Other	14.7	12.4	17.4	931	14,491

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

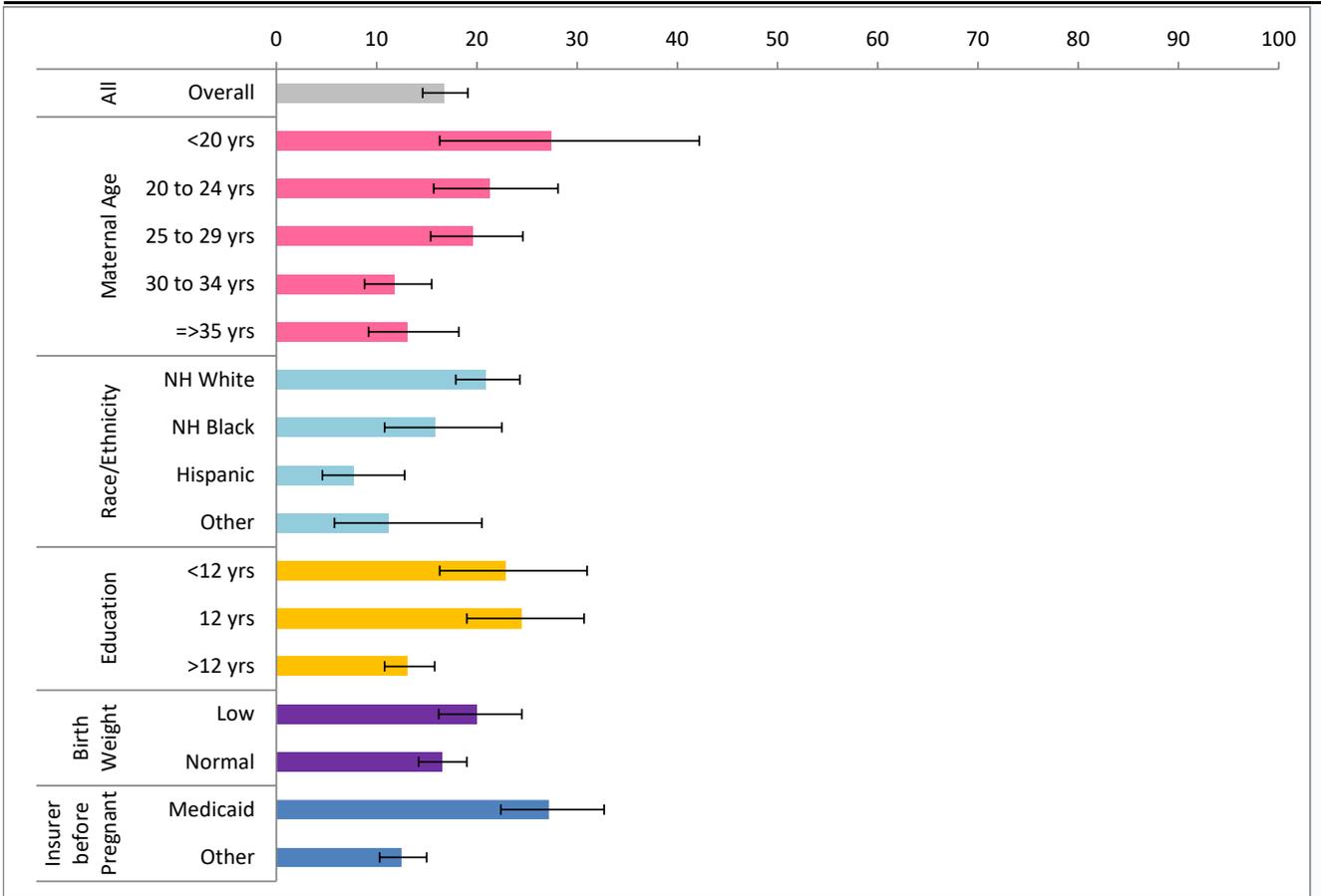
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Smoking

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported smoking cigarettes in the three months before pregnancy

Among women who reported cigarette smoking in the past two years

Survey Question 32: In the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? Responses 'Yes/No' created using numeric response



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	16.7	14.6	19.1	1,302	23,110
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	27.4	16.3	42.2	54	1,807
	20 to 24 yrs	21.3	15.7	28.1	208	5,224
	25 to 29 yrs	19.6	15.4	24.6	346	7,888
	30 to 34 yrs	11.8	8.8	15.5	429	4,854
	=>35 yrs	13.1	9.2	18.2	265	3,336
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	20.9	17.9	24.3	732	16,414
	NH Black	15.8	10.8	22.5	213	3,087
	Hispanic	7.7	4.6	12.8	227	2,187
	Other	11.2	5.8	20.5	109	1,114
Education	<12 yrs	22.9	16.3	31.0	156	4,083
	12 yrs	24.4	19.0	30.7	254	7,050
	>12 yrs	13.1	10.8	15.8	857	11,513
Birth Weight	Low	20.0	16.2	24.5	359	2,039
	Normal	16.5	14.2	19.0	943	21,071
Marital Status	Married	9.7	7.7	12.2	803	8,176
	Other	27.6	23.4	32.3	499	14,934
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	27.2	22.4	32.7	370	10,828
	Other	12.5	10.3	15.0	932	12,282

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

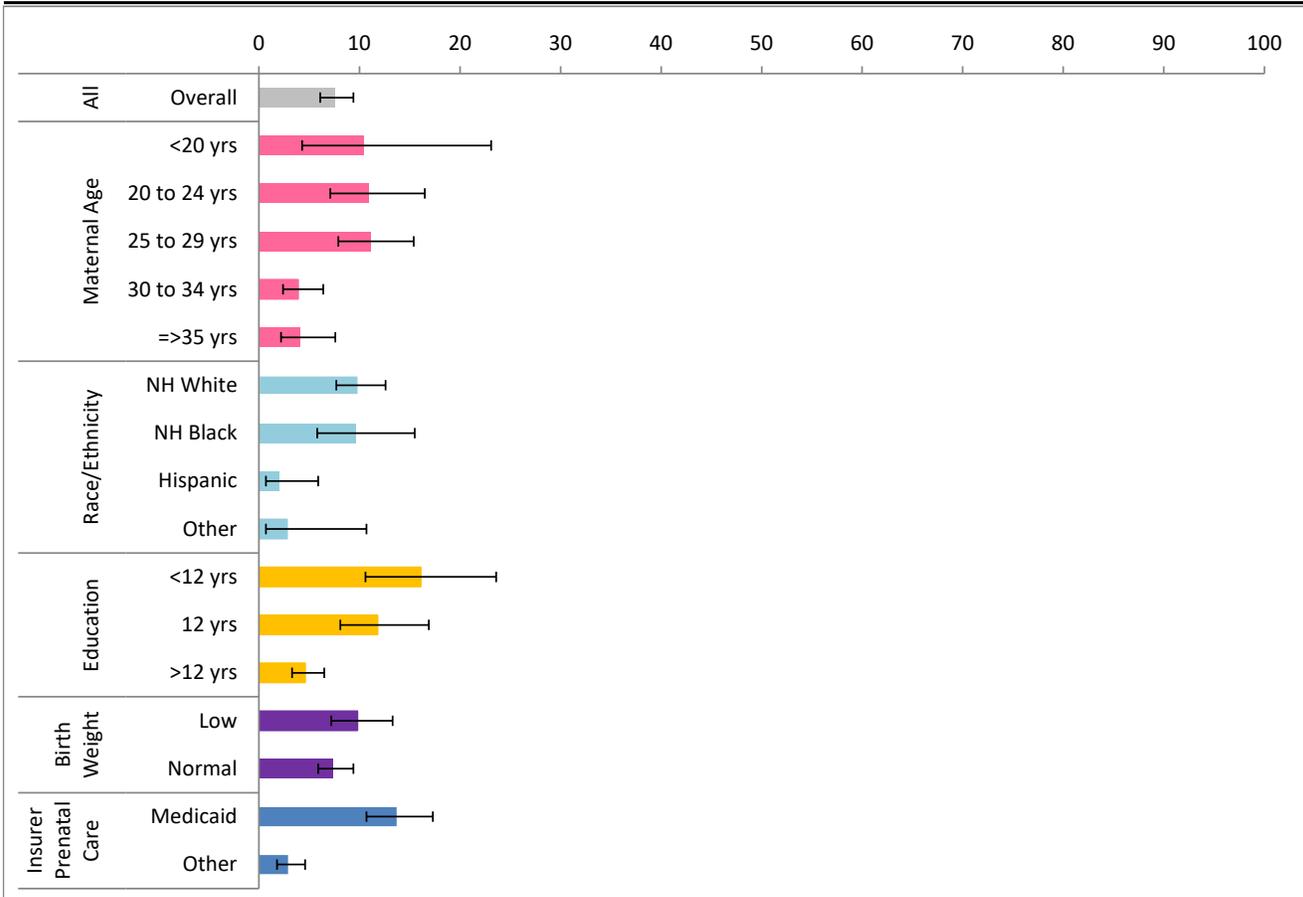
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Smoking

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported smoking cigarettes in the last three months of pregnancy

Among women who reported cigarette smoking in the past two years

Survey Question 33: In the last 3 months of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? Responses 'Yes/No' created using numeric response



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴		
All	Overall	7.6	6.1	9.4	1,304	10,537
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	10.4	4.3	23.1	54	689
	20 to 24 yrs	10.9	7.1	16.5	209	2,696
	25 to 29 yrs	11.1	7.9	15.4	347	4,483
	30 to 34 yrs	3.9	2.4	6.4	429	1,615
	=>35 yrs	4.1	2.2	7.6	265	1,054
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	9.9	7.7	12.6	734	7,798
	NH Black	9.6	5.8	15.5	213	1,867
	Hispanic	2.0	0.7	5.9	227	564
	Other	2.8	0.7	10.7	109	284
Education	<12 yrs	16.1	10.6	23.6	28	2,874
	12 yrs	11.8	8.1	16.9	256	3,440
	>12 yrs	4.6	3.3	6.5	857	4,044
Birth Weight	Low	9.8	7.2	13.3	359	1,000
	Normal	7.4	5.9	9.4	945	9,538
Marital Status	Married	1.9	1.1	3.2	803	1,604
	Other	16.4	13.0	20.4	501	8,933
Insurer Prenatal Care	Medicaid	13.7	10.7	17.3	544	8,107
	Other	2.9	1.8	4.6	713	2,113

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

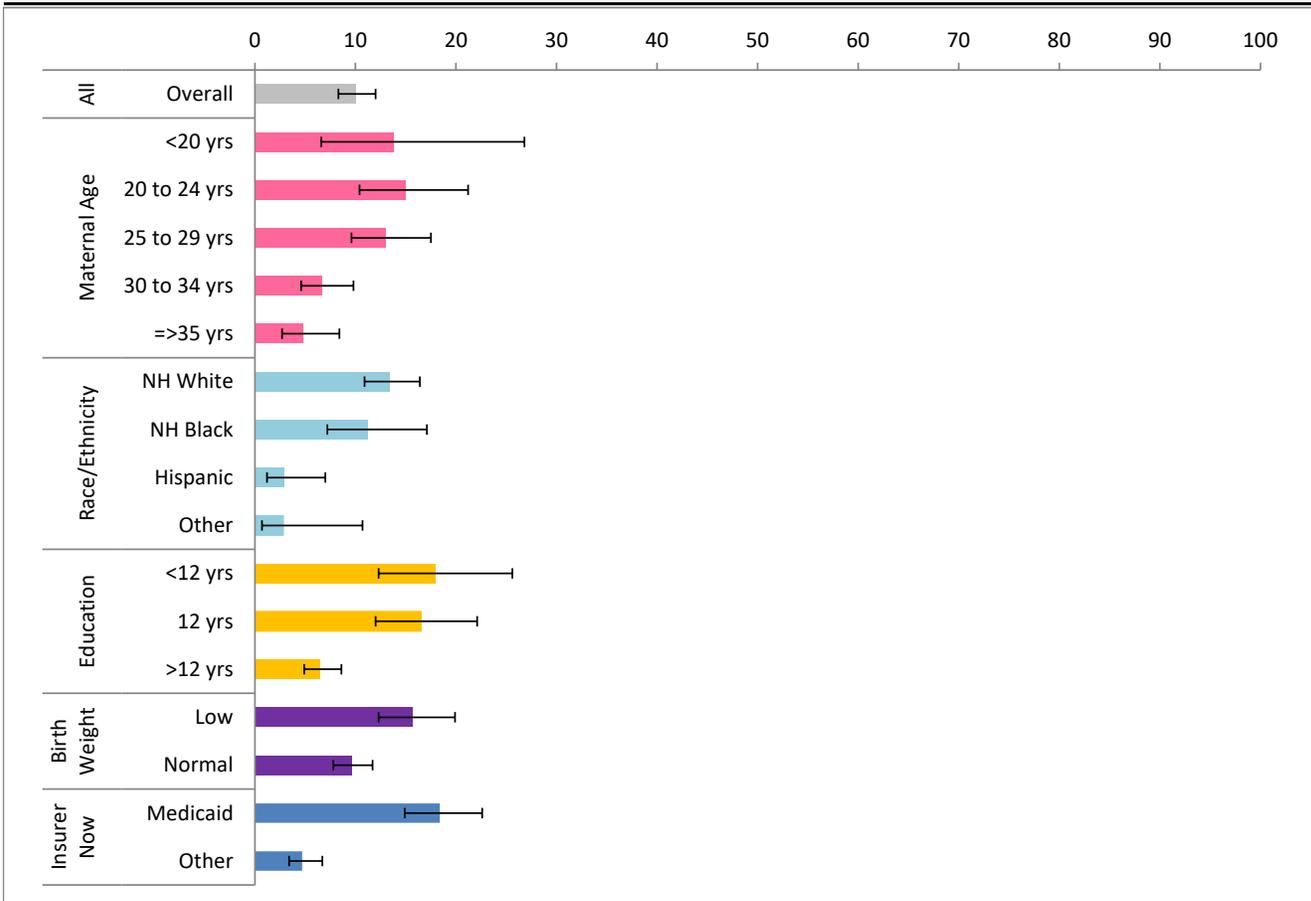
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Smoking

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported smoking cigarettes now

Among women who reported cigarette smoking in the past two years

Survey Question 36: How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day now? Responses 'Yes/No' created using numeric response



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	10.0	8.3	12.0	1,302	13,864
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	13.8	6.6	26.8	54	912
	20 to 24 yrs	15.0	10.4	21.2	209	3,719
	25 to 29 yrs	13.0	9.6	17.5	346	5,242
	30 to 34 yrs	6.7	4.6	9.8	430	2,776
	=>35 yrs	4.8	2.7	8.4	263	1,216
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	13.4	10.9	16.4	731	10,553
	NH Black	11.2	7.2	17.1	213	2,190
	Hispanic	2.9	1.2	7.0	228	813
	Other	2.8	0.7	10.7	109	284
Education	<12 yrs	18.0	12.3	25.6	157	3,217
	12 yrs	16.5	12.0	22.1	255	4,807
	>12 yrs	6.5	4.9	8.6	855	5,660
Birth Weight	Low	15.7	12.3	19.9	359	1,602
	Normal	9.6	7.8	11.7	943	12,263
Marital Status	Married	4.3	3.0	6.2	802	3,643
	Other	18.8	15.2	22.9	500	10,221
Insurer Now	Medicaid	18.4	14.9	22.6	498	9,835
	Other	4.7	3.4	6.7	804	4,029

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

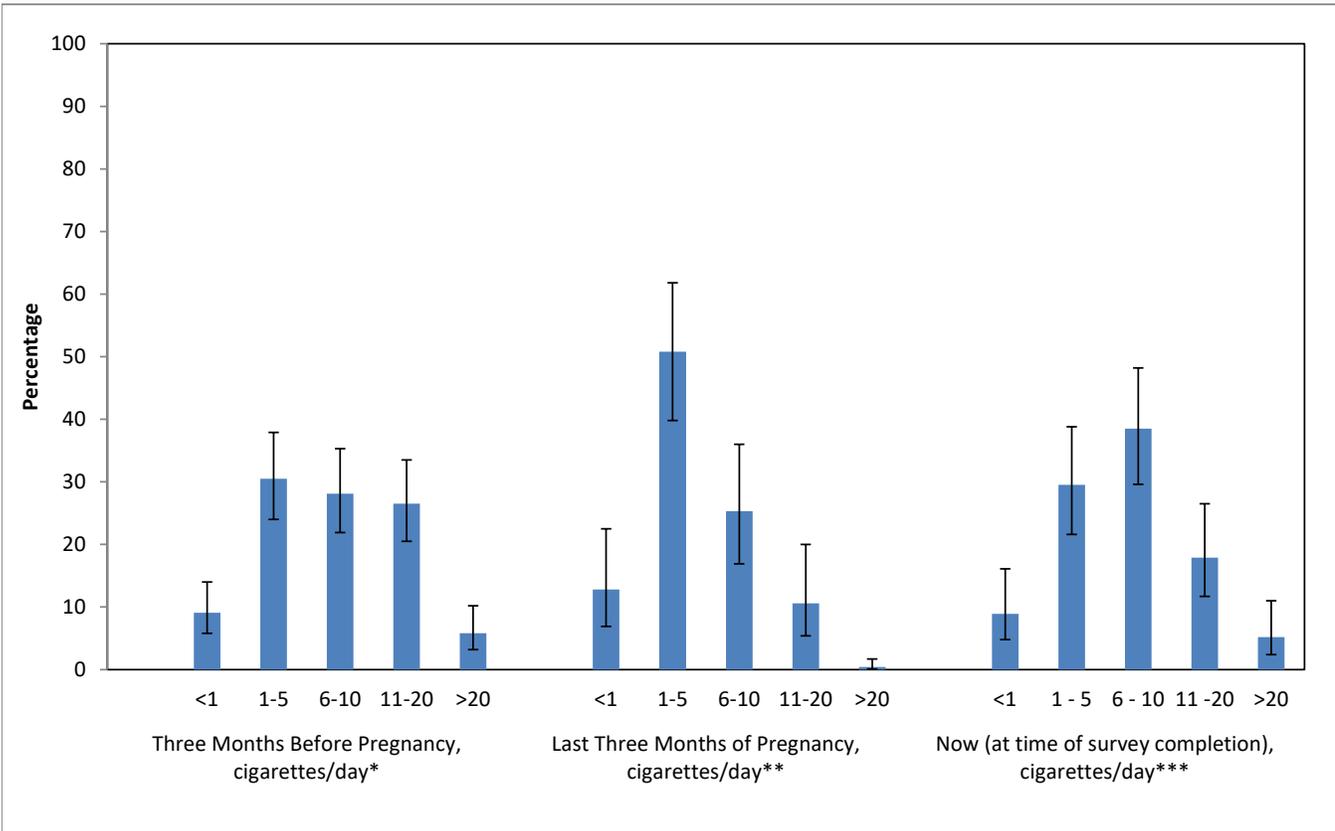
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Smoking

Reported number of cigarettes smoked daily during specified time periods

Among women who reported cigarette smoking in the past two years



Note confidence intervals (CI) and other details below

Smoking

Reported number of cigarettes smoked daily during specified time periods

Among women who reported cigarette smoking in the last 2 years

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Three Months Before Pregnancy, cigarettes/day*					
<1	9.1	5.8	14.0	222	2,107
1-5	30.5	24.0	37.9	222	7,050
6-10	28.1	21.9	35.3	222	6,500
11-20	26.5	20.5	33.5	222	6,116
>20	5.8	3.2	10.2	222	1,337
Last Three Months of Pregnancy, cigarettes/day**					
<1	12.8	6.9	22.5	101	1,346
1-5	50.8	39.8	61.8	101	5,358
6-10	25.3	16.9	36.0	101	2,666
11-20	10.6	5.4	20.0	101	1,120
>20	0.4	0.1	1.7	101	47
Now (at time of survey completion), cigarettes/day***					
<1	8.9	4.8	16.1	140	1,236
1 - 5	29.5	21.6	38.8	140	4,087
6 - 10	38.5	29.6	48.2	140	5,334
11 -20	17.9	11.7	26.5	140	2,485
>20	5.2	2.4	11.0	140	722

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage²CI = confidence interval³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

*Survey Question 32: In the three months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day?

**Survey Question 33: In the last 3 months of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day?

***Survey Question 36: How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day now?

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

Smoking

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported a health care worker advised them to quit smoking

Among women who reported cigarette smoking in the three months before pregnancy and who had a prenatal visit

Survey Question 34: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker advise you to quit smoking?

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
No	18.5	13.1	25.4	201	3,867
Yes	81.5	74.6	86.9	201	17,078

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois reporting that a health care worker did any of the following things to address quitting smoking

Among women who reported cigarette smoking in the three months before pregnancy and who had a prenatal visit

Survey Question 35: Listed below are some things about quitting smoking that a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker might have done during any of your prenatal care visits. Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Spend time with me discussing how to quit smoking	50.0	42.1	57.9	195	10,019
Provide me with booklets, videos, or other materials to help me quit smoking on my own	36.4	29.1	44.3	194	7,280
Suggest that I set a specific date to stop smoking	29.5	22.8	37.2	195	5,908
Ask if a family member or friend would support my decision to quit	27.8	21.3	35.5	194	5,571
Recommend using a nicotine patch	15.5	10.6	22.2	194	3,108
Suggest I attend a class or program to stop smoking	15.3	10.5	21.9	195	3,067
Refer me to a national or state quit line	13.4	8.8	19.8	194	2,677
Recommend using nicotine gum	12.8	8.3	19.1	194	2,556
Refer me to counseling for help with quitting	8.1	4.8	13.5	194	1,626
Prescribe a nicotine nasal spray or nicotine inhaler	5.5	2.7	10.7	194	1,092
Prescribe a pill like Zyban® (also known as Wellbutrin® or bupropion) to help me quit	3.7	1.6	8.5	194	747
Prescribe a pill like Chantix® (also known as varenicline) to help me quit	3.3	1.3	7.8	193	652

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Other Tobacco Products

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported using other tobacco products in the past two years

Survey Question 37: Have you used any of the following products in the past 2 years? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
E-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products	4.6	3.5	6.0	1,362	6,624
Hookah	4.3	3.2	5.7	1,358	6,206
Cigars, cigarillos, or little filtered cigars	3.3	2.4	4.6	1,357	4,795
Chewing tobacco, snuff, snus, or dip	0.4	0.2	0.9	1,359	617

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported using other tobacco products in the three months before pregnancy or the last three months of pregnancy

Among women who reported using other tobacco products in the past two years

Survey Question 38: During the 3 months before you got pregnant, on average, how often did you use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products? Responses 'Yes/No' created using numeric response

Survey Question 39: During the last 3 months of your pregnancy, on average, how often did you use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products? Responses 'Yes/No' created using numeric response

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
E-cigarette use 3 months before pregnancy	2.0	1.3	2.9	1,365	2,857
E-cigarette use last 3 months of pregnancy	0.3	0.1	0.9	1,362	493

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage²CI = confidence interval

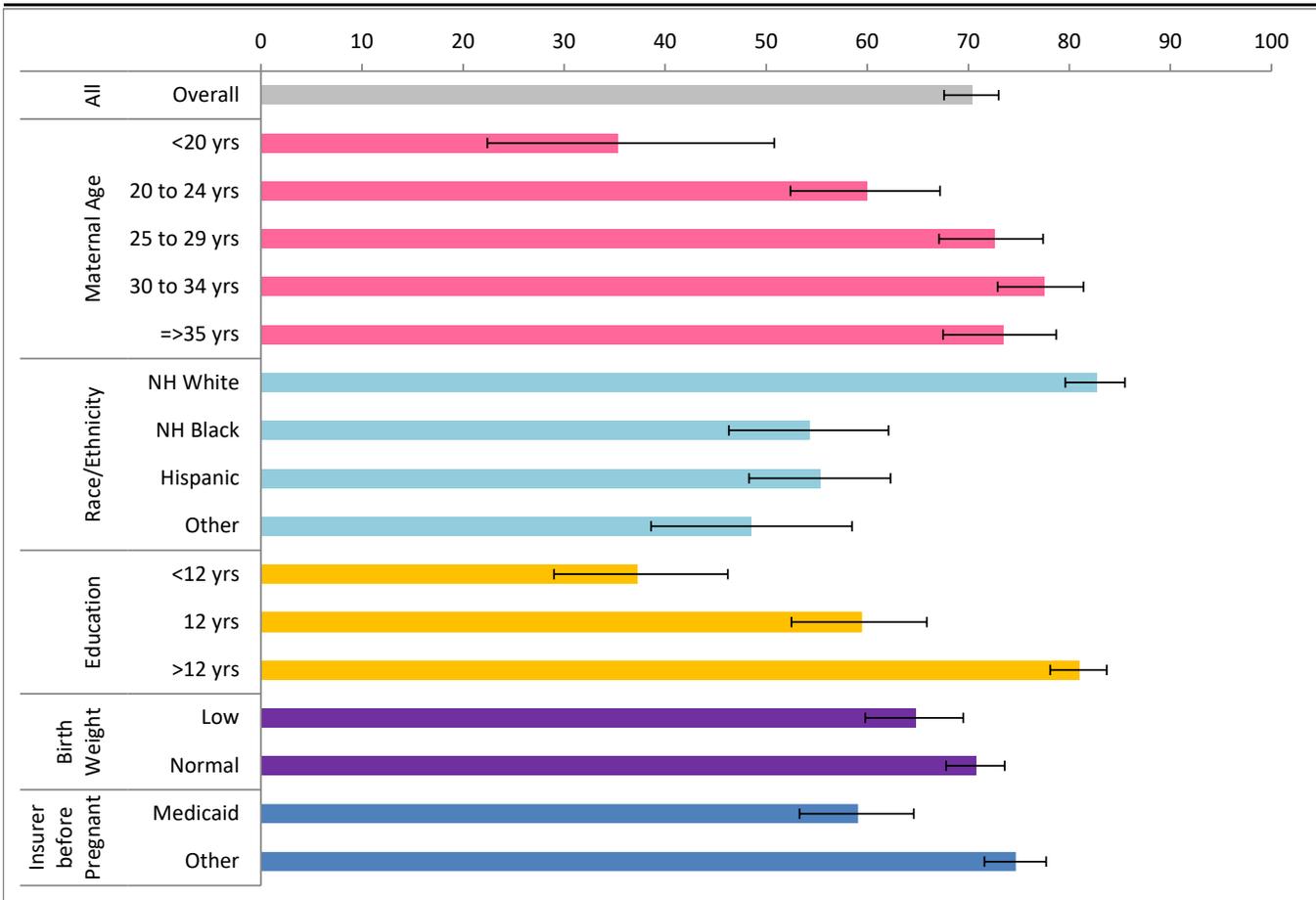
-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Alcohol Consumption

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported drinking alcohol in the past two years

Survey Question 40: Have you had any alcoholic drinks in the past 2 years? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	70.4	67.6	73.0	1,365	101,806
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	35.3	22.4	50.8	53	2,276
	20 to 24 yrs	60.0	52.4	67.2	215	15,235
	25 to 29 yrs	72.6	67.1	77.4	358	30,260
	30 to 34 yrs	77.5	72.9	81.4	456	33,965
	=>35 yrs	73.5	67.5	78.7	283	20,070
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	82.7	79.6	85.5	771	68,080
	NH Black	54.3	46.3	62.1	213	10,480
	Hispanic	55.4	48.3	62.3	241	16,620
	Other	48.5	38.6	58.5	118	5,345
Education	<12 yrs	37.2	29.0	46.2	160	6,817
	12 yrs	59.4	52.5	65.9	263	17,798
	>12 yrs	81.0	78.1	83.7	904	74,919
Birth Weight	Low	64.8	59.8	69.5	376	6,884
	Normal	70.8	67.8	73.6	989	94,921
Marital Status	Married	74.1	70.7	77.2	853	66,311
	Other	64.3	59.4	68.9	512	35,495
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	59.1	53.3	64.6	377	23,900
	Other	74.7	71.6	77.7	988	77,906

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

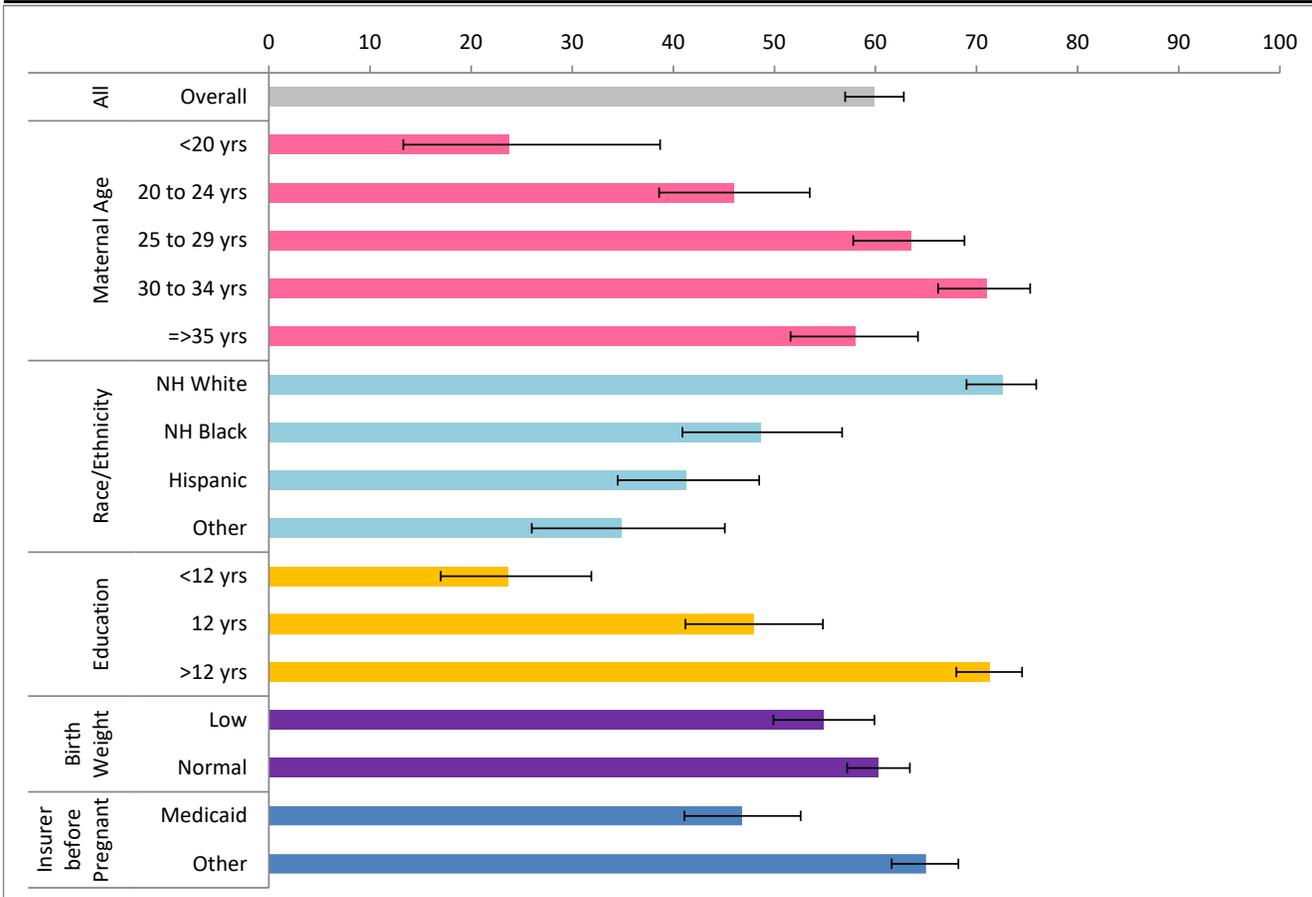
Alcohol Consumption

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported drinking alcohol in the three months before pregnancy

Among women who reported drinking alcohol in the past two years

Survey Question 41: During the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week?

Responses 'Yes/No' created using numeric response



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴		
All	Overall	59.9	57.0	62.8	1,369	87,016
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	23.8	13.3	38.7	53	1,519
	20 to 24 yrs	46.0	38.6	53.5	215	11,672
	25 to 29 yrs	63.5	57.8	68.8	360	26,587
	30 to 34 yrs	71.0	66.2	75.3	459	31,334
	=>35 yrs	58.0	51.6	64.2	282	15,904
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	72.6	69.0	75.9	774	60,041
	NH Black	48.7	40.9	56.7	214	9,476
	Hispanic	41.3	34.5	48.5	241	12,369
	Other	34.9	26.0	45.1	118	3,850
Education	<12 yrs	23.7	17.0	31.9	162	4,384
	12 yrs	47.9	41.2	54.8	263	14,432
	>12 yrs	71.3	68.0	74.5	906	66,080
Birth Weight	Low	54.9	49.9	59.9	376	5,845
	Normal	60.3	57.2	63.4	993	81,171
Marital Status	Married	64.6	61.0	68.0	855	57,970
	Other	52.4	47.4	57.3	514	29,046
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	46.8	41.1	52.6	377	18,981
	Other	65.0	61.6	68.2	992	68,035

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

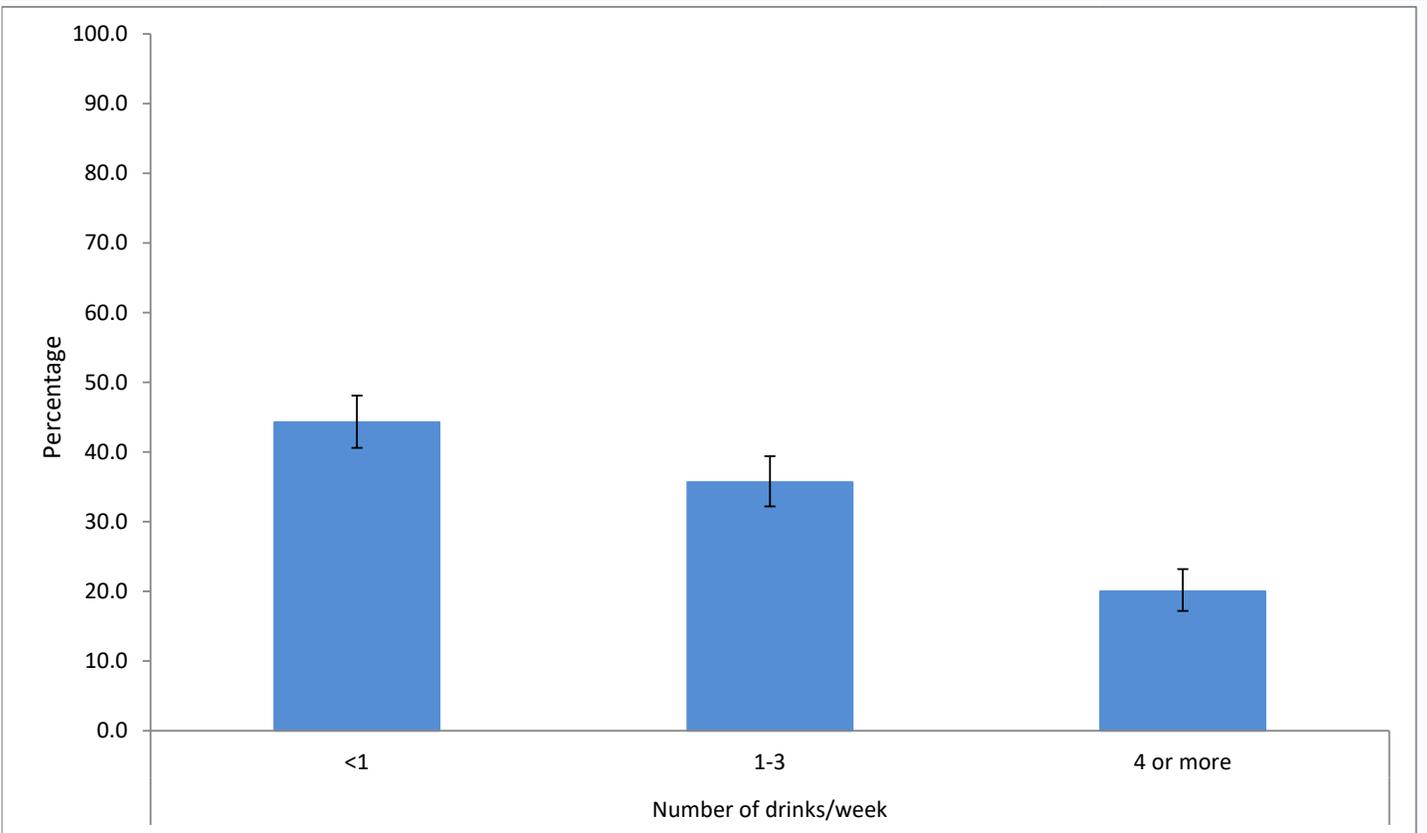
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Alcohol Consumption

Number of drinks per week during the three months before pregnancy

Among women in Illinois who reported drinking alcohol in the past two years

Survey Question 41: During the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week?



Number of drinks/week	Percentage ¹		95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
<1	44.3	40.6	48.1	828	38,542	
1-3	35.7	32.2	39.4	828	31,081	
4 or more	20.0	17.2	23.2	828	17,394	

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Stressors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported that the following events happened during the 12 months before delivery

Survey Question 42: This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before you new baby was born. For each item, check No if it did not happen to you or Yes if it did. Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I moved to a new address	30.4	27.7	33.1	1,377	44,368
A close family member was very sick and had to go into the hospital	25.5	23.0	28.1	1,375	37,183
Someone very close to me died	18.1	15.9	20.5	1,372	26,273
My husband, partner, or I had a cut in work hours or pay	17.7	15.6	20.1	1,374	25,880
I argued with my husband or partner more than usual	16.4	14.3	18.7	1,373	23,891
I had problems paying the rent, mortgage, or other bills	15.2	13.2	17.5	1,373	22,221
My husband or partner lost their job	9.8	8.2	11.7	1,375	14,312
I lost my job even though I wanted to go on working	9.1	7.5	10.9	1,375	13,233
Someone very close to me had a problem with drinking or drugs	8.0	6.6	9.8	1,375	11,727
My husband or partner said they didn't want me to be pregnant	5.6	4.4	7.2	1,374	8,223
I got separated or divorced from my husband or partner	4.6	3.5	6.0	1,375	6,635
I was apart from my husband or partner due to military deployment or extended work-related travel	3.1	2.3	4.3	1,375	4,564
My husband, partner, or I went to jail	3.0	2.1	4.2	1,370	4,322
I was homeless or had to sleep outside, in a car, or in a shelter	2.0	1.3	2.9	1,376	2,859

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Stressors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the number of stressors indicated by category

Survey Question 42: This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born. For each item, check No if it did not happen to you or Yes if it did. Response: Yes count total

	No Stressors			1-2 Stressors			3-5 Stressors			More Than 5 Stressors		
	Percentage ¹	95% Confidence Interval		Percentage ¹	95% Confidence Interval		Percentage ¹	95% Confidence Interval		Percentage ¹	95% Confidence Interval	
Total	33.7	31.0	36.6	42.8	39.9	45.7	17.7	15.6	20.1	5.8	4.5	7.3
Age												
<20 yrs	22.1	12.2	36.7	37.8	24.7	52.9	34.0	21.5	49.2	6.2	2.1	16.9
20 to 24 yrs	20.4	15.1	27.0	44.3	37.0	51.9	23.8	18.0	30.7	11.5	7.6	17.1
25 to 29 yrs	32.8	27.6	38.4	40.4	34.9	46.1	20.0	15.8	25.0	6.9	4.5	10.3
30 to 34 yrs	40.7	35.9	45.7	42.4	37.6	47.5	13.7	10.7	17.5	3.1	1.8	5.4
=>35 yrs	39.1	33.0	45.5	46.7	40.4	53.1	11.2	7.8	15.7	3.1	1.5	6.2
Race/Ethnicity												
NH White	33.6	30.1	37.2	45.1	41.4	49.0	16.3	13.6	19.3	5.0	3.5	7.0
NH Black	23.2	17.1	30.5	32.5	25.5	40.3	31.1	24.2	38.9	13.3	8.9	19.5
Hispanic	34.1	27.7	41.1	46.6	39.7	53.7	15.7	11.2	21.7	3.6	1.7	7.3
Other	50.1	40.2	60.0	35.5	26.6	45.4	10.3	5.5	18.5	4.1	1.4	12.0
Education												
<12 yrs	31.3	23.8	39.9	41.2	33.0	50.0	21.7	15.3	29.7	5.8	2.8	11.5
12 yrs	24.7	19.3	31.1	44.0	37.3	50.9	21.7	16.6	27.8	9.6	6.3	14.3
>12 yrs	36.9	33.5	40.3	43.0	39.6	46.6	15.6	13.1	18.3	4.6	3.4	6.3
Birth Weight												
LBW	27.2	22.9	31.9	40.9	36.1	45.9	23.6	19.6	28.2	8.3	5.9	11.6
NBW	34.3	31.4	37.3	42.9	39.8	46.1	17.2	15.0	19.8	5.6	4.3	7.3
Marital Status												
Married	40.8	37.3	44.5	43.1	39.6	46.8	13.1	10.9	15.8	2.9	1.9	4.5
Other/Unk.	22.3	18.4	26.6	42.2	37.4	47.1	25.1	21.1	29.7	10.4	7.8	13.7
Insurer before Pregnant												
Medicaid	24.1	19.5	29.4	36.7	31.4	42.4	28.7	23.8	34.1	10.5	7.6	14.4
Other	37.5	34.2	40.8	45.1	41.8	48.6	13.4	11.2	16.0	3.9	2.8	5.6

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

Stressors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois reporting how safe they felt in their neighborhood

Survey Question 43: During the past 12 months before your new baby was born, how often did you feel unsafe in the neighborhood where you lived?

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Rarely/Never	89.3	87.3	91.0	1,378	130,458
Always/Often/Sometimes	10.7	9.0	12.7	1,378	15,679

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported being treated unfairly during a health care visit

Survey Question 76: During pregnancy, you probably had to get different kinds of health-related services. These may have included clinic visits, doctor's or nurse's office visits, applying for health insurance, applying for Medicaid, or getting help for a family problem. Did you ever feel you were treated unfairly in getting these kinds of services because of any of the following? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
My insurance or Medicaid status	3.9	2.9	5.2	1,349	5,600
My age	3.4	2.4	4.7	1,351	4,887
I felt unfairly treated for other reasons	3.2	2.3	4.5	1,297	4,409
My race, ethnicity, or culture	2.3	1.5	3.4	1,356	3,302
The language I speak	1.5	0.9	2.5	1,354	2,199
My citizenship	1.3	0.8	2.3	1,351	1,923

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence Intervals

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

⁵Any Abuse = Combines 'Yes' responses reported for each person category

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

Physical Abuse

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported being physically abused before pregnancy

Survey Question 44: In the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did any of the following people push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Any abuse ⁵	3.3	2.3	4.5	1,362	4,687
My husband or partner	1.6	1.0	2.6	1,361	2,352
My ex-husband or ex-partner	0.9	0.4	1.8	1,358	1,271
Another family member	0.5	0.2	1.2	1,361	771
Someone else	0.6	0.3	1.2	1,357	838

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported being physically abused during pregnancy

Survey Question 45: During your most recent pregnancy, did any of the following people push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Any abuse ⁵	2.0	1.3	3.1	1,358	2,941
My husband or partner	1.0	0.5	1.8	1,357	1,382
My ex-husband or ex-partner	0.5	0.2	1.2	1,355	656
Another family member	0.5	0.2	1.2	1,358	744
Someone else	0.4	0.2	0.9	1,354	599

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported being threatened by husband or partner during the time periods indicated

Survey Question 75: During any of the following time periods, did your husband or partner threaten you, limit your activities against your will, or make you feel unsafe in any other way? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
During the 12 months before I got pregnant	2.2	1.4	3.3	1,346	3,126
During my most recent pregnancy	1.5	1.0	2.4	1,344	2,178
Since my new baby was born	1.4	0.8	2.3	1,345	2,004

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence Intervals

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

⁵Any Abuse = Combines 'Yes' responses reported for each person category

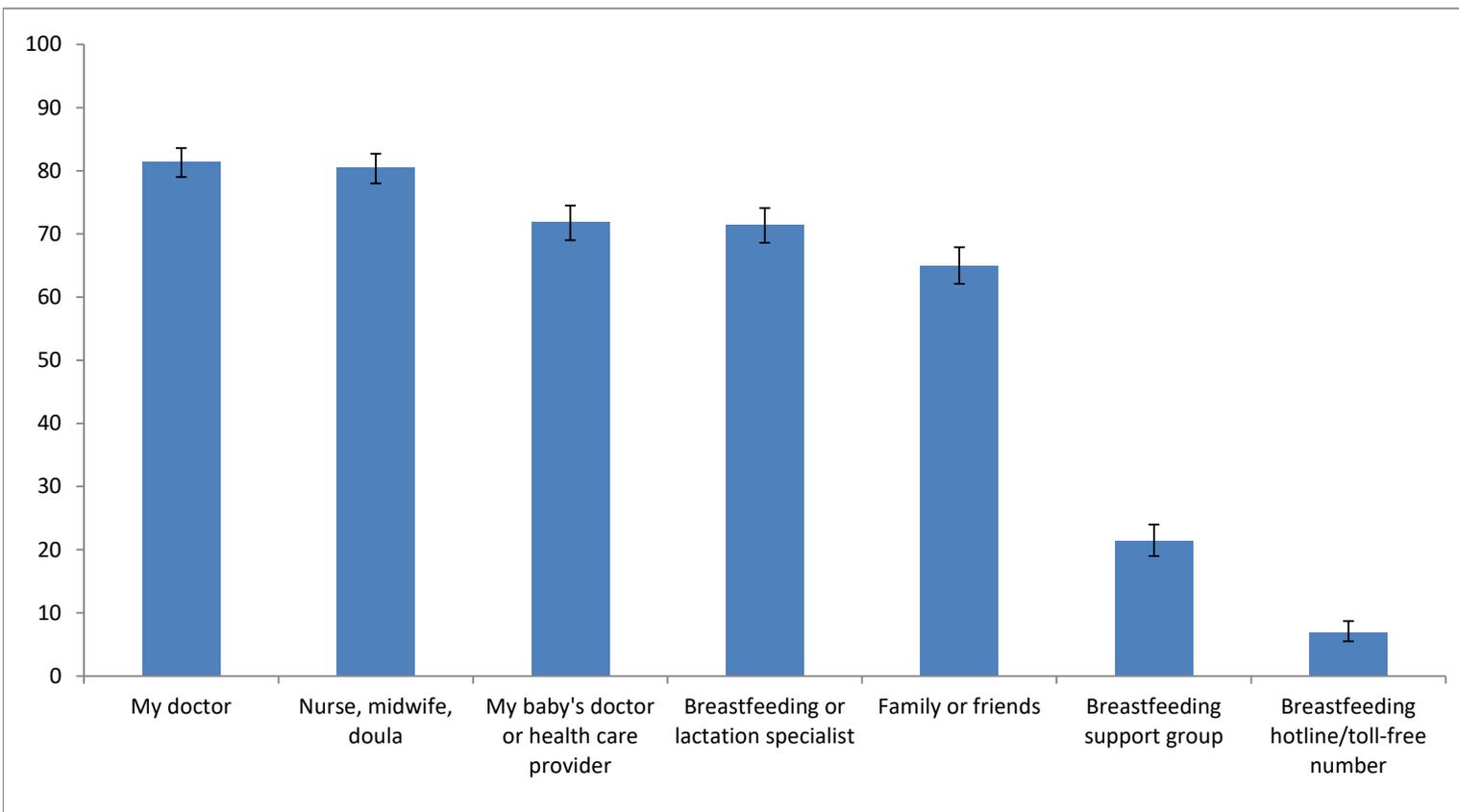
-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

Breastfeeding

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported receiving information about breastfeeding

Survey Question 50: Before or after your new baby was born, did you receive information about breastfeeding from any of the following sources?

Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
My doctor	81.4	79.0	83.6	1,312	115,190
Nurse, midwife, doula	80.5	78.0	82.7	1,297	112,370
My baby's doctor or health care provider	71.9	69.0	74.5	1,288	99,256
Breastfeeding or lactation specialist	71.4	68.6	74.1	1,307	100,444
Family or friends	65.0	62.1	67.9	1,290	90,314
Breastfeeding support group	21.4	19	24.0	1,257	28,910
Breastfeeding hotline/toll-free number	6.9	5.5	8.7	1,247	9,275

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

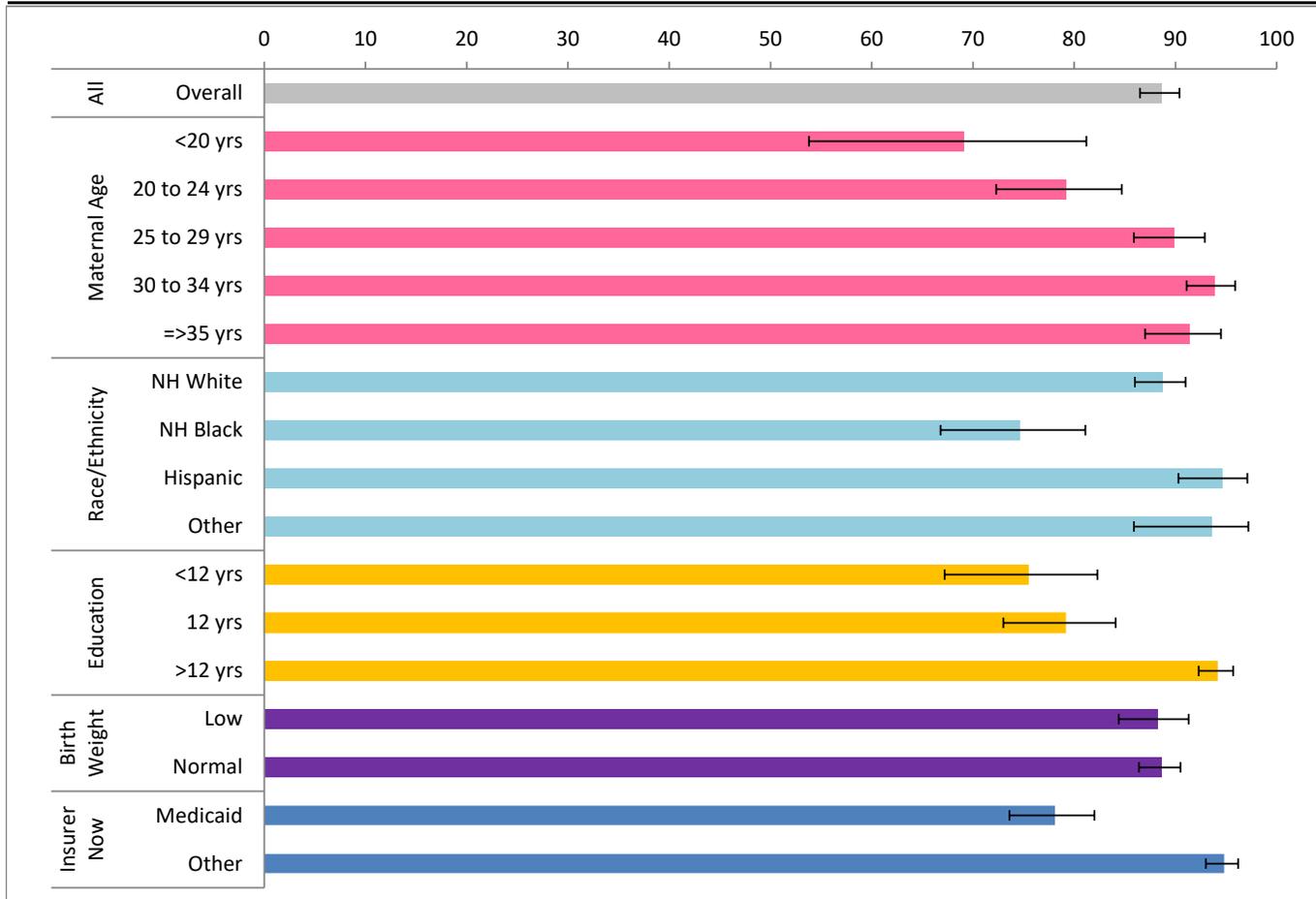
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Breastfeeding

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported initiation of breastfeeding

Survey Question 51: Did you ever breastfeed or pump breast milk to feed your new baby, even for a short period of time? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	88.6	86.5	90.4	1,336	127,567
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	69.1	53.8	81.2	51	4,407
	20 to 24 yrs	79.2	72.3	84.7	210	19,978
	25 to 29 yrs	89.9	85.9	92.9	348	37,171
	30 to 34 yrs	93.9	91.1	95.9	452	41,214
	=>35 yrs	91.4	87.0	94.5	275	24,796
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	88.7	86.0	91.0	761	72,714
	NH Black	74.6	66.8	81.1	201	14,199
	Hispanic	94.6	90.3	97.1	236	28,238
	Other	93.6	85.9	97.2	117	10,390
Education	<12 yrs	75.5	67.2	82.3	157	14,083
	12 yrs	79.1	73.0	84.1	253	23,312
	>12 yrs	94.2	92.3	95.7	892	86,759
Birth Weight	Low	88.3	84.4	91.3	346	8,630
	Normal	88.6	86.4	90.5	990	118,937
Marital Status	Married	94.5	92.5	96.0	841	84,689
	Other	78.9	74.6	82.7	495	42,878
Insurer Now	Medicaid	78.1	73.6	82.0	487	41,762
	Other	94.8	93.0	96.2	849	85,805

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Breastfeeding

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the following reasons for not breastfeeding
Among women who did not initiate breastfeeding, even for a short period of time

Survey Question 52: What were your reasons for not breastfeeding your new baby? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I didn't like breastfeeding	41.7	33.3	50.7	149	7,011
I didn't want to	27.5	20.3	36.2	149	4,628
I went back to work	19.5	13.4	27.5	149	3,278
I had other children to take care of	18.6	12.6	26.5	149	3,125
I had too many household duties	11.7	7.0	18.7	149	1,962
I was sick or on medicine	9.9	5.8	16.4	149	1,661
I tried but it was too hard	8.1	4.4	14.5	149	1,361
I went back to school	5.5	2.5	11.4	149	922

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

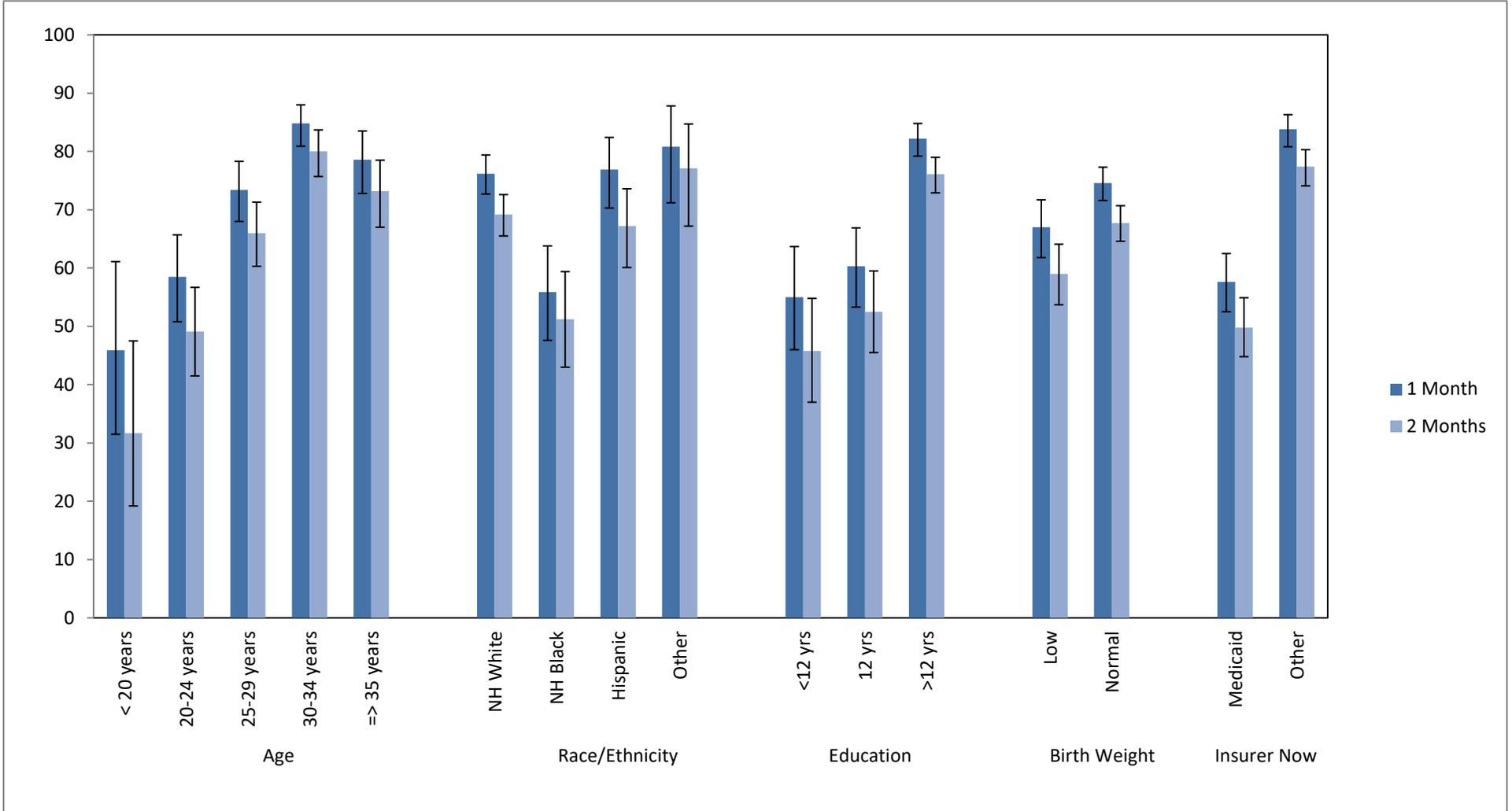
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Breastfeeding

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported continuing breastfeeding at one month and two months after delivery¹

Among women who reported initiating breastfeeding



Breastfeeding

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported continuing breastfeeding at one month and two months after delivery¹

Among women who reported initiating breastfeeding

	Still breastfeeding at 1 month					Still breastfeeding at 2 months				
	Percentage ²	95% Confidence Interval		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	Percentage ²	95% Confidence Interval		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	74.0	71.3	76.6	1,320	105,116	67.1	64.2	69.9	1,320	95,312
Age										
< 20 years	45.9	31.5	61.1	51	2,928	31.7	19.2	47.5	51	2,020
20-24 years	58.5	50.8	65.7	206	14,493	49.1	41.5	56.7	206	12,166
25-29 years	73.4	68.0	78.3	345	30,021	66.0	60.3	71.3	345	26,983
30-34 years	84.8	80.9	88.0	449	36,884	80.0	75.7	83.7	449	34,791
=> 35 years	78.6	72.8	83.5	269	20,791	73.2	67.0	78.5	269	19,351
Race/Ethnicity										
NH White	76.2	72.7	79.4	758	62,138	69.2	65.5	72.6	758	56,408
NH Black	55.9	47.6	63.8	195	10,208	51.2	43.0	59.4	195	9,361
Hispanic	76.9	70.3	82.4	231	22,523	67.2	60.1	73.6	231	19,695
Other	80.8	71.2	87.8	115	8,744	77.1	67.2	84.7	115	8,345
Education										
< High School	55.0	46.0	63.7	151	9,927	45.8	37.0	54.8	151	8,261
High School	60.3	53.3	66.9	248	17,280	52.5	45.5	59.5	248	15,051
> High School	82.2	79.2	84.8	888	75,338	76.1	72.9	79.0	888	69,777
Birth Weight										
Low	67.0	61.8	71.7	344	6,503	59.0	53.7	64.1	344	5,732
Normal	74.6	71.6	77.3	976	98,613	67.7	64.6	70.7	967	89,580
Insurer Now										
Medicaid	57.6	52.5	62.5	482	30,354	49.8	44.8	54.9	482	26,275
Other	83.8	80.8	86.3	838	74,762	77.4	74.1	80.3	838	69,036

¹Question 53: Are you currently breastfeeding or feeding pumped milk to your new baby?

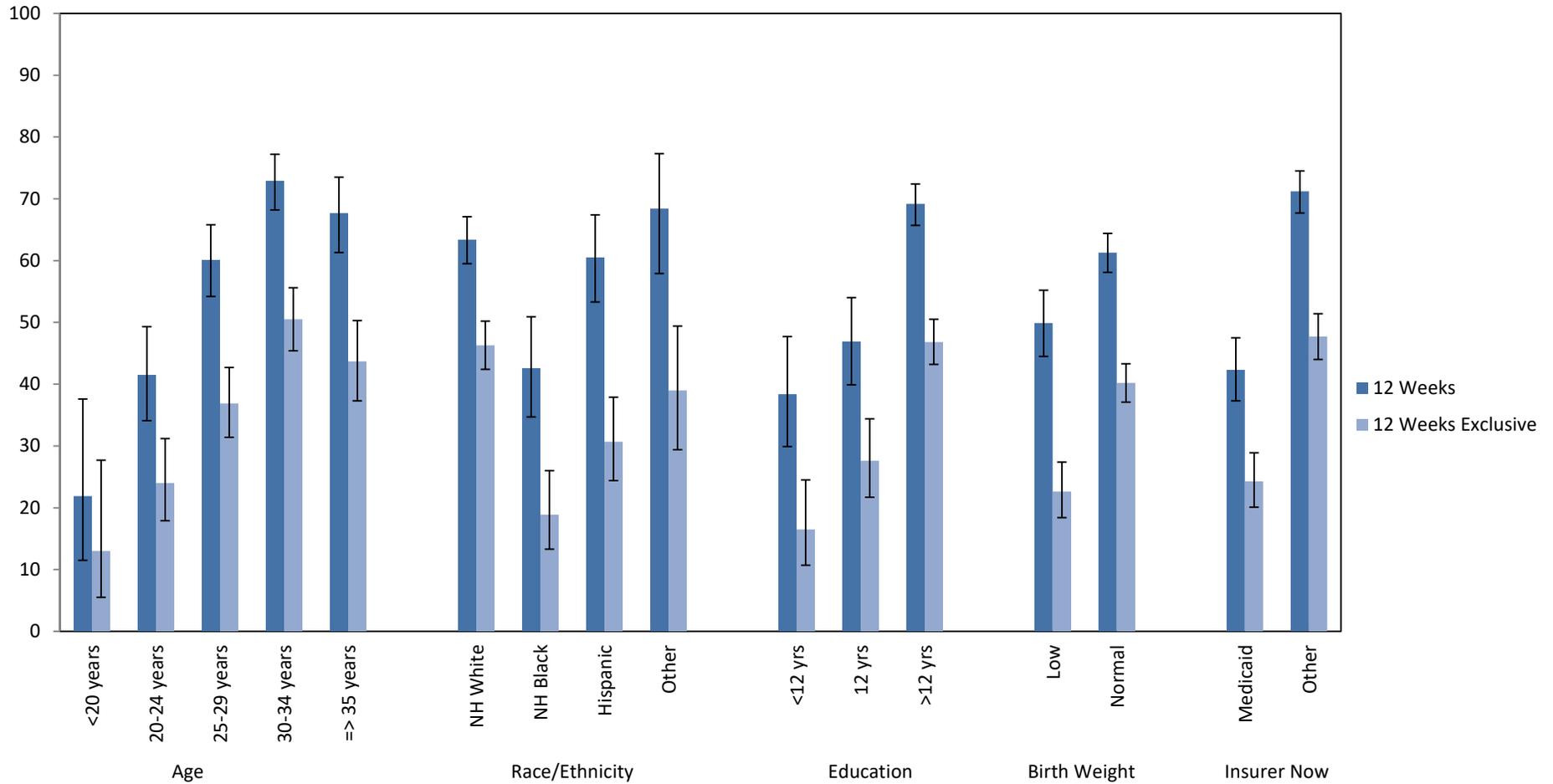
-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

¹Question 54: How many weeks or months did you breastfeed or feed pumped milk to your baby?²Percentage = Weighted percentage³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Breastfeeding

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported continuing breastfeeding exclusively at 12 weeks after delivery¹

Among women who reported initiating breastfeeding



Breastfeeding

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported continuing breastfeeding exclusively at 12 weeks after delivery¹

Among women who reported initiating breastfeeding

	Still breastfeeding at 12 weeks					Exclusive Breastfeeding at 12 Weeks				
	Percentage ²	95% Confidence Interval		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	Percentage ²	95% Confidence Interval		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	60.5	57.5	63.4	1,287	83,827	39.0	36.1	41.9	1,294	54,469
Age										
< 20 years	21.9	11.5	37.6	49	1,353	13.0	5.5	27.7	49	802
20-24 years	41.5	34.1	49.3	202	10,024	24.0	17.9	31.2	206	5,899
25-29 years	60.1	54.2	65.8	336	23,981	36.9	31.4	42.7	339	14,925
30-34 years	72.9	68.2	77.2	435	30,758	50.5	45.4	55.6	435	21,362
=> 35 years	67.7	61.3	73.5	265	17,711	43.7	37.3	50.3	265	11,481
Race/Ethnicity										
NH White	63.4	59.5	67.1	734	49,997	46.3	42.4	50.2	738	36,819
NH Black	42.6	34.7	50.9	194	7,766	18.9	13.3	26.0	195	3,488
Hispanic	60.5	53.3	67.4	229	17,643	30.7	24.4	37.9	229	8,953
Other	68.4	57.9	77.3	110	7,104	39.0	29.4	49.4	111	4,105
Education										
< High School	38.4	29.9	47.7	146	6,690	16.5	10.7	24.5	150	2,946
High School	46.9	39.9	54.0	243	13,270	27.6	21.7	34.4	244	7,876
> High School	69.2	65.7	72.4	866	61,829	46.8	43.2	50.5	867	42,028
Birth Weight										
Low	49.9	44.5	55.2	335	4,732	22.6	18.4	27.4	333	2,129
Normal	61.3	58.1	64.4	952	79,095	40.2	37.1	43.3	961	52,341
Insurer Now										
Medicaid	42.3	37.3	47.5	470	21,780	24.3	20.1	28.9	473	12,642
Other	71.2	67.7	74.5	817	62,047	47.7	44.0	51.4	821	41,828

¹Question 53: Are you currently breastfeeding or feeding pumped milk to your new baby?

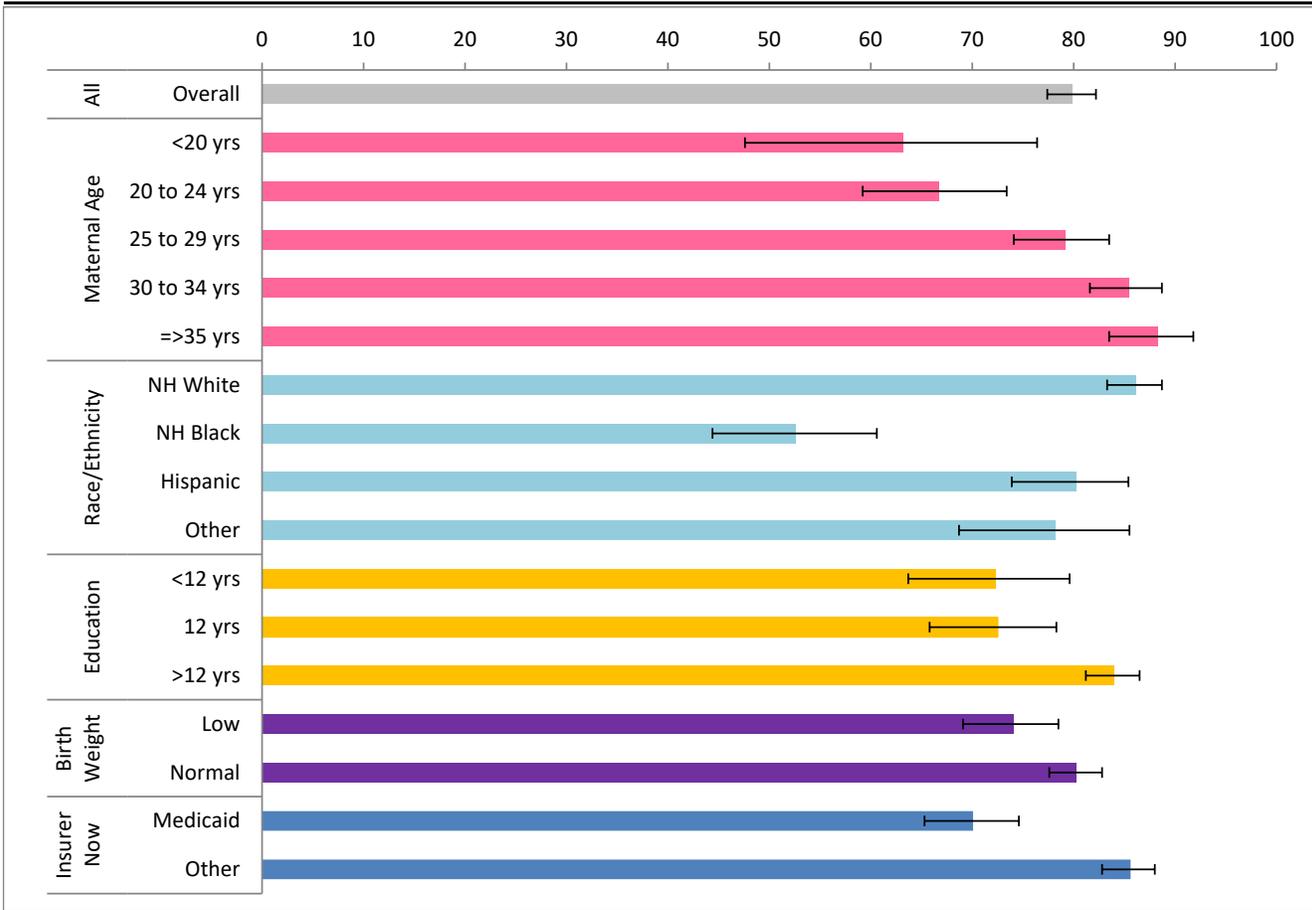
-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

¹Question 54: How many weeks or months did you breastfeed or feed pumped milk to your baby?¹Question 55: How old was your new baby the first time he or she had liquids other than breast milk (such as formula, water, juice, or cow's milk)?¹Question 56: How old was your new baby the first time he or she ate food (such as baby cereal, baby food, or any other food)?²Percentage = Weighted percentage³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Infant Sleep Habits

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported most often placing infants on their back to sleep

Survey Question 57: In which one position do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? Response: On his or her back



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	79.9	77.4	82.2	1,323	114,239
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	63.2	47.6	76.4	51	4,028
	20 to 24 yrs	66.7	59.2	73.4	208	16,783
	25 to 29 yrs	79.2	74.1	83.5	344	32,297
	30 to 34 yrs	85.5	81.6	88.7	449	37,455
	=>35 yrs	88.3	83.5	91.8	271	23,677
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	86.2	83.3	88.7	759	70,374
	NH Black	52.6	44.4	60.6	196	9,925
	Hispanic	80.3	73.9	85.4	231	23,544
	Other	78.2	68.7	85.5	117	8,686
Education	<12 yrs	72.3	63.7	79.6	152	13,244
	12 yrs	72.5	65.8	78.3	250	21,102
	>12 yrs	84.0	81.2	86.5	888	77,152
Birth Weight	Low	74.1	69.1	78.5	338	7,077
	Normal	80.3	77.6	82.8	985	107,162
Marital Status	Married	85.9	83.1	88.3	833	76,313
	Other	70.1	65.3	74.5	490	37,926
Insurer Now	Medicaid	70.1	65.3	74.6	481	37,083
	Other	85.6	82.8	88.0	842	77,157

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

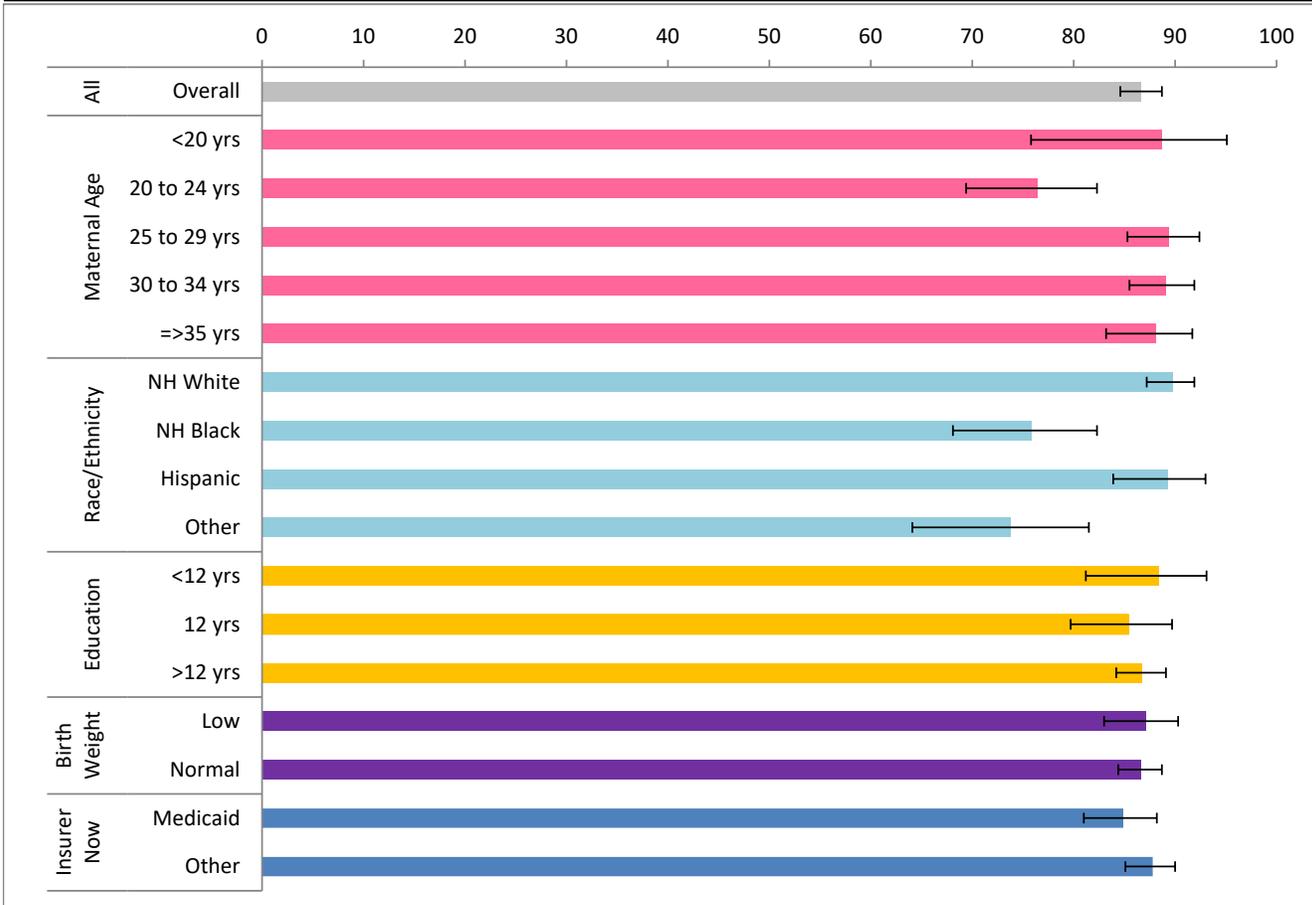
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Infant Sleep Habits

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported their baby slept in their own crib

Survey Question 58: In the past 2 weeks, how often has your new baby slept along in his or her own crib or bed? Response: Always/Often/Sometimes combined



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	86.7	84.6 - 88.7	1,324	124,120
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	88.7	75.8 - 95.1	51	5,653
	20 to 24 yrs	76.5	69.4 - 82.3	208	19,249
	25 to 29 yrs	89.4	85.3 - 92.4	344	36,466
	30 to 34 yrs	89.1	85.5 - 91.9	449	39,030
	=>35 yrs	88.1	83.2 - 91.7	272	23,723
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	89.8	87.2 - 91.9	760	73,398
	NH Black	75.9	68.1 - 82.3	196	14,327
	Hispanic	89.3	83.9 - 93.0	231	26,181
	Other	73.8	64.1 - 81.5	117	8,188
Education	<12 yrs	88.4	81.2 - 93.1	152	16,189
	12 yrs	85.4	79.7 - 89.7	250	24,849
	>12 yrs	86.8	84.2 - 89.1	889	79,848
Birth Weight	Low	87.1	83.0 - 90.3	338	8,318
	Normal	86.7	84.4 - 88.7	986	115,803
Marital Status	Married	88.5	85.8 - 90.6	834	78,720
	Other	83.9	79.9 - 87.3	490	45,401
Insurer Now	Medicaid	84.9	81.0 - 88.2	481	44,902
	Other	87.8	85.1 - 90.0	843	79,218

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

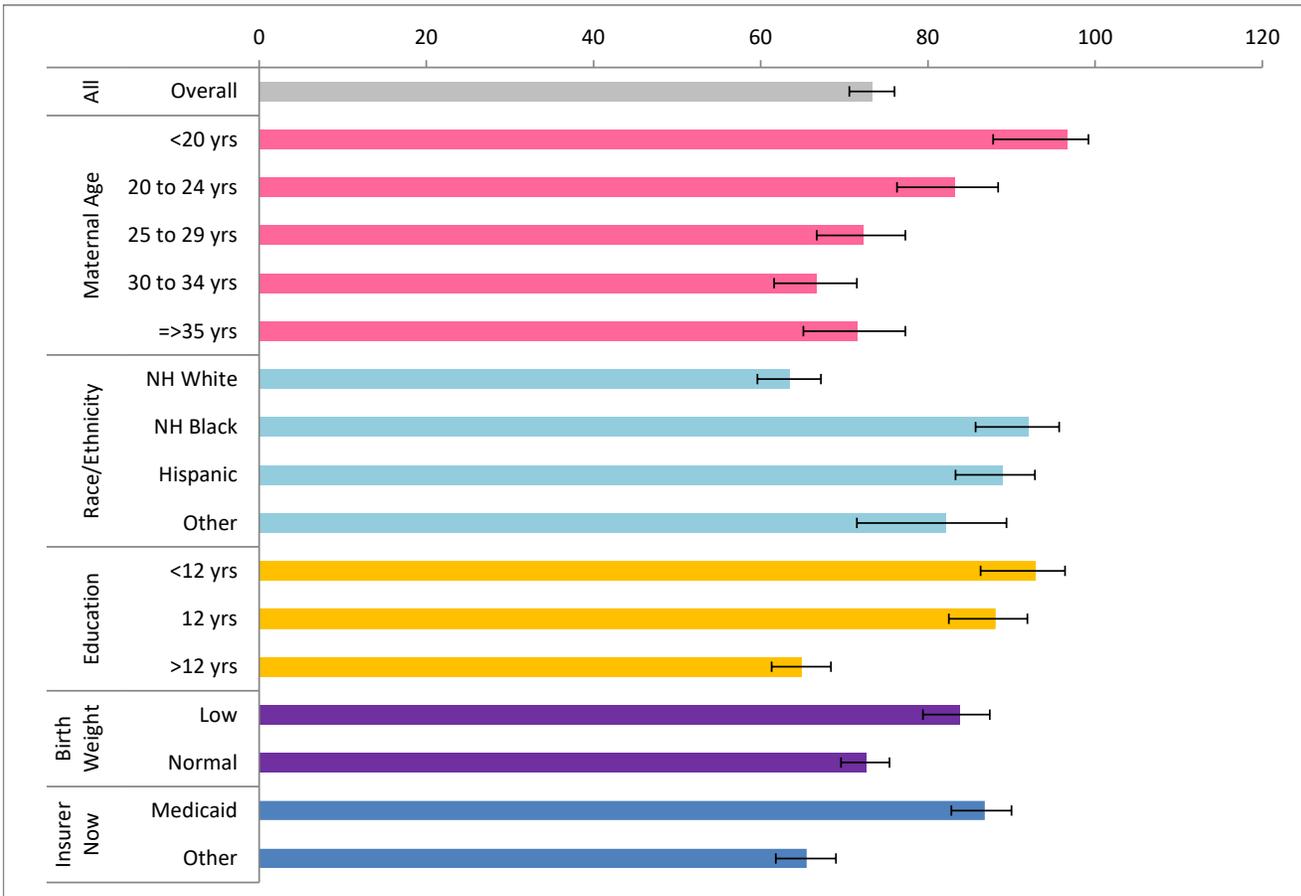
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Infant Sleep Habits

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois whose baby slept in their own crib in the same room with the mother

Among women who reported their baby sleeps alone in a crib or bed

Survey Question 59: When your new baby sleeps alone, is his or her crib or bed in the same room where you sleep? Response: Always/Often/Sometimes combined



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	73.4	70.6	76.0	1,207	95,338
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	96.7	87.8	99.2	48	5,713
	20 to 24 yrs	83.2	76.3	88.4	181	17,967
	25 to 29 yrs	72.3	66.7	77.3	316	27,108
	30 to 34 yrs	66.7	61.6	71.5	414	26,901
	=>35 yrs	71.6	65.1	77.3	248	17,648
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	63.5	59.6	67.2	714	48,684
	NH Black	92.0	85.7	95.7	168	14,382
	Hispanic	88.9	83.3	92.8	213	23,872
	Other	82.2	71.5	89.4	92	7,182
Education	<12 yrs	92.9	86.3	96.4	136	14,878
	12 yrs	88.0	82.5	91.9	231	23,750
	>12 yrs	64.9	61.3	68.4	809	54,207
Birth Weight	Low	83.8	79.4	87.4	310	7,320
	Normal	72.6	69.6	75.4	897	88,018
Marital Status	Married	66.2	62.5	69.7	768	54,079
	Other	85.6	81.4	88.9	439	41,259
Insurer Now	Medicaid	86.8	82.8	90.0	438	41,714
	Other	65.5	61.8	69.0	769	53,624

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Infant Sleep Habits

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the following related to their baby's sleep environment

Survey Question 60: Listed below are some more things about how babies sleep. How did your new baby usually sleep in the past 2 weeks? For each item, check No if your baby did not usually sleep like this or Yes if he or she did. Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
In a crib, bassinet, or pack and play	89.2	87.1	90.9	1,316	126,797
With a blanket	46.6	43.7	49.7	1,295	65,282
In an infant car seat or swing	42.1	39.2	45.1	1,296	58,977
In a sleeping sack or wearable blanket	32.5	29.8	35.3	1,286	45,153
On a twin or larger mattress or bed	31.1	28.3	34.0	1,286	43,191
With crib bumper pads (mesh or non-mesh)	15.0	13.0	17.4	181	20,968
With toys, cushions, or pillows, including nursing pillows	8.0	6.4	9.8	1,291	11,097
On a couch, sofa, or armchair	7.0	5.6	8.8	1,288	9,773

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

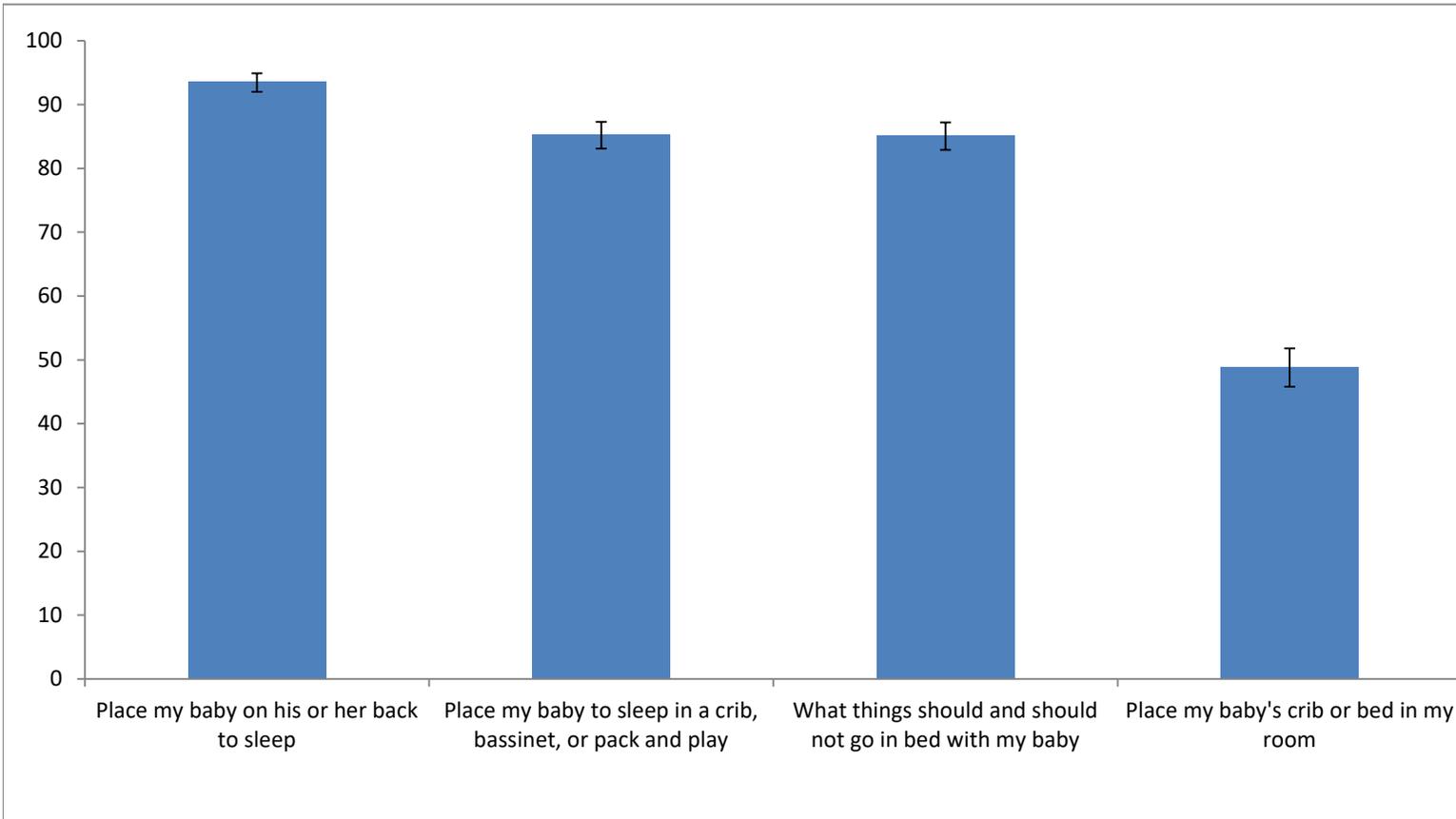
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Infant Sleep Habits

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported receiving information about baby sleep positions from a health care worker

Survey Question 61: Did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker tell you any of the following things? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Place my baby on his or her back to sleep	93.6	92.0	94.9	1,320	133,523
Place my baby to sleep in a crib, bassinet, or pack and play	85.3	83.1	87.3	1,317	121,607
What things should and should not go in bed with my baby	85.2	82.9	87.2	1,314	121,151
Place my baby's crib or bed in my room	48.8	45.8	51.8	1,310	69,107

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

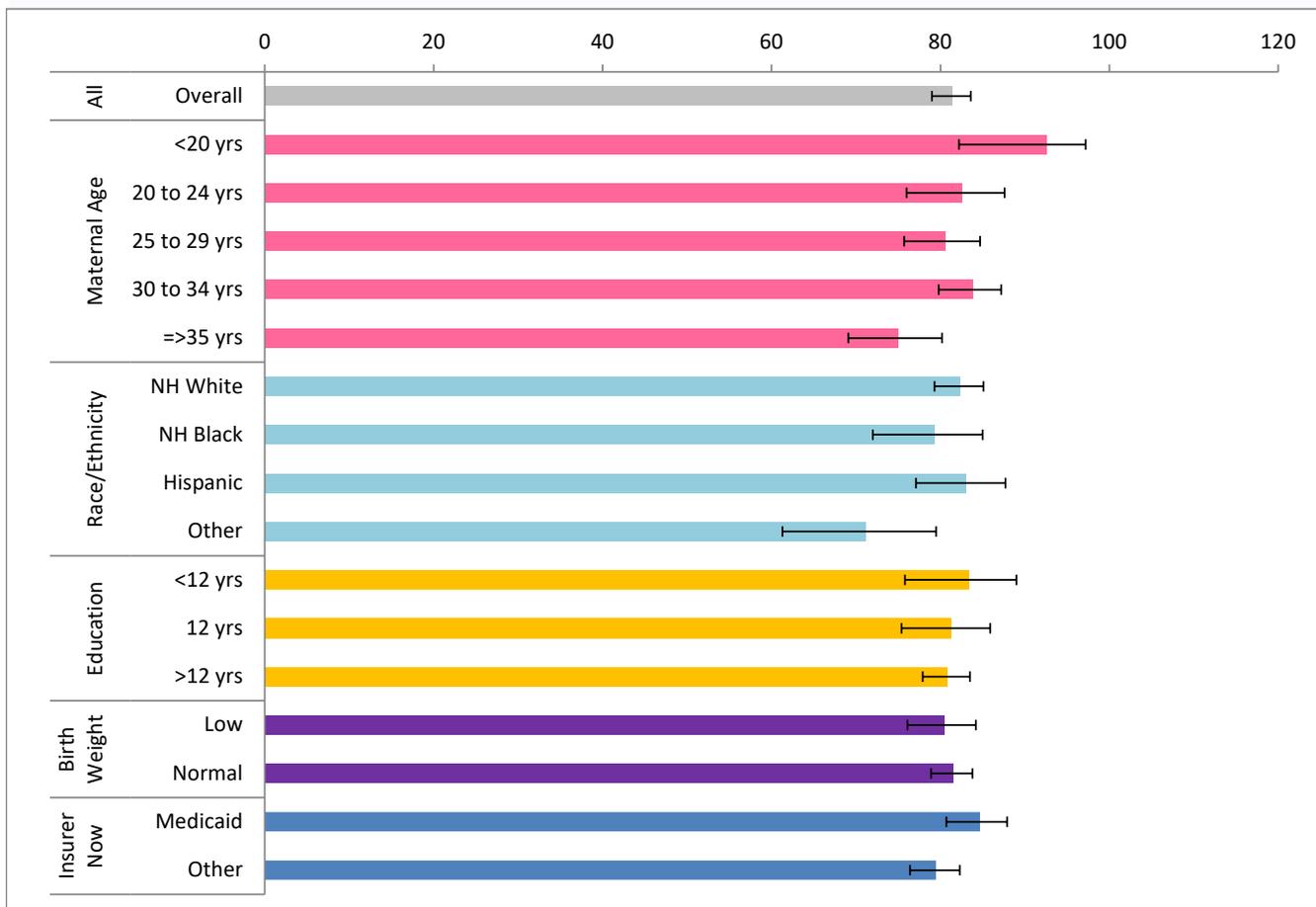
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Birth Control Use After Delivery

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported using birth control now

Survey Question 62: Are you or your husband or partner doing anything now to keep from getting pregnant? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴		
All	Overall	81.4	79.0	83.6	1,358	117,692
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	92.6	82.2	97.2	54	5,998
	20 to 24 yrs	82.6	76.0	87.6	214	20,938
	25 to 29 yrs	80.6	75.7	84.7	357	33,507
	30 to 34 yrs	83.9	79.8	87.2	452	36,692
	=>35 yrs	75.0	69.1	80.2	281	20,557
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	82.4	79.3	85.1	769	67,808
	NH Black	79.3	72.0	85.0	209	15,188
	Hispanic	83.1	77.1	87.7	241	24,935
	Other	71.2	61.3	79.5	117	7,839
Education	<12 yrs	83.4	75.8	89.0	159	15,475
	12 yrs	81.2	75.4	85.9	259	24,070
	>12 yrs	80.9	77.9	83.5	904	74,903
Birth Weight	Low	80.5	76.1	84.2	368	8,386
	Normal	81.5	78.9	83.8	990	109,305
Marital Status	Married	80.3	77.2	83.0	851	72,069
	Other	83.3	79.3	86.7	507	45,623
Insurer Now	Medicaid	84.7	80.7	87.9	501	45,715
	Other	79.5	76.4	82.3	857	71,976

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Birth Control Use After Delivery

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported using the following birth control methods

Among women reporting using birth control now

Survey Question 64: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Condoms	31.4	28.5	34.5	1,111	37,311
Birth control pills	22.7	20.1	25.6	1,111	26,974
IUD (including Mirena®, ParaGard®, Liletta®, or Skyla®)	16.0	13.7	18.6	1,111	18,994
Withdrawal (pulling out)	13.7	11.6	16.1	1,111	16,290
Tubes tied or blocked (female sterilization or Essure®)	7.8	6.2	9.8	1,111	9,232
Shots or injections (Depo-Provera®)	7.6	6.1	9.6	1,111	9,082
Not having sex (abstinence)	7.2	5.8	9.1	1,111	8,600
Natural family planning (including rhythm method)	5.1	3.8	6.6	1,111	6,016
Contraceptive implant in the arm (Nexplanon® or Implanon®)	3.9	2.8	5.5	1,111	4,633
Vasectomy (male sterilization)	3.1	2.2	4.5	1,111	3,729
Contraceptive patch (OrthoEvra®) or vaginal ring (NuvaRing®)	2.2	1.4	3.5	1,111	2,638

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

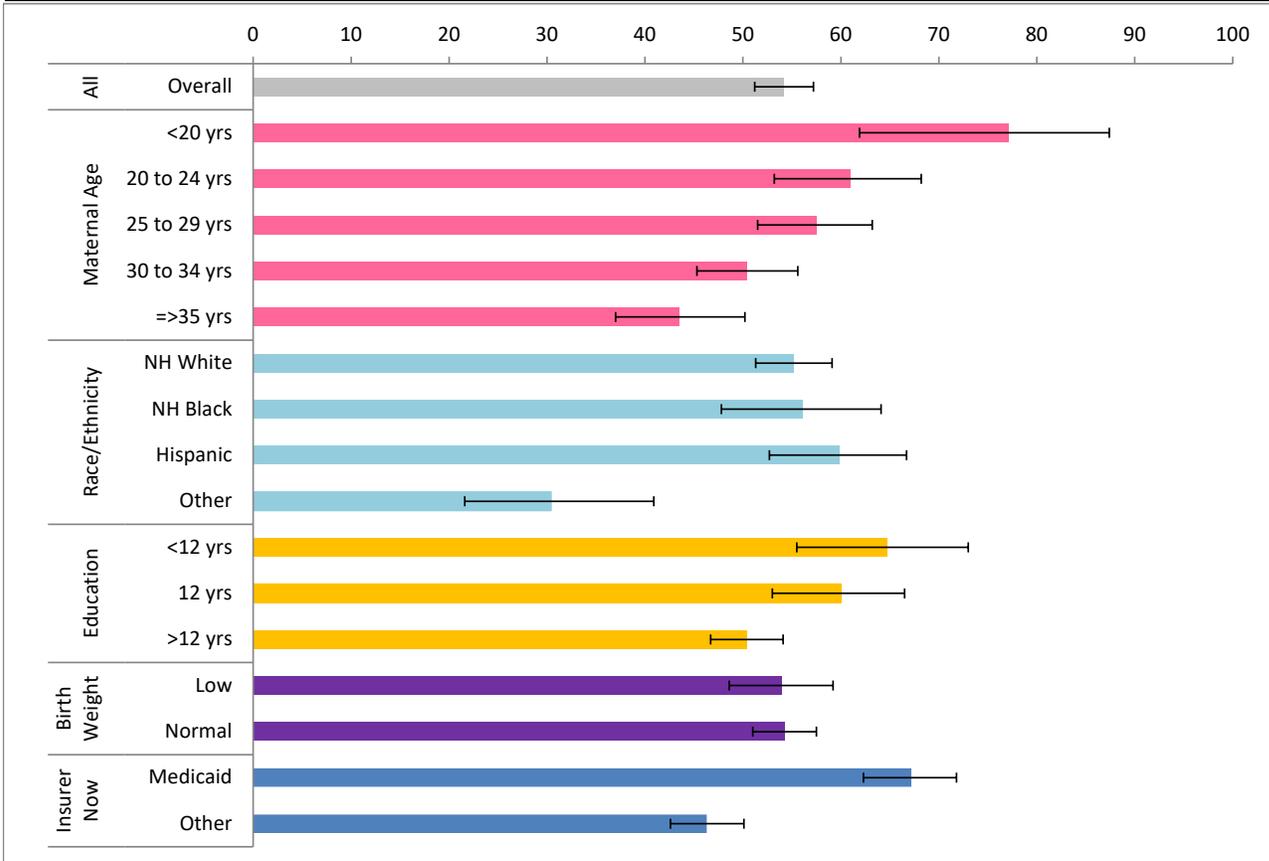
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Birth Control Use After Delivery

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported using a most or moderately effective* form of birth control

Among women who were not trying to get pregnant and who were not currently pregnant

Survey Question 64: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? Response: Yes to a most or moderately effective method



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	54.2	51.2	57.2	1,275	74,282
	Maternal Age	<20 yrs	77.1	61.9	87.4	51
20 to 24 yrs		61.0	53.2	68.2	205	14,965
25 to 29 yrs		57.5	51.5	63.2	334	22,437
30 to 34 yrs		50.4	45.3	55.6	425	21,063
=>35 yrs		43.5	37.0	50.2	260	11,039
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	55.2	51.3	59.1	712	42,377
	NH Black	56.1	47.8	64.1	197	10,240
	Hispanic	59.9	52.7	66.7	237	17,755
	Other	30.4	21.6	40.9	109	3167.4
Education	<12 yrs	64.7	55.5	73.0	148	11,301
	12 yrs	60.0	53.0	66.5	250	17,384
	>12 yrs	50.4	46.7	54.1	843	43,813
Birth Weight	Low	54.0	48.6	59.2	338	5,156
	Normal	54.3	51.0	57.5	937	69,126
Marital Status	Married	48.7	45.0	52.5	791	41,022
	Other	63.0	58.0	67.8	484	33,260
Insurer Now	Medicaid	67.2	62.3	71.8	475	34,919
	Other	46.3	42.6	50.1	800	39,363

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

*Most Moderately Effective Method includes male/female sterilization, birth control pills, implant (e.g., Nexplanon®, Implanon®), IUD (e.g., Mirena®, ParaGard®, Liletta®, Skyla®), contraceptive patch (e.g. OrthoEvra®) or shot (Depo-Provera®), or vaginal ring (e.g., NuvaRing®).

Birth Control Use After Delivery

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the following reasons for not using birth control after delivery
Among women reporting they are not using birth control now

Survey Question 63: What are your reasons or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I don't want to use birth control	26.5	21.0	32.8	268	7,383
I am not having sex	25.6	20.2	31.9	268	7,149
I want to get pregnant	17.8	13.4	23.3	268	4,968
I am worried about side effects from birth control	16.0	11.7	21.6	268	4,473
My husband or partner doesn't want to use anything	5.3	3.0	9.1	268	1,473
I had my tubes tied or blocked	4.6	2.5	8.2	268	1,281
I have problems paying for birth control	2.8	1.2	6.4	268	780
I am pregnant now	2.7	1.2	5.8	268	749

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

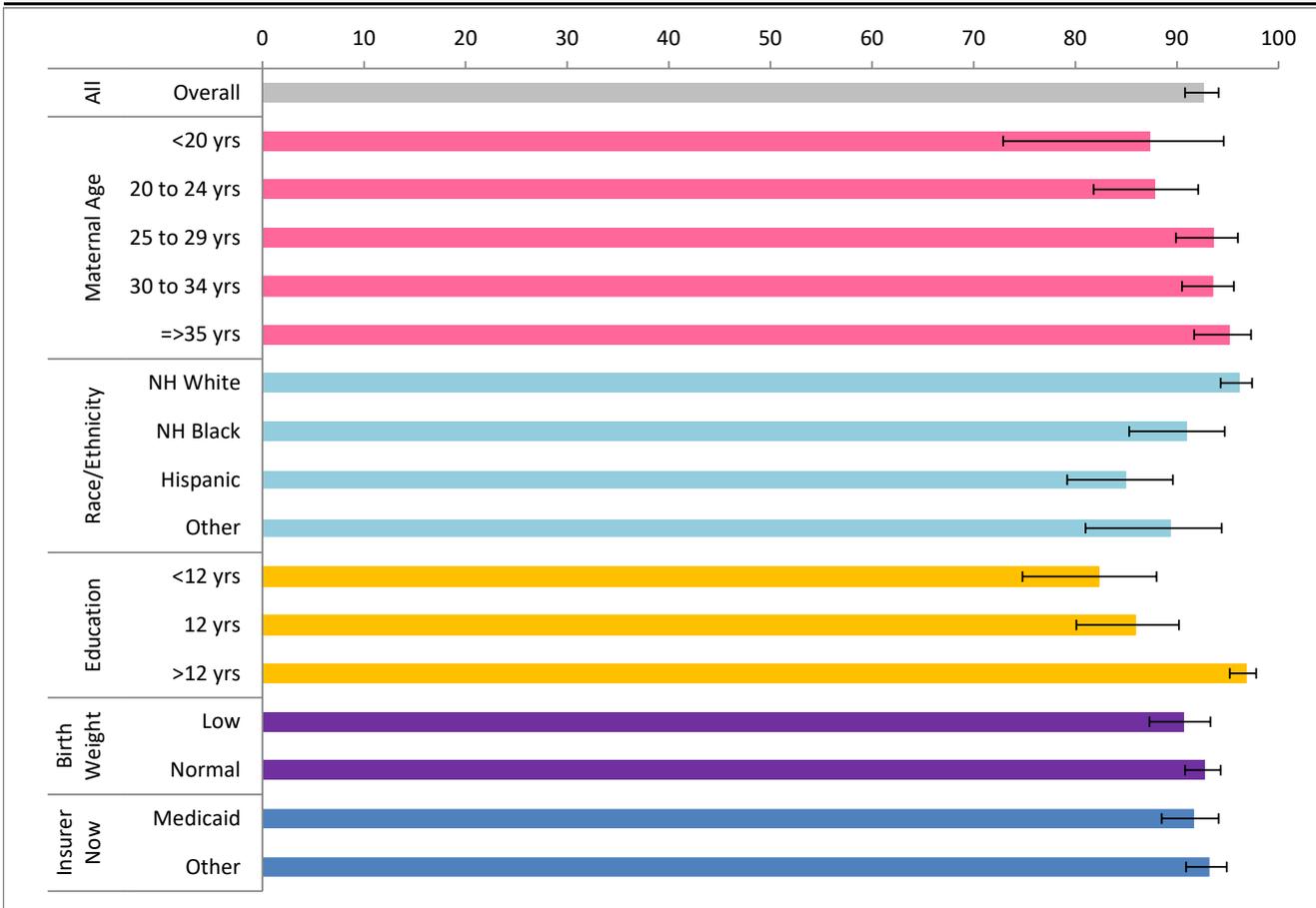
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Postpartum Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who received a postpartum visit

Survey Question 65: Since your new baby was born, have you had a postpartum checkup for yourself? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	92.6	90.8	94.1	1,365	134,200
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	87.3	72.9	94.6	54	5,652
	20 to 24 yrs	87.8	81.8	92.1	214	22,269
	25 to 29 yrs	93.6	89.9	96.0	357	38,906
	30 to 34 yrs	93.5	90.5	95.6	455	41,009
	=>35 yrs	95.2	91.7	97.3	285	26,365
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	96.1	94.3	97.4	773	79,275
	NH Black	91.0	85.3	94.7	209	17,443
	Hispanic	85.1	79.2	89.6	242	25,575
	Other	89.5	81.0	94.4	119	9,985
Education	<12 yrs	82.3	74.8	88.0	160	15,205
	12 yrs	85.9	80.1	90.2	260	25,544
	>12 yrs	96.8	95.2	97.8	908	89,913
Birth Weight	Low	90.7	87.3	93.3	373	9,553
	Normal	92.7	90.8	94.3	992	124,647
Marital Status	Married	94.7	92.7	96.2	856	85,145
	Other	89.2	85.6	91.9	509	49,055
Insurer Now	Medicaid	91.7	88.5	94.1	503	49,732
	Other	93.2	90.9	94.9	862	84,468

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Postpartum Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the following reasons for not having a postpartum visit
Among women reporting they did not have a postpartum visit

Survey Question 66: Did any of these things keep you from having a postpartum checkup? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I felt fine and did not think I needed to have a visit	40.9	30.7	52.0	105	4,691
I had too many things going on	31.5	22.3	42.5	105	3,617
I couldn't get an appointment when I wanted one	14.5	8.2	24.2	105	1,660
I didn't have health insurance to cover the cost of the visit	13.4	7.3	23.1	105	1,532
I didn't have any transportation to get to the clinic or doctor's office	7.1	3.2	15.0	105	812
I couldn't take time off from work	3.6	1.2	10.6	105	413

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Postpartum Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the following location for their postpartum visit

Among women reporting they had a postpartum visit

Survey Question 67: Where did you go for your postpartum checkup? Response: Yes - Categories summed total 100%

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
My OB/GYN's office	75.6	72.8	78.2	1,259	100,682
My family doctor's office	6.7	5.3	8.5	1,259	8,981
Hospital clinic	6.5	5.1	8.3	1,259	8,663
Community health clinic	5.9	4.6	7.6	1,259	7,844
Health department clinic	3.2	2.3	4.5	1,259	4,251
Other	2.1	1.4	3.2	1,259	2,825

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Postpartum Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported a health care worker did any of these things during the postpartum visit

Among women reporting they had a postpartum visit

Survey Question 68: During your postpartum checkup, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things?

Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Ask me if I was feeling down or depressed	88.8	86.7	90.6	1,263	118,878
Talk to me about birth control methods I can use after giving birth	88.2	86.1	90.0	1,261	117,776
Tell me to take a vitamin with folic acid	62.7	59.7	65.6	1,265	84,058
Talk to me about healthy eating, exercise, and losing weight gained during pregnancy	61.4	58.4	64.3	1,266	82,390
Ask me if I was smoking cigarettes	57.9	54.9	60.9	1,260	77,322
Ask me if someone was hurting me emotionally or physically	55.9	52.8	58.9	1,261	74,720
Talk to me about how long to wait before getting pregnant again	46.3	43.3	49.4	1,259	61,844
Give or prescribe me a contraceptive method such as the pill, patch, shot (Depo-Provera®), NuvaRing®, or condoms	45.6	42.6	48.7	1,255	60,728
Test me for diabetes	22.4	19.9	25.2	1,259	29,992
Insert an IUD (Mirena®, ParaGard®, Liletta®, or Skyla®) or a contraceptive implant (Nexplanon®, or Implanon®)	19.1	16.7	21.6	1,252	25,298

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Mental Health

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported symptoms of depression after delivery

Survey Question 69: Since your new baby was born, how often have you felt down, depressed or hopeless? Response: Yes - Categories summed total 100%

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Always	1.2	0.70	2.10	1,366	1,768
Often	3.1	2.20	4.20	1,366	4,459
Sometimes	16.1	14.10	18.40	1,366	23,435
Rarely	32.1	29.40	34.90	1,366	46,530
Never	47.5	44.60	50.50	1,366	68,977

Survey Question 70: Since your new baby was born, how often have you had little interest or little pleasure in doing things you usually enjoyed? Response: Yes - Categories summed total 100%

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Always	2.7	1.9	3.9	1,367	3,981
Often	5.1	3.9	6.5	1,367	7,368
Sometimes	13.5	11.6	15.7	1,367	19,680
Rarely	25.0	22.5	27.6	1,367	36,319
Never	53.6	50.7	56.6	1,367	77,951

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

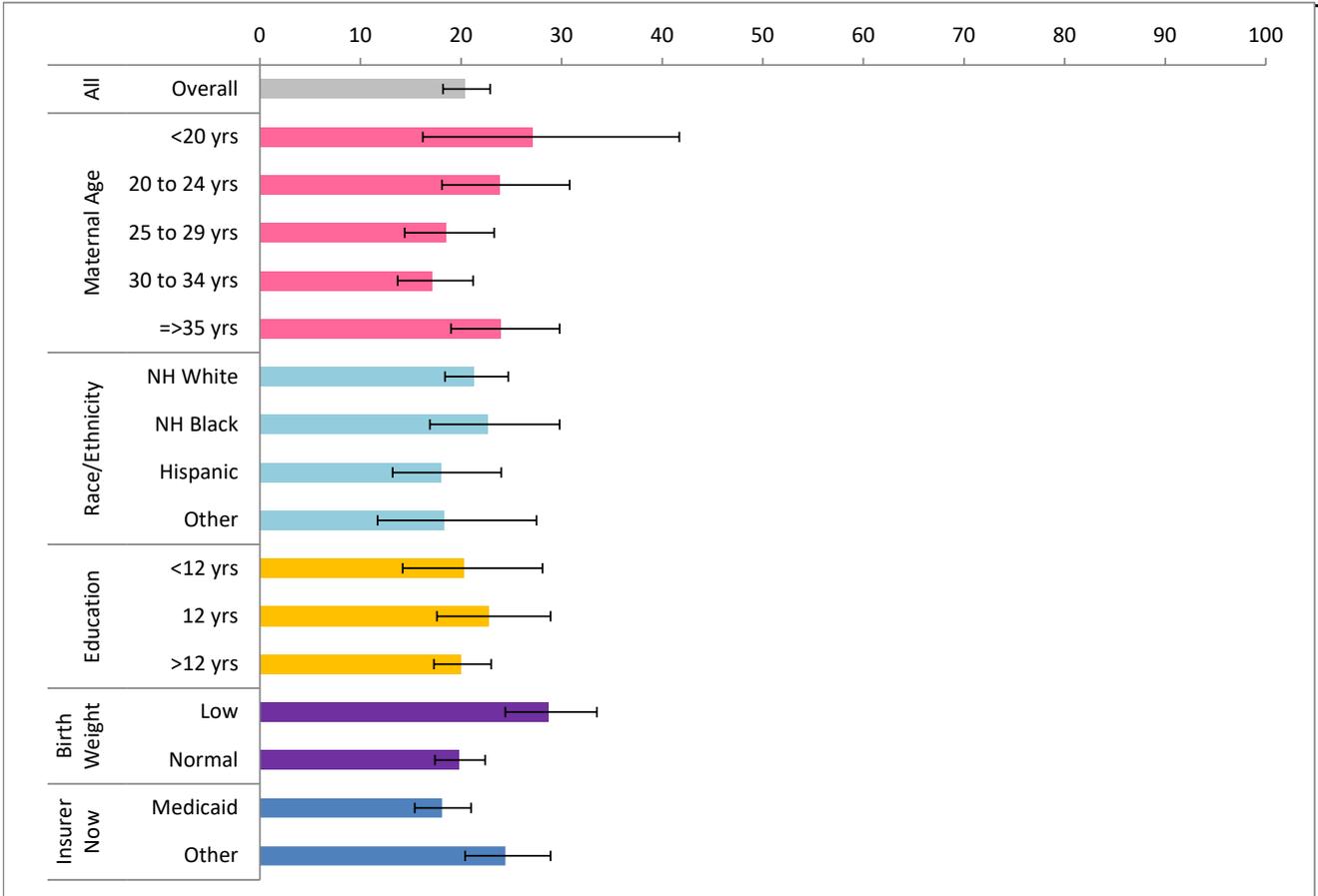
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Mental Health

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported symptoms of depression after delivery

Question 69: Since your new baby was born, how often have you felt down, depressed, or hopeless? A. Always, B. Often, C. Sometimes, D. Rarely, E. Never. Responses A, B, and C were combined to identify those mothers with self-reported depression after pregnancy.



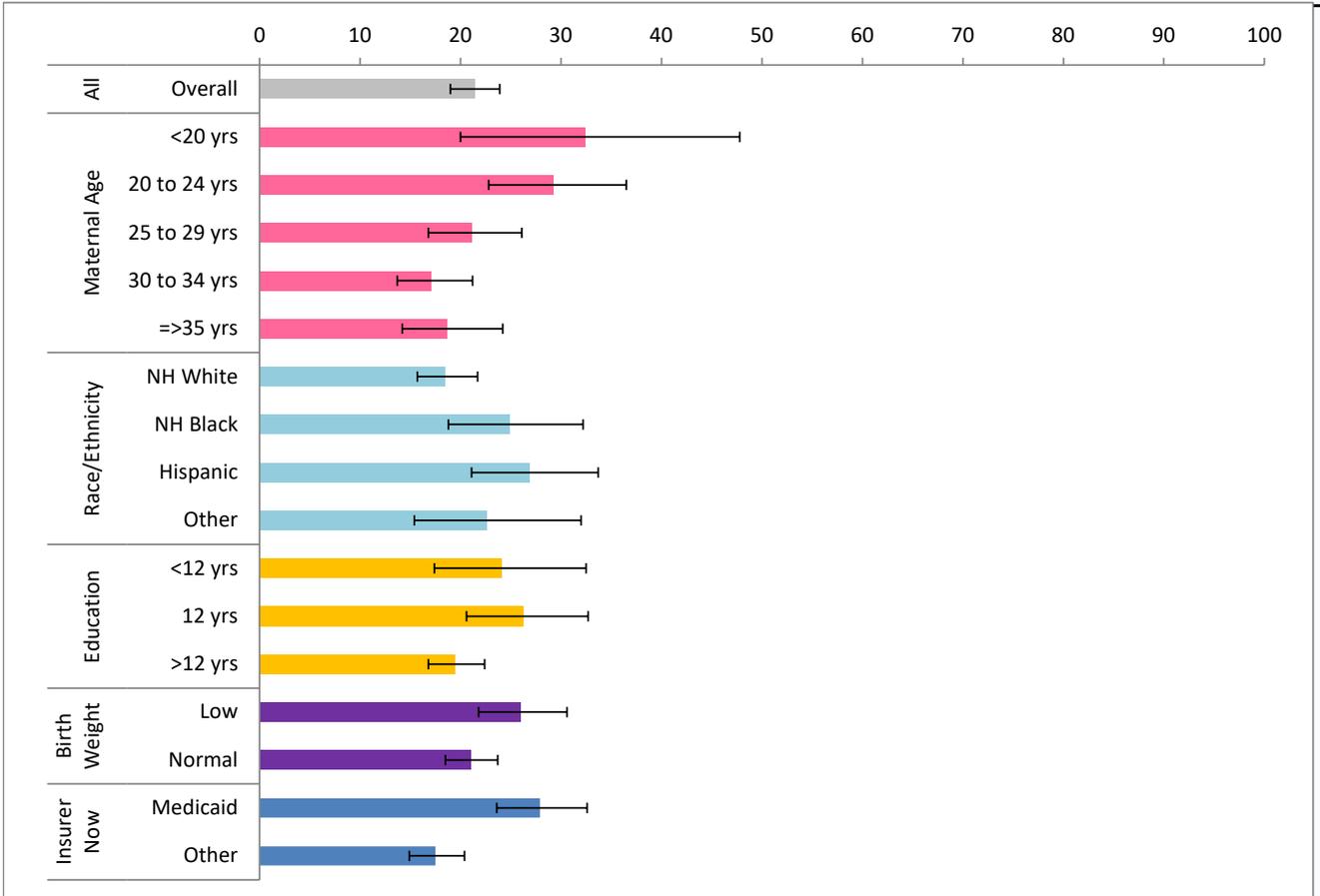
	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	20.4	18.2	22.9	1,366	29,663
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	27.1	16.2	41.7	54	1,757
	20 to 24 yrs	23.9	18.1	30.8	216	6,099
	25 to 29 yrs	18.5	14.4	23.3	357	7,688
	30 to 34 yrs	17.1	13.7	21.2	456	7,509
	=>35 yrs	24.0	19.0	29.8	283	6,609
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	21.3	18.4	24.7	775	17,644
	NH Black	22.7	16.9	29.8	210	4,376
	Hispanic	18.0	13.2	24.0	240	5,388
	Other	18.3	11.7	27.5	119	2,046
Education	<12 yrs	20.3	14.2	28.1	161	3,806
	12 yrs	22.7	17.6	28.9	260	6,748
	>12 yrs	20.0	17.3	23.0	908	18,582
Birth Weight	Low	28.7	24.4	33.5	373	3,026
	Normal	19.8	17.4	22.4	993	26,636
Marital Status	Married	18.5	15.8	21.5	853	16,575
	Other	23.6	19.7	28.0	513	13,088
Insurer Now	Medicaid	18.1	15.4	21.0	863	16,408
	Other	24.4	20.4	28.9	503	13,255

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage
²CI = confidence interval -- Indicates denominator <30 respondents
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Mental Health

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported lack of interest in doing things after delivery

Question 70: Since your new baby was born, how often have you had little interest or little pleasure in doing things you usually enjoyed? A. Always, B. Often, C. Sometimes, D. Rarely, E. Never. Responses A, B, and C were combined to identify those mothers with lack of interest after pregnancy.



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	21.4	19.0	23.9	1,367	31,028
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	32.4	20.0	47.8	54	2,097
	20 to 24 yrs	29.2	22.8	36.5	216	7,451
	25 to 29 yrs	21.1	16.8	26.1	357	8,786
	30 to 34 yrs	17.1	13.7	21.2	456	7,519
	=>35 yrs	18.7	14.2	24.2	284	5,176
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	18.5	15.7	21.7	774	15,263
	NH Black	24.9	18.8	32.2	210	4,803
	Hispanic	26.9	21.1	33.7	242	8,135
	Other	22.6	15.4	32.0	119	2,524
Education	<12 yrs	24.1	17.4	32.5	162	4,537
	12 yrs	26.2	20.6	32.7	262	7,847
	>12 yrs	19.4	16.8	22.4	906	18,023
Birth Weight	Low	26.0	21.8	30.6	373	2,736
	Normal	21.0	18.5	23.7	994	28,293
Marital Status	Married	17.4	14.7	20.3	854	15,588
	Other	27.8	23.6	32.5	513	15,440
Insurer Now	Medicaid	27.9	23.6	32.6	505	15,171
	Other	17.5	14.9	20.4	862	15,858

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

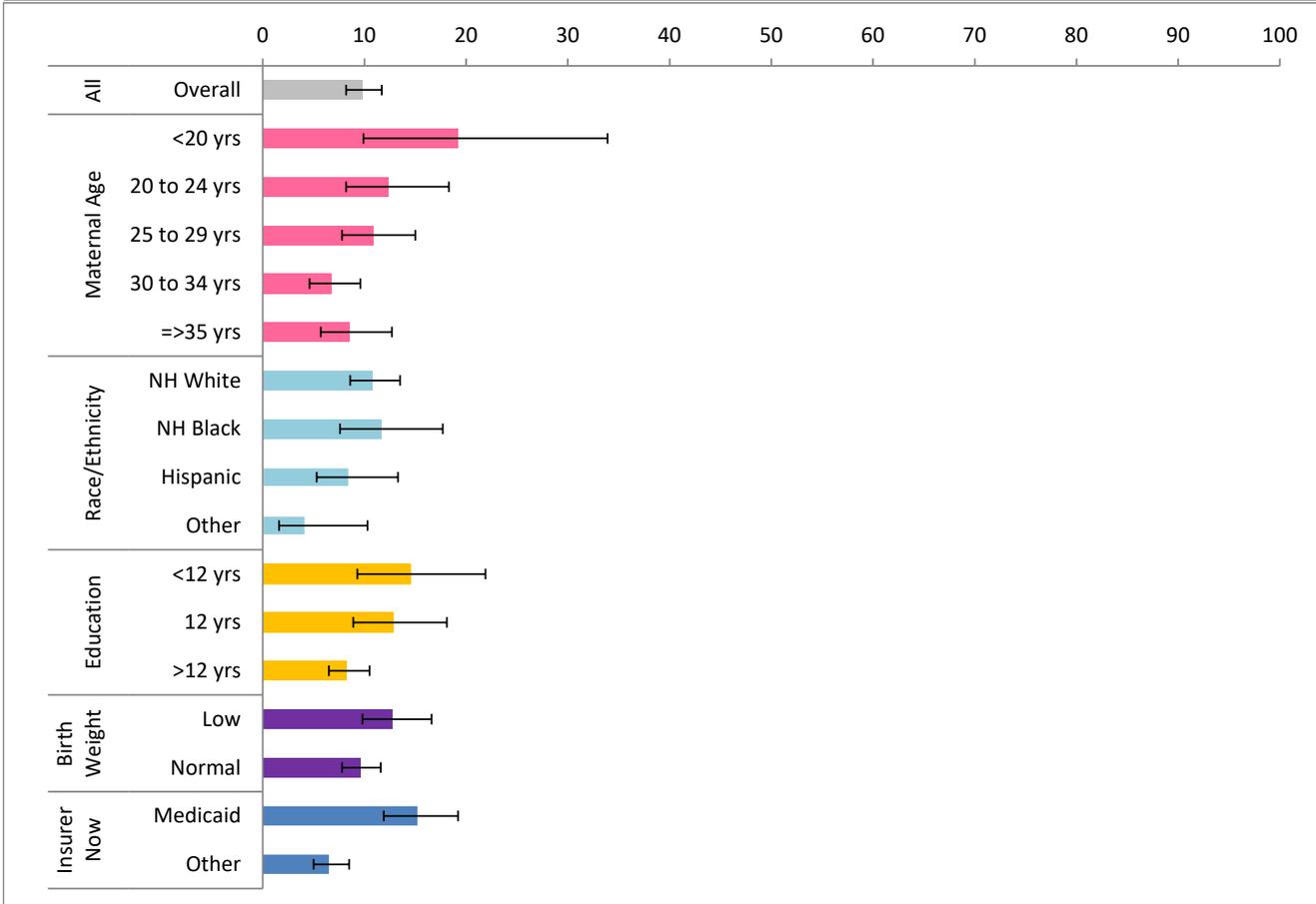
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Mental Health

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported a diagnosis of postpartum depression

Survey Question 71: Since your new baby was born, has a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker told you that you had depression?

Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	9.8	8.2	11.7	1,364	14,199
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	19.2	9.9	33.9	53	1,213
	20 to 24 yrs	12.4	8.2	18.3	215	3,160
	25 to 29 yrs	10.9	7.8	15.0	357	4,522
	30 to 34 yrs	6.7	4.6	9.6	457	2,934
	=>35 yrs	8.6	5.7	12.7	282	2,369
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	10.8	8.6	13.5	774	8,926
	NH Black	11.7	7.6	17.7	210	2,262
	Hispanic	8.5	5.3	13.3	240	2,547
	Other	4.2	1.6	10.3	118	465
Education	<12 yrs	14.5	9.3	21.9	160	2,694
	12 yrs	12.8	8.9	18.1	262	3,825
	>12 yrs	8.3	6.5	10.5	905	7,679
Birth Weight	Low	12.8	9.8	16.6	370	1,340
	Normal	9.6	7.8	11.6	994	12,859
Marital Status	Married	7.6	5.8	9.7	854	6,801
	Other	13.4	10.4	17.2	510	7,398
Insurer Now	Medicaid	15.2	11.9	19.2	503	8,272
	Other	6.5	5.0	8.5	861	5,927

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Mental Health

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported taking medication for depression
Among women who reported a diagnosis of postpartum depression

Survey Question 72: Since your new baby was born, have you taken prescription medicine for your depression?

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
No	40.8	31.8	50.4	138	5,756
Yes	59.2	49.6	68.2	138	8,361

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported receiving counseling for depression
Among women who reported a diagnosis of postpartum depression

Survey Question 73: Since your new baby was born, have you gotten counseling for your depression?

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
No	59.1	49.5	68.1	139	8,368
Yes	40.9	31.9	50.5	139	5,782

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Support

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported they have various kinds of support

Survey Question 74: Since you delivered your new baby, would you have the kinds of help listed below if you needed them? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Someone to take care of my baby	89.7	87.7	91.4	1,318	127,847
Someone to talk with about my problems	89.0	87.0	90.8	1,318	126,871
Someone to help me if I were tired and feeling frustrated with my new baby	88.8	86.7	90.6	1,317	126,381
Someone to help me if I were sick and needed to be in bed	87.9	85.7	89.7	1,320	125,441
Someone to loan me \$50	81.7	79.2	83.9	1,318	116,424

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Support

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois reporting the engagement and support of their husband/partner

Survey Question 77: When you new baby's father is with your baby, how often does he hug, kiss, hold, or play with the baby?

Response: Yes - Categories summed total 100%

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Always	68.2	65.30	70.90	1,323	97,135
Often	20.0	17.70	22.60	1,323	28,559
Sometimes	5.4	4.20	6.90	1,323	7,689
Rarely	1.7	1.00	2.80	1,323	2,411
Never	2.3	1.60	3.50	1,323	3,347
My new baby's father doesn't regularly spend time with the baby	2.3	1.60	3.40	1,323	3,325

Survey Question 78: Since your new baby was born, how often does your husband or parnter provide you with encouragement and emotional support? Response: Yes - Categories summed total 100%

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Always	62.2	59.2	65.0	1,359	89,849
Often	19.8	17.6	22.2	1,359	28,617
Sometimes	9.8	8.2	11.7	1,359	14,192
Rarely	3.5	2.5	4.8	1,359	5,053
Never	4.7	3.6	6.2	1,359	6,839

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

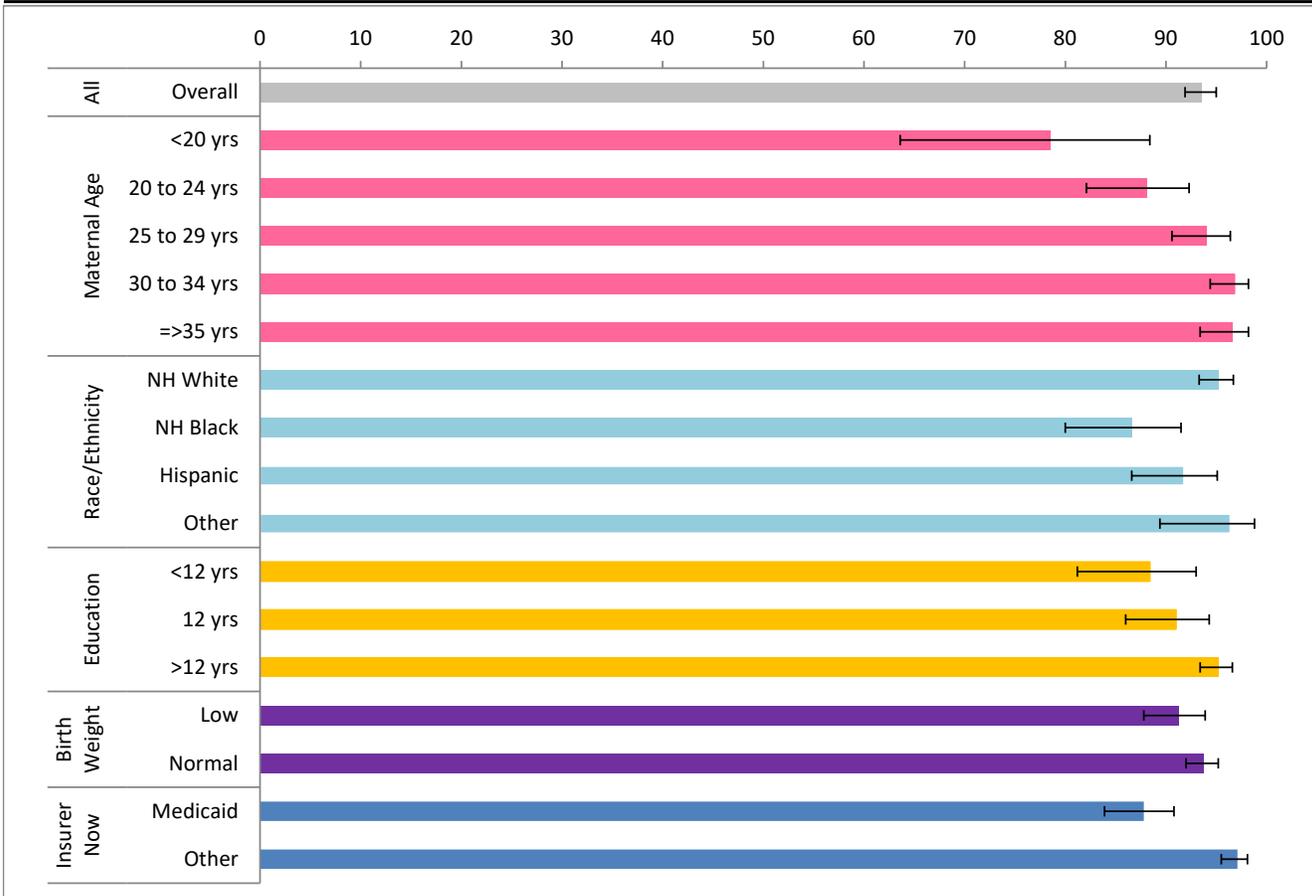
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Support

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the baby's father spends time with the baby in play

Survey Question 77: When your new baby's father is with your baby, how often does he hug, kiss, hold, or play with the baby? A. Always, B. Often, C. Sometimes, D. Rarely, E. Never, F. My new baby's father doesn't regularly spend time with my baby. Responses A, B, and C were combined and reported in chart.



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	93.6	91.9	95.0	1,323	133,382
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	78.5	63.6	88.4	51	5,007
	20 to 24 yrs	88.1	82.1	92.3	210	22,243
	25 to 29 yrs	94.1	90.6	96.4	346	38,480
	30 to 34 yrs	96.8	94.4	98.2	445	41,823
	=>35 yrs	96.6	93.4	98.2	271	25,829
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	95.3	93.3	96.7	757	77,620
	NH Black	86.7	80.0	91.5	196	16,077
	Hispanic	91.8	86.6	95.1	233	27,038
	Other	96.4	89.4	98.8	116	10,598
Education	<12 yrs	88.4	81.2	93.0	153	16,016
	12 yrs	91.0	86.0	94.3	251	26,614
	>12 yrs	95.3	93.4	96.6	885	87,004
Birth Weight	Low	91.3	87.8	93.9	344	8,867
	Normal	93.8	92.0	95.2	979	124,516
Marital Status	Married	98.0	96.5	98.9	830	86,613
	Other	86.4	82.6	89.5	493	46,770
Insurer Now	Medicaid	87.8	83.9	90.8	484	46,493
	Other	97.1	95.5	98.1	839	86,890

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

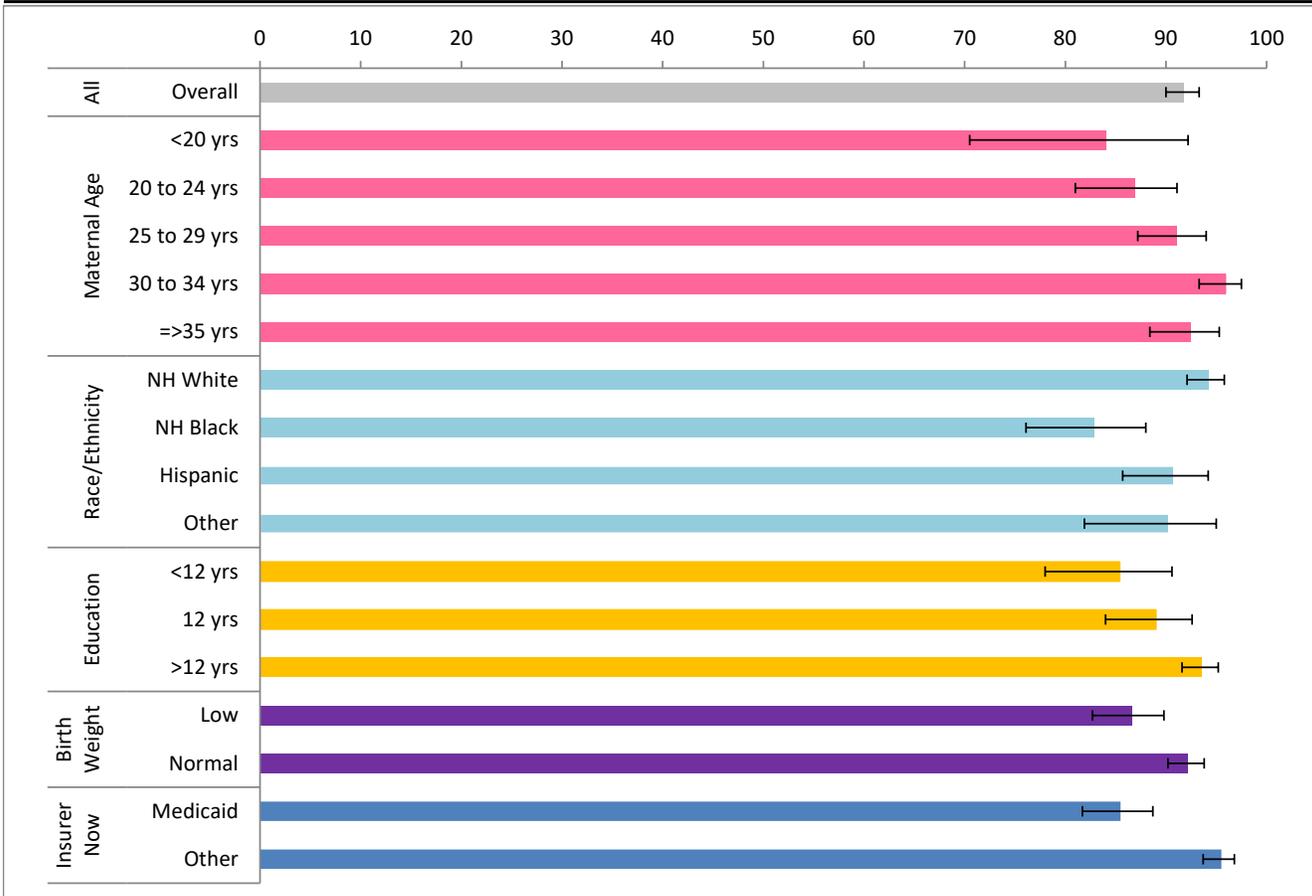
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Support

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported their husband or partner supports them emotionally

Survey Question 78: Since your new baby was born, how often does your husband or partner provide you with encouragement and emotional support? A. Always, B. Often, C. Sometimes, D. Rarely, E. Never. Responses A, B, and C were combined and reported in chart.



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	91.8	90.0	93.3	1,359	132,658
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	84.1	70.5	92.2	54	5,447
	20 to 24 yrs	86.9	81.0	91.1	216	22,186
	25 to 29 yrs	91.1	87.2	94.0	355	37,807
	30 to 34 yrs	95.9	93.3	97.5	455	42,022
	=>35 yrs	92.5	88.4	95.3	279	25,196
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	94.3	92.1	95.8	770	77,477
	NH Black	82.9	76.1	88.0	209	15,968
	Hispanic	90.8	85.7	94.2	240	27,191
	Other	90.3	81.9	95.0	118	9,972
Education	<12 yrs	85.4	78.0	90.6	160	15,848
	12 yrs	89.0	84.0	92.6	261	26,614
	>12 yrs	93.6	91.6	95.2	902	86,425
Birth Weight	Low	86.7	82.7	89.8	370	9,064
	Normal	92.2	90.2	93.8	989	123,594
Marital Status	Married	97.1	95.5	98.1	852	86,997
	Other	83.1	79.1	86.5	507	45,660
Insurer Now	Medicaid	85.5	81.7	88.7	502	46,214
	Other	95.5	93.7	96.8	857	86,443

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Before Pregnancy **Table 72** **2016 Phase 8 Illinois PRAMS Data**
Health Insurance Sources
Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported health insurance sources before pregnancy

Survey Question 12: During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, what kind of health insurance did you have? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Private health insurance from my job or job of husband/partner	48.3	45.3	51.2	1,382	70,686
Medicaid ⁵	28.0	25.4	30.7	1,382	40,979
I did not have health insurance during the month before I got pregnant	11.6	9.8	13.7	1,382	17,050
Private health insurance from my parents	6.2	4.8	7.8	1,382	9,020
Private health insurance from the Illinois Health Insurance Marketplace or GetcoveredIllinois.gov or HealthCare.gov	3.9	2.9	5.3	1,382	5,762
Other health insurance	1.6	1.0	2.5	1,382	2,284
TRICARE or other military health care	1.1	0.6	1.9	1,382	1,611

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

⁵Medicaid combines response categories "Medicaid" and "CHIP or All Kids"

During Pregnancy **Table 73** **2016 Phase 8 Illinois PRAMS Data**

Health Insurance Sources

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported health insurance sources during pregnancy for prenatal care

Among women who went for prenatal care

Survey Question 13: During your most recent pregnancy, what kind of health insurance did you have for your prenatal care? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Private health insurance from my job or the job of my husband or partner	48.6	45.6	51.6	1,334	68,426
Medicaid ⁵	43.0	40.1	46.0	560	60,546
Private health insurance from my parents	5.3	4.1	6.9	1,334	7,515
Private health insurance from the Illinois Health Insurance Marketplace or GetcoveredIllinois.gov or HealthCare.gov	4.1	3.0	5.5	1,334	5,784
Other health insurance	1.7	1.0	2.7	1,334	2,340
I did not have health insurance for my prenatal care	1.1	0.6	1.9	1,334	1,508
TRICARE or other military health care	1.0	0.6	1.8	1,334	1,432

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

⁵Medicaid combines response categories "Medicaid" and "CHIP, All Kids, or Moms & Babies"

After Delivery **Table 74** **2016 Phase 8 Illinois PRAMS Data**
Health Insurance Sources
Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported health insurance sources now

Survey Question 14: What kind of health insurance do you have now? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Private health insurance from my job or job of my husband or partner	47.2	44.3	50.1	1,382	69,142
Medicaid ⁵	37.5	34.7	40.5	514	54,961
I do not have health insurance now	8.1	6.6	9.9	1,382	11,810
Private health insurance from my parents	4.3	3.2	5.7	1,382	6,306
Private health insurance from the Illinois Health Insurance Marketplace or GetcoveredIllinois.gov or HealthCare.gov	3.6	2.7	5.0	1,382	5,339
Other health insurance	2.2	1.5	3.2	1,382	3,185
TRICARE or other military health care	0.7	0.4	1.4	1,382	1,090

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

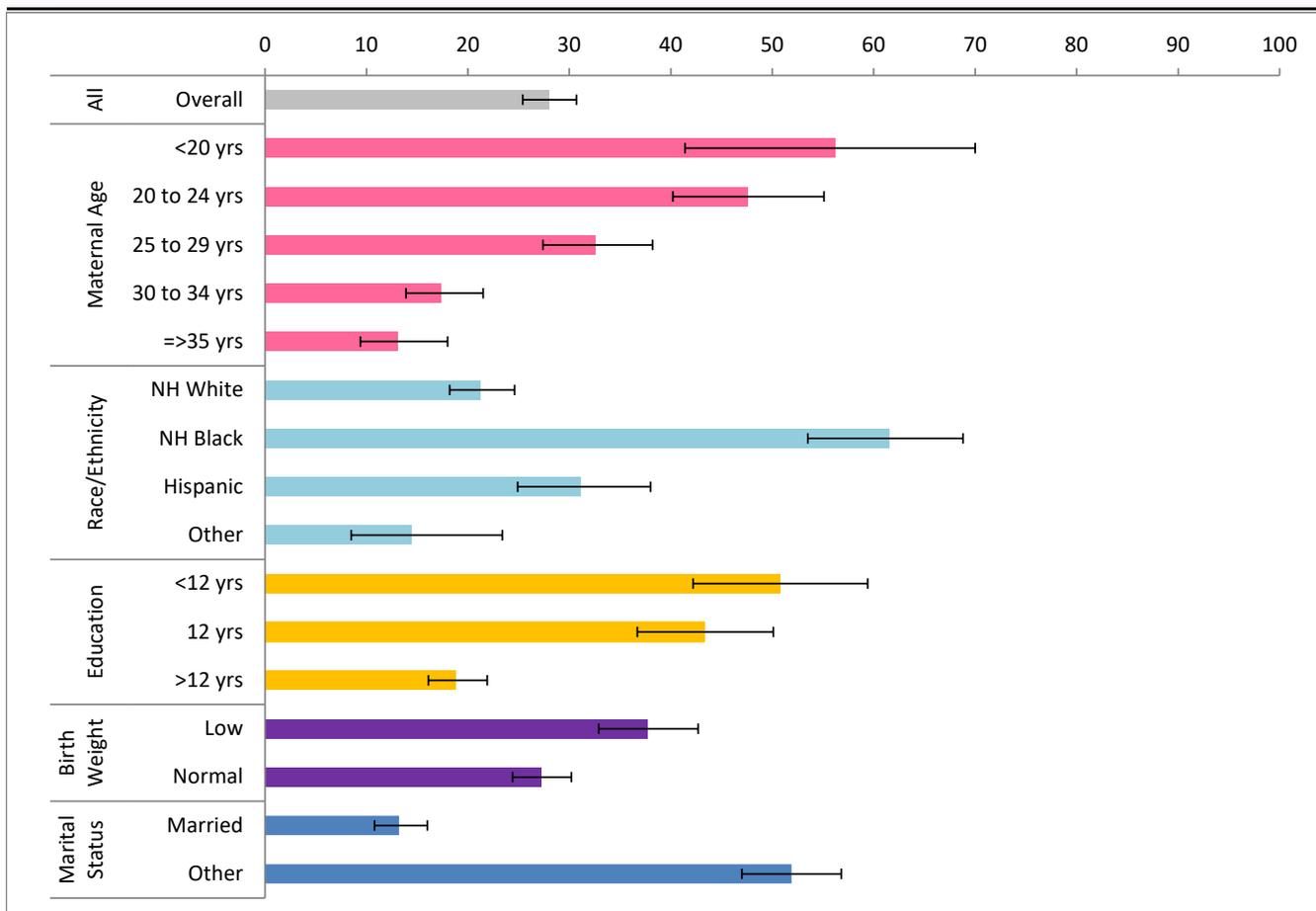
⁵Medicaid combines response categories "Medicaid" and "CHIP, All Kids, or Moms & Babies"

Health Insurance Sources

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported Medicaid* coverage before pregnancy

Survey Question 12: During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, what kind of health insurance did you have?

Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	28.0	25.4 30.7	1,382	40,979
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	56.2	41.4 70.0	56	3,799
	20 to 24 yrs	47.6	40.2 55.1	216	12,161
	25 to 29 yrs	32.6	27.4 38.2	362	13,682
	30 to 34 yrs	17.4	13.9 21.5	460	7,683
	=>35 yrs	13.1	9.4 18.0	288	3,654
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	21.2	18.2 24.6	780	17,650
	NH Black	61.5	53.5 68.8	215	12,031
	Hispanic	31.1	24.9 38.0	245	9,454
	Other	14.4	8.5 23.4	120	1,626
Education	<12 yrs	50.8	42.2 59.4	167	9,698
	12 yrs	43.3	36.7 50.1	265	13,058
	>12 yrs	18.8	16.1 21.9	912	17,564
Birth Weight	Low	37.7	32.9 42.7	381	4,059
	Normal	27.2	24.4 30.2	1,001	36,920
Marital Status	Married	13.2	10.8 16.0	862	11,930
	Other	51.9	47.0 56.8	520	29,049

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

* Delivery paid by Medicaid

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

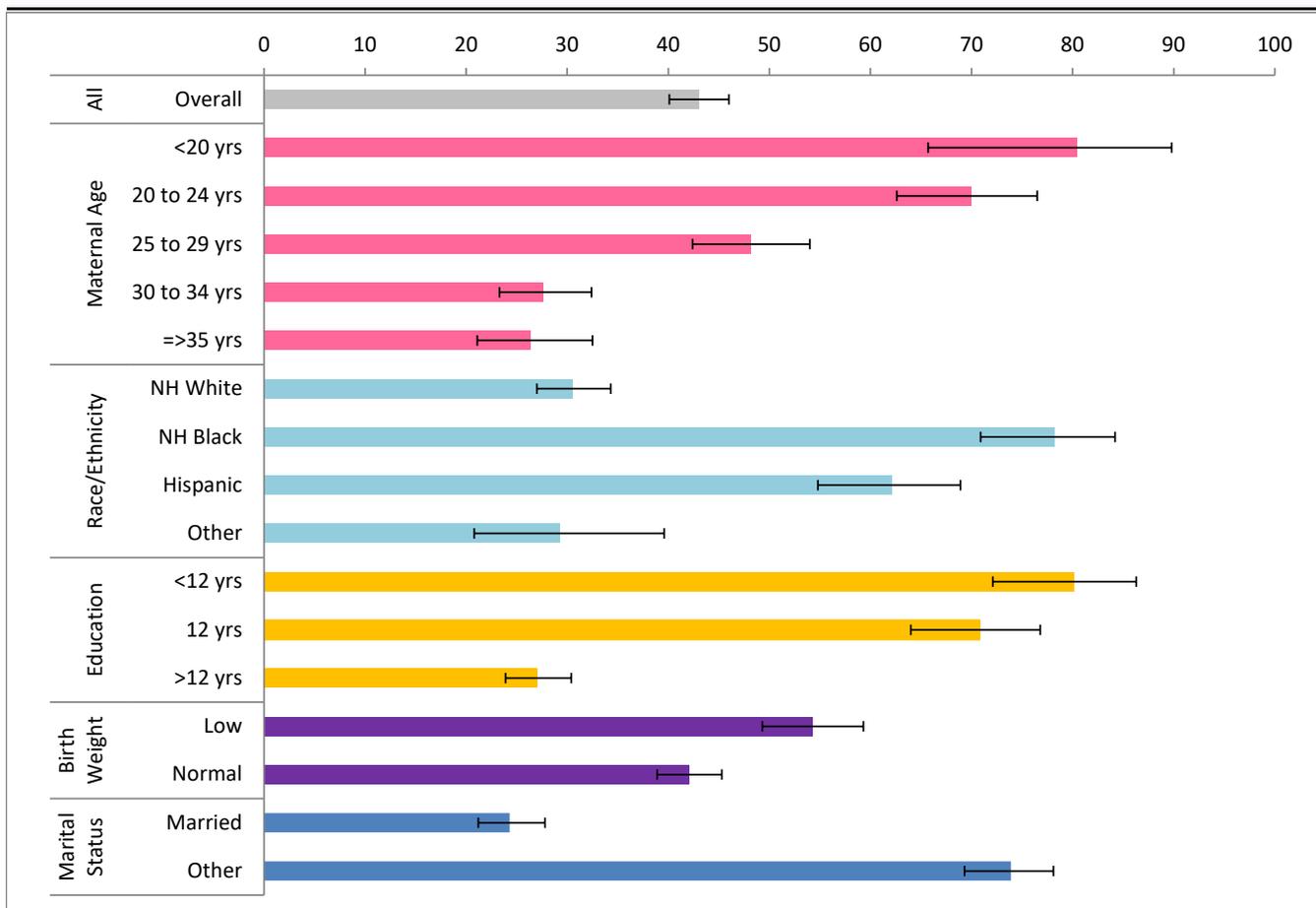
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

*Medicaid combines response categories "Medicaid" and "CHIP or All Kids"

Health Insurance Sources

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported Medicaid* coverage for prenatal care

Survey Question 13: During your most recent pregnancy, what kind of health insurance did you have for your prenatal care? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	43.0	40.1 46.0	1,334	60,546
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	80.4	65.7 89.8	56	5,434
	20 to 24 yrs	70.0	62.6 76.5	205	16,808
	25 to 29 yrs	48.2	42.4 54.0	349	19,378
	30 to 34 yrs	27.6	23.3 32.4	446	11,803
	=>35 yrs	26.4	21.1 32.5	278	7,124
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	30.5	27.0 34.3	765	24,851
	NH Black	78.2	70.9 84.2	207	14,559
	Hispanic	62.1	54.8 68.9	228	17,405
	Other	29.3	20.8 39.6	115	3,212
Education	<12 yrs	80.1	72.1 86.3	162	14,860
	12 yrs	70.8	64.0 76.8	249	19,798
	>12 yrs	27.0	23.9 30.4	888	24,483
Birth Weight	Low	54.3	49.3 59.3	370	5,684
	Normal	42.1	38.9 45.3	964	54,863
Marital Status	Married	24.3	21.2 27.8	838	21,367
	Other	73.9	69.3 78.1	496	39,180

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

* Delivery paid by Medicaid

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

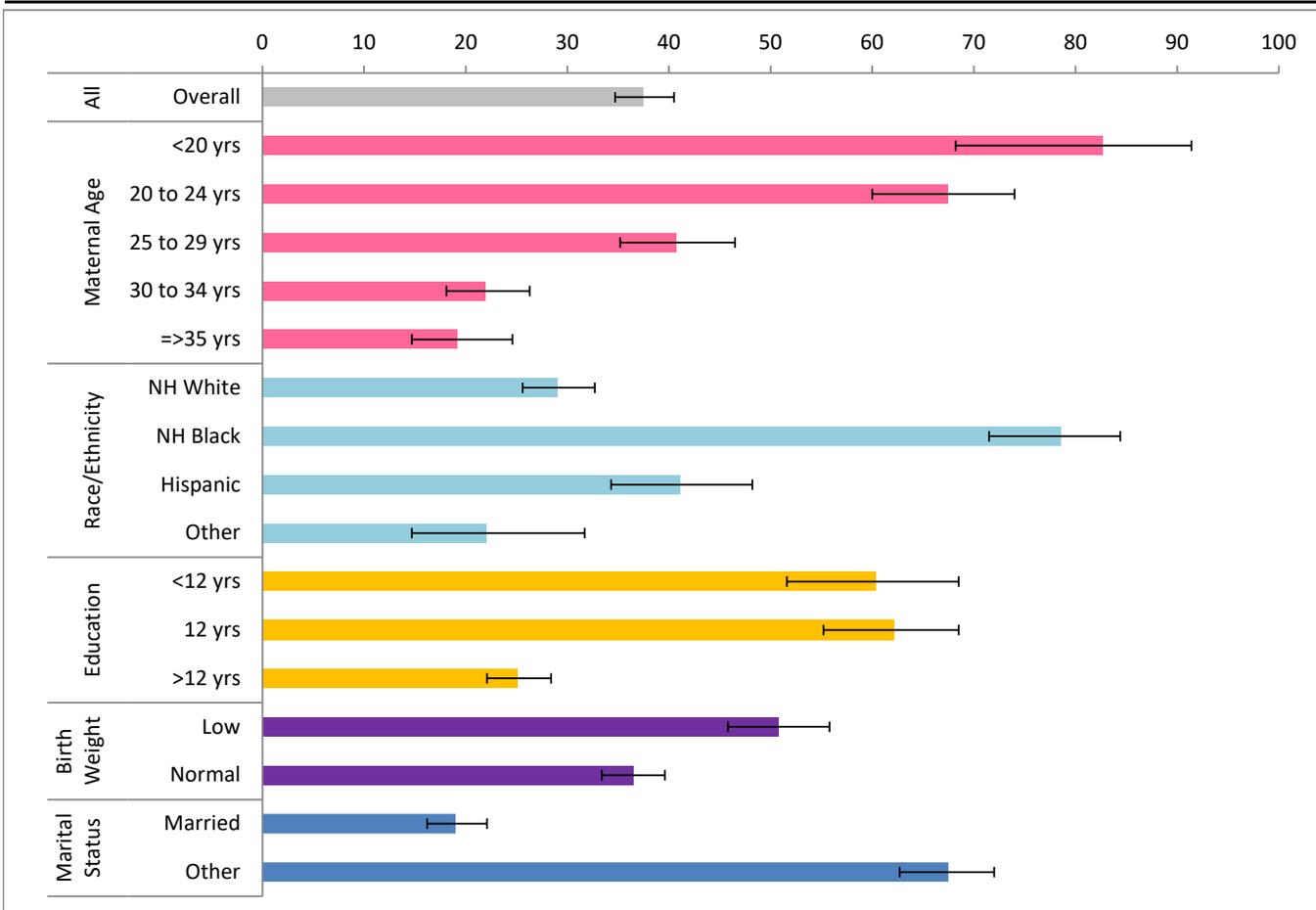
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

*Medicaid combines response categories "Medicaid" and "CHIP, All Kids, or Moms & Babies"

Health Insurance Sources

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported Medicaid* coverage now

Survey Question 14: What kind of health insurance do you have now? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	37.5	34.7	40.5	1,382	54,961
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	82.7	68.2	91.4	56	5,590
	20 to 24 yrs	67.4	60.0	74.0	216	17,220
	25 to 29 yrs	40.7	35.2	46.5	362	17,115
	30 to 34 yrs	21.9	18.1	26.3	460	9,696
	=>35 yrs	19.2	14.7	24.6	288	5,341
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	29.0	25.6	32.7	780	24,099
	NH Black	78.6	71.5	84.4	215	15,384
	Hispanic	41.1	34.3	48.2	245	12,489
	Other	22.0	14.7	31.7	120	2,487
Education	<12 yrs	60.4	51.6	68.5	167	11,517
	12 yrs	62.1	55.2	68.5	265	18,719
	>12 yrs	25.1	22.1	28.4	912	23,389
Birth Weight	Low	50.8	45.8	55.8	381	5,474
	Normal	36.5	33.4	39.6	1,001	49,487
Marital Status	Married	19.0	16.2	22.1	862	17,173
	Other	67.5	62.7	72.0	520	37,789

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

* Delivery paid by Medicaid

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

*Medicaid combines response categories "Medicaid" and "CHIP, All Kids, or Moms & Babies"